

NORSAR Scientific Report No. 1-94/95

### **Semiannual Technical Summary**

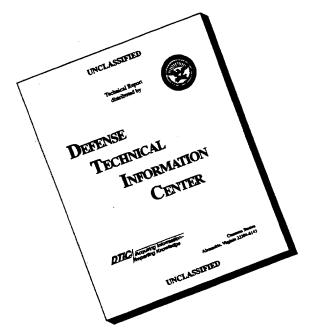
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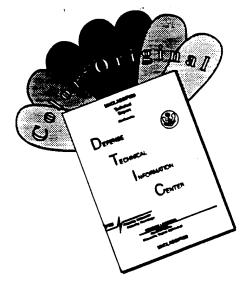
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#### Abstract (cont.)

This Semiannual Report also presents statistics from operation of the Intelligent Monitoring System (IMS). The IMS has been operated in an experimental mode, with continuous automatic detection and location and with analyst review of selected events of interest. Since October 1991, a new version of the IMS that accepts data from an arbitrary number of arrays and single 3-component stations has been operated.

The NORSAR Detection Processing system has been operated throughout the period with an average uptime of 99.3% as compared to 98.3% for the previous reporting period. A total of 2015 seismic events have been reported in the NORSAR monthly seismic bulletin. The performance of the continuous alarm system and the automatic bulletin transfer by telex to AFTAC has been satisfactory. The system for direct retrieval of NORSAR waveform data through an X.25 connection has been used successfully for acquiring such data by AFTAC. Processing of requests for full NORSAR and regional array data on magnetic tapes has progressed according to established schedules.

Since 1 October 1991, an effort has been undertaken to carry out a complete technical refurbishment of the NORSAR array. This project is funded jointly by AFTAC, ARPA and NFR. During the reporting period, all the new Science Horizons data acquisition hardware and software have been acquired and delivered. See NORSAR Sci. Rep. No. 2-93/94 for a system description. The data acquisition software XAVE and communication interface module CIM II were installed on 5 October 1994 at NDPC. At subarray 06C, a CIM II was installed in the Central Terminal Vault -- CTV -- and an AIM24-1 has been installed in one remote SP vault (SPV) for testing purposes. The data acquisition is running satisfactorily. Contractual arrangements for the delivery of "posthole" KS54000 seismometers have been completed.

As an intermediate step in the NORSAR Refurbishment, a modified version of the NORSAR data acquisition system was implemented on 1 January 1994. This modified version has continued to be in operation during the reporting period. The main reason for this change, which utilizes a previously established backup solution, was to circumvent some data timing problems due to deteriorating hardware. At the same time, this change has provided valuable experience in preparing the full refurbishment.

On-line detection processing and data recording at the NORSAR Data Processing Center (NDPC) of NORESS, ARCESS, FINESS and GERESS data have been conducted throughout the period. Data from two experimental small-aperture arrays at sites in Spitsbergen and Apatity, Kola Peninsula, have been recorded and processed in an experimental mode. Monthly processing statistics for the arrays as well as results of the IMS analysis for the reporting period are given.

Maintenance activities in the period comprise preventive/corrective maintenance in connection with all the NORSAR subarrays, NORESS and ARCESS. Other activities have involved testing of the NORSAR communications systems, preparations for the NORSAR refurbishment and work in connection with the experimental small-aperture arrays in Spitsbergen and Russia.

Summaries of six scientific contributions are presented in Chapter 7 of this report.

Section 7.1 is a final report on the global continuous Threshold Monitoring project, which is an effort to develop and implement a prototype, workstation-based Threshold Monitoring System for the GSETT-3 International Data Center (IDC). The main focus of this work has been to develop an environment that facilitates both real-time operation as well as testing of new ideas in the context of continuous seismic threshold monitoring. The current operational system is not fully optimized with respect to processing parameters, but the framework for a stepwise improvement exists. We can as of today demonstrate the potentials of using continuous seismic threshold monitoring as part of a global seismic verification system, but some caution has to be taken during the interpretation of the derived magnitude thresholds. Further improvements will rely heavily on the possibility of conducting extensive event analysis and associated calibration efforts.

Section 7.2 presents observations of the Lop Nor nuclear explosions of 10 June and 7 October 1994. Some comparisons are also made with the Lop Nor explosions conducted on 21 May 1992 and 5 October 1993. Most of the automatic systems at NORSAR showed good performance for these events. Particularly impressive is the high signal-to-noise ratios observed at NORESS and ARCESS. Among the available sources, the most accurate location is provided by the PDE bulletin, which uses a world-wide network for location purposes. The solutions by the Intelligent Monitoring System (IMS), both automatic and after analyst processing, are also quite satisfactory. The NORSAR automatic location was acceptable for only one of the two events, but reruns gave adequate results for both.

Section 7.3 describes the results of a study to investigate the benefits of NORSAR-NOR-ESS joint processing. As is well known, the teleseismic NORSAR array and the regional NORESS array have to some extent overlapping capabilities as far as seismic event detection is concerned. However, when it comes to locating events, the two arrays are complementary. NORSAR has a superior location capability for teleseismic events, whereas NORESS is superior for locating local and regional events. Furthermore, NORESS has the ability to unambiguously classify an event as "regional" or "local", whereas NORSAR will usually assign a teleseismic location estimate (the "best beam") to any event, whether it is of local, regional or teleseismic origin.

The study has shown that a clear improvement in the automatic NORSAR processing can be achieved by combining NORSAR and NORESS. By a simple masking algorithm, most of the NORSAR detected local and regional events can be identified as such using NORESS data. Furthermore, NORESS complements NORSAR by giving an "independent" confirmation of the majority of teleseismic phases. Even further improvements might be possible by joint beamforming techniques, although this has not been attempted in this study.

Section 7.4 contains a study undertaken in cooperation with the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, and addressing satellite imagery in connection with the Novaya Zemlya northern nuclear test site.

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In a first step, we compiled a data base for the time period from 1989 to June 30, 1994, of 157,825 reference events distributed world-wide. The following sources for reference events were used: bulletins of the ISC and NEIC (monthly and weekly), regional bulletins of the seismological institutes in Bergen and in Helsinki, a special bulletin for the Vogtland earthquake swarm region, listings of well-located mining-induced events in Poland, and confirmed quarry blasts in Russia (Kola Peninsula), the Czech Republic and in southern Germany.

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After carefully checking associations between theoretically expected and observed onsets, 91,290 mislocation vectors could be estimated (Apatity 1,882; ARCESS 29,738; FINESS 15,482; GERESS 17,852; NORESS 26,083; and Spitsbergen 253). Although a large scatter was observed for single mislocations, mean mislocation vectors could be defined and estimated with their standard deviations for all arrays. The mean mislocation vectors can now be used regularly to correct automatically estimated slowness and azimuth values. The corrections and the mean standard deviations of slowness and azimuth will improve the accuracy of event locations from single arrays, GBF and IMS.

Section 7.6 is a follow-up of previous studies of the promising automatic post-processing technique for extremely precise event location in mining regions (exemplified by the Khibiny Massif in the Kola Peninsula). The contribution is directed in particular toward comparing the error ellipses of various approaches, and relating the size of these ellipses to the actual location errors, using a ground-truth data base obtained from the Kola Regional Seismological Centre. The error ellipses are found to be representative both for interactive IMS processing and automatic post-processing, but not in the case of automatic IMS analysis. The main reason in the latter case seems to be that the formal calculation of error ellipses does not take into account effects of occasional erroneous phase identification.

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#### 1 Summary

This Semiannual Technical Summary describes the operation, maintenance and research activities at the Norwegian Seismic Array (NORSAR), the Norwegian Regional Seismic Array (NORESS), the Arctic Regional Seismic Array (ARCESS) and the experimental Spitsbergen regional array for the period 1 April - 30 September 1994. Statistics are also presented for additional seismic stations, which through cooperative agreements with institutions in the host countries provide continuous data to the NORSAR Data Processing Center (NPDC). These stations comprise the Finnish Experimental Seismic Array (FINESS), the German Experimental Seismic Array (GERESS), and an experimental regional seismic array in Apatity, Russia.

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#### 2 NORSAR Operation

#### 2.1 Detection Processor (DP) operation

There have been 82 breaks in the otherwise continuous operation of the NORSAR online system within the current 6-month reporting interval. The uptime percentage for the period is 99.3 as compared to 98.3 for the previous period.

Fig. 2.1.1 and the accompanying Table 2.1.1 both show the daily DP downtime for the days between 1 April and 30 September 1994. The monthly recording times and percentages are given in Table 2.1.2.

The breaks can be grouped as follows:

a)	Hardware failure	8
b)	Stops related to program work or error	0
c)	Hardware maintenance stops	0
d)	Power jumps and breaks	0
e)	TOD error correction	0
f)	Communication lines	2

The total downtime for the period was 32 hours and 52 minutes. The mean-time-between-failures (MTBF) was 16.4 days, as compared to 1.4 for the previous period.

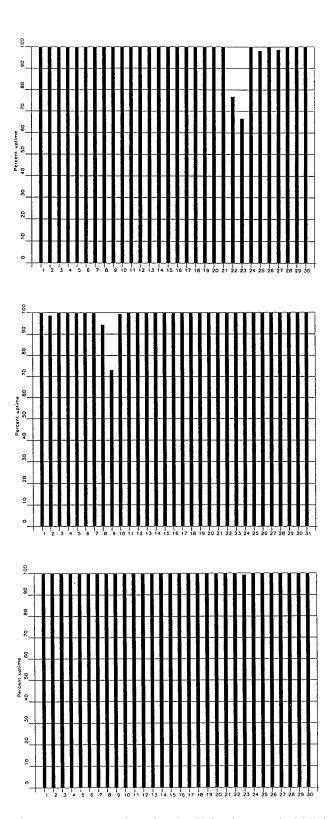


Fig. 2.1.1. Detection Processor uptime for April (top), May (middle) and June (bottom) 1994.

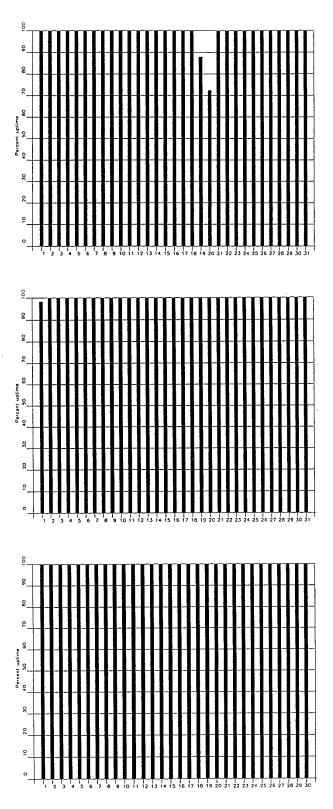


Fig. 2.1.1. Detection Processor uptime for July (top), August (middle) and September (bottom) 1994.

Date	Time	Cause
22 Apr	1827 -	Hardware failure
23 Apr	- 0801	
25 Apr	0803 - 0828	Hardware failure
27 Apr	1051 - 1110	Hardware failure
02 May	0735 - 0750	Hardware failure
02 May	1154 - 1159	Hardware failure
08 May	2239 -	Hardware failure
09 May	- 0627	
10 May	0921 - 0930	Hardware failure
23 Jun	0531 - 0542	Line failure
19 Jul	2106 -	Hardware failure
20 Jul	- 0635	
01 Aug	0948 - 1012	Line failure

Table 2.1.1. The major downtimes in the period 1 April - 30 September 1994.

Month	DP Uptime Hours	DP Uptime %	No. of DP Breaks	No. of Days with Breaks	DP MTBF* (days)
Apr 94	705.67	98.01	3	3	7.4
May 94	731.71	98.88	4	3	6.1
Jun 94	719.78	99.97	1	1	15.0
Jul 94	730.53	98.72	1	1	15.5
Aug 94	739.56	99.94	1	1	15.5
Sep 94	719.93	99.99	0	0	30.0
		99.25	98	63	16.1

<sup>\*</sup>Mean-time-between-failures = total uptime/no. of up intervals.

Table 2.1.2. Online system performance, 1 April - 30 September 1994.

#### 2.2 Array Communications

As described in the previous Semiannual Report, the Modcomp/SLEM-based communication system experienced serious problems toward the end of 1993.

As an intermediate solution, it was decided on 1 January 1994 to implement a backup version of the NORSAR recording system, thus eliminating the Modcomp/SLEM-based recording. This change succeeded in improving both the timing reliability and the individual subarray uptimes.

During the reporting period, the communication lines to all subarrays except 02B and 06C were in operation essentially 100% of the time. Subarrays 02B and 06C were inoperative during the last part of the reporting period in connection with testing and preparation for the NORSAR refurbishment.

The intermediate communication solution will remain in effect until the NORSAR Refurbishment project is completed.

A simplified daily summary of the communications performance for the seven individual subarray lines is summarized, on a month-by-month basis, in Table 2.2.1.

#### F. Ringdal

## Table 2.2.1 (page 1 of 6) NORSAR Communication Status Report Month: April 1994

				Subarray			
Day	01A	01B	02B	02C	03C	04C	06C
01	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
02	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
03	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
04	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
05	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
06	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
07	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
08	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
09	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
11	X	X	I	X	X	X	X
12	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
13	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
14	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
15	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
16	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
17	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
18	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
19	X	X	I	X	X	I	X
20	X	X	I	X	X	X	X
21	X	X	I	X	X	X	X
22	X	X	I	X	X	X	X
23	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
24	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
25	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
27	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
30	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Total hours normal operation	720	7200	443	720	720	553	720
% normal operation	100.3	1000	61.5	100	100	76.8	100

#### Legend:

X

Normal operations
All channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All SP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All LP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day В С І

Communication outage for more than 12 hours

Table 2.2.1 (page 2 of 6) NORSAR Communication Status Report Month: May 1994

				Subarray			
Day	01A	01B	02B	02C	03C	04C	06C
01	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
02	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
03	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
04	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
05	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
06	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
07	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
08	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
09	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
14	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
17	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
18	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
21	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
22	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
23	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
24	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
25	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
27	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
30	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Total hours normal operation	744	744	744	744	744	744	744
% normal operation	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

#### Legend:

 $\mathbf{X}$ Normal operations

All channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All SP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All LP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
Communication outage for more than 12 hours Α В Č I

## Table 2.2.1 (page 3 of 6) NORSAR Communication Status Report Month: June 1994

				Subarray	1		
Day	01A	01B	02B	02C	03C	04C	06C
01	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
02	X	X	X	X	X	X	Х
03	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
04	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
05	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
06	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
07	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
08	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
09	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
10	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
11	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
13	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
14	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
15	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
16	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
17	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
18	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
21	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
22	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
23	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
24	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
25	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
27	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
28	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
30	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31							
Total hours normal operation	720	720	720	720	720	720	720
% normal operation	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

#### Legend:

Normal operations

All channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All SP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All LP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
Communication outage for more than 12 hours В  $\mathbf{C}$ 

Table 2.2.1 (page 4 of 6)
NORSAR Communication Status Report
Month: July 1994

				Subarray			
Day	01A	01B	02B	02C	03C	04C	06C
01	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
02	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
03	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
04	X	X	X	X	X	X	Α
05	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
06	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
07	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
08	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
09	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
10	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
11	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
12	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
13	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
14	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
15	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
16	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
17	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
18	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
19	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
20	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
21	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
22	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
23	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
24	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
25	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
26	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
27	X	X	X	X	X	X	Α
28	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
29	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
30	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
31	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
Total hours normal operation	744	744	290	744	744	744	0
% normal operation	100	100	39	100	100	100	0

#### Legend:

Normal operations  $\mathbf{X}$ 

All channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All SP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
All LP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day Α B C I

Communication outage for more than 12 hours

Table 2.2.1 (page 5 of 6) NORSAR Communication Status Report Month: August 1994

				Subarray			
Day	01A	01B	02B	02C	03C	04C	06C
01	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
02	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
03	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
04	X	X	X	X	X	X	Α
05	X	X	X	X	X	X	A
06	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
07	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
08	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
09	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
10	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
11	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
12	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
13	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
14	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
15	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
16	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
17	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
18	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
19	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
20	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
21	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
22	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
23	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
24	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
25	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
26	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
27	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
28	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
29	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
30	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
31	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
Total hours normal operation	744	744	132	744	744	744	0
% normal operation	100	71	18	100	100	100	0

Table 2.2.1 (page 6 of 6)
NORSAR Communication Status Report
Month: September 1994

				Subarray			
Day	01A	01B	02B	02C	03C	04C	06C
01	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
02	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
03	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
04	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
05	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
06	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
<b>0</b> 7	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
08	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
09	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
10	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
11	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
12	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
13	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
14	X	X	A	X	X	X	Α
15	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
16	X	X	Α	X	X	X	Α
17	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
18	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
19	Х	X	Α	X	X	X	A
20	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
21	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
22	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
23	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
24	X	X	Α	X	X	X	A
25	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
26	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
27	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
28	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
29	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
30	X	X	A	X	X	X	A
31							
Total hours normal operation	720	720	0	720	720	720	0
% normal operation	100	100	0	100	100	100	0

#### Legend:

X : Normal operations

A : All channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
 B : All SP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day
 C : All LP channels masked for more than 12 hours that day

I : Communication outage for more than 12 hours

#### 2.3 NORSAR Event Detection operation

In Table 2.3.1 some monthly statistics of the Detection and Event Processor operation are given. The table lists the total number of detections (DPX) triggered by the on-line detector, the total number of detections processed by the automatic event processor (EPX) and the total number of events accepted after analyst review (teleseismic phases, core phases and total).

	Total	Total	Accepte	d events		
	DPX	EPX	P-phases Core Phases		Sum	Daily
Apr 94	9670	808	192	66	258	8.6
May 94	6227	751	314	56	370	11.9
Jun 94	8025	861	246	50	296	9.9
Jul 94	6734	1065	242	103	345	11.1
Aug 94	7990	1024	376	60	436	14.1
Sep 94	8970	884	262	48	310	10.3
			1632	383	2015	11.0

Table 2.3.1. Detection and Event Processor statistics, 1 April - 30 September 1994.

#### **NORSAR Detections**

The number of detections (phases) reported by the NORSAR detector during day 091, 1994, through day 273, 1994, was 46,071, giving an average of 252 detections per processed day (183 days processed). Table 2.3.2 shows daily and hourly distribution of detections for NORSAR.

#### B. Paulsen

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Dat	e	
91	25	25	14	23	22	22	18	15	29	18	20	27	21	17	18	20	30	23	18	23	43	14	19	16	520	Anr	01	Friday
92	13	18	20	25	22	21	15	12	15	14	11	16	16	16	14	31	26	16	23	19	21	24	32	20				Saturday
93	23	38	30	31	28	30	19	17	23	29	17	23	10	35	22	17	12	16	19	27	18	19	28	18				Sunday
94	18		24					24			21				28		16	7					13					Monday
95	21	15	5	12	8	5	4	5	7		7		10		12	14	12	11	8	16		13		18				Tuesday
96	19	20	16	16	11	16	4	19	6	11	4	3	21	8	21	3	9	14	19	8			12					Wednesday
97	16	18	20	14	12	12	5	6	5	5	2	9	13	3	12	9	12	13	10	8	9	5	6					Thursday
98	10	22	8	19	18	4	5	4	2	6	3	12	13	13	37	7	8	5	6	15	9	28	14	12				Friday
99	15		25				16	15	11	14	15	17	13	19	13	21	12	17	15	16	18	16	17	25				Saturday
100	17	17	17	17	18	10	15	17	12	8	14	10	8	27	10	5	3	22	5	15	9	18	15	17				Sunday
101		33				9	5	1.0	6	6	6	16	10	9	7	3	8	7	14	8	10	10	14	19				Monday
102		19				4	4	5	2	4	13	16			18	20	4	7	10	5	10	6	6	11	303	Apr	12	Tuesday
103		14				10	9	5	3			11	7		19	11	9	8	17	13	8	21	27	11				Wednesday
104		14					4	11	4	6	9	22	14	7	10	8	5	18	29	9	16	12	10	19				Thursday
105		12			13	8	2	10	6	7	0	17	11	15	7	5	2	6	11		9	9			244	Apr	15	Friday
106		14						14	18				13	9	14		21				21			26	429	Apr	16	Saturday
107		29			46			23	36		14		12				18			9		16		18	466	Apr	17	Sunday
108		14			9	0	2	4	13	8	1	6	9	4	12		13		12	6	17	8	10	8	244	Apr	18	Monday
109		13	5	7	9	2	12	4	7	4	1	11		15			20		8			20	7	24				Tuesday
110		12		7	12	5	11	43	13	9		11	10	8	7		15			5			19		326	Apr	20	Wednesday
111		15			24	4	5	4	13	2	2	33		16		4			17	8	8	17	16					Thursday
112		13			4	10	12	19	27	5	8	5	3	12	5	9	13	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	193	Apr	22	Friday
113	12	0 16	0 20	0	0 22	0	0	0	10	6	10	5	8	9	20		13		18	20		20	19	14				Saturday
115	30	9	12	20 13	5	22 1	19 3	18	14	14			10		8			13	5	9	8	10	8	12				Sunday
116	6	6	10	9	12	1	5	0	2		15	1	13	24	21	2	12	8	4	11	6	4	14	9				Monday
117	15	18	17	18	12	7	4	1	9	5 12	11 7	9 5	8	14 12		11	7	20	6	16	16	10	24	33				Tuesday
118	6	9	4	5	7	í	5	5	-	11	2	1	14		13	7	14	11	10	7	8	8	8	5				Wednesday
119	8	9	4	13	5	3	42	44	36	15	1	5	1	10	10 4	17 5	4	14	10	10	3 4	4	10	9				Thursday
120	3	4	3	17	5	7	9	13	7	10		33		7	19	6	14	8	10	10	13	2 15	2 19	11				Friday
121	24	15	20	16	28	15	13	18	10	26	18	14	29	10	12	16	10	7	12	9	15	15	5	20 9				Saturday
122	14	10	12	17	7	4	0	1	0	7	6		10	8	1	1	3	15	5	2	10		12	7				Sunday
123	7	7	6	8	12	4	3	10		11	5	8	11	14	9	6	7	8	1	4	3	10	12	9				Monday Tuesday
124	5	4	7	6	5	7	16	2	6	15	15	6	9	4	3	9	3	5	6	4	2	2	8	6		_		Wednesday
125	4	11	4	6	3	15	18	3	2	8	13	18	8	7	7	7	2	ō	3	11	3	4	3	4		_		Thursday
126	7	8	9	12	11	1	2	3	8	13	3	8	3	7	8	8	4	-	10	6	3	15	13	6		_		Friday
127	3	16	6	5	6	6	12	3	5	10	0	6	2	22	7	19	1	3	10	2	4	-5	12	16		_		Saturday
128	2	6	10	3	7	17	2	1	3	7	6	7	2	5	1	2	0	1	5	3	2	1	8	0				Sunday
129	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	2	13	7	3	15	3	5	17	5	2	8	1	2	4	1	ō				Monday
130	5	0	14	2	6	4	22	18	12	6	3	7	10	13	0	0	4	5	10	13	2	6	0	5		_		Tuesday
131	8	10	1	0	0	6	7	3	18	5	4	2	7	6	6	0	4	6	1	2	9	26	0	2		_		Wednesday
132	6	3	2	3	3	8	2	1	3	6	3	4	0	0	1	12	6	1	0	12	3	0	0	6		_		Thursday
133	2	0	2	1	2	1	0	0	1	6	6	5	6	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	1	0		_		Friday
134	0	6	0	2	4	1	1	11	13	3	2	2	1	2	0	8	0	2	0	0	1	3	11	5	78	May	14	Saturday
135	7	2	8	3	1	17	5	3	6	4	7	4	1	4	3	7	8	2	4	11	5	6	6	10	134	May	15	Sunday
136			16	10	3	5	3	3	7	5	3	6	6	2	7	8		10	7	11	6	8	11	6				Monday
137	9	7	12	10	5	11	6	11	3	31					28	8	3		15	4	15	5	9	6				Tuesday
138 139	14 4	7 6	16 4	9	18	2	7	9	2	17		16	24	18				12	3	23	14	8	7	7				Wednesday
140	9	2	3	5	11	1	3 2	11 9	2	3 15		10	7	7	3	1	6	2	8	7	7	10	7	5				Thursday
141	6	6	7	8	6	7	5	6	4	15 2	8 1	14 4	8 6	5 7	2 9	-	17	3	9	5	7	7	3	7				Friday
142	10	7	5	6	3	10	8	9	9	9	5	9	6	2	2	2 4	13 6	3 9	6 2	5 5	5 7	2	12					Saturday
143		13	9	5	3			15	5	4	10	4		10	2	6	2	6	3	5	3	-		11				Sunday
144	-		-	-	32		18	8	2	8		19		14	6	3	8	7	8	5			10 11	9				Monday
145	-		11		21	4		19	8	1		11		-	15	5	6			13			19					Tuesday
146	22			26		4	-	12	_		14		10		18	7	5	9	6	8		10		12				Wednesday Thursday
										-		-		-		•	_	-	-	•	-		٠		27/	-ray	20	*"" ar Buay

**Table 2.3.2** (Page 1 of 4)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date	•	
147	6	13	13	12	15	3	1	5	13	6	2	12	10	4	12	8	6	1	16	5	3	22	1 4	12	21.4	Marr	27	Friday
148			12		10	4	6	6	9	19	30		10	6	6	9	8	5		_		11						Saturday
149			17		16	10	15	10	11	9		17	12	12	21	25	12	9	1	8		14						Sunday
150	8	15	11	15	10	4	1	0	10	5	16	6	8	17	5	7	6	-	_	16			14	26				Monday
151	16	21	10	23	23	13	15	9	5	11	15	16	23	7	13	16	18	19	20		19		17			-		Tuesday
152	22	14	16	15	18	7	1	9	3	14	3	13	9	13	20	17	14	21	15	4	7	8	10		287	_		Wednesday
153	7	4	3	8	6	1	6	3	2	8	0	17	6	22	5	26	19	18	34	0	1	8	3	4	211			Thursday
154	7	6	8	6	1.	6	1	5	0	13	5	9	15	8	11	4	14	7	7	10	10	47	23	15	238			Friday
155	11	38	14	7	10	6	8	13	- 8	10	5	6	5	2	27	19	3	5	8	10	16	5	4	8				Saturday
156	4	22	17	4	6	8	8	4	7	2	4	1	3	3	11	6	14	8	16	12	5	9	2	10				Sunday
157	7	6	11	24	6	2	3	24	13	15	11	12	13	12	18	2	5	14	17	16	15	19	8	7	280	Jun	06	Monday
158	11	12		23	16	14	6	4	1	5	6	12	18	33	12	6	4	4	11	11	7	3	3	8	242	Jun	07	Tuesday
159	7	5	5	6	8	2	1	8	4	3	3	4	9	10	14	14	3	10	5	2	14	11	11	14	173	Jun	08	Wednesday
160	20	34	30	15	25	12	11	18	11	9			13	4	7	0	10	4	4	4	10	9	5	6				Thursday
161	10	10	9	30	3	3	7	4	3	11	- 6	13	10	12	13	19	13	34	5	14		21	26					Friday
162	24		12	11	18	6	11	18	28	23	23	20	10	17	18	11	41	27		13			20	19				Saturday
163	12 28			16	13	13	20	18	17	10	23	10	21	12	18	3	15	13	6		4	8	7	5				Sunday
164 165	14	10 13		17 19	5 13	5	3 5	4	2 7	7 4	3	1 17	9	6	13	6	13	22	7				18					Monday
166	20	12	24	11	15	11	7	3 6	4	17	9	1/	14 15	6 7	7 14	12 9	10	13 15	16		20		18		293			Tuesday
167		16		13	12	- 6	3	5	7	20	30	4	14	18	11	6	3	13	10			17 16	19		308			Wednesday
168	19	15	8	19	16	8	13	1	9	29	15	21	12	15	16	6	6	5	9	1	6	6	15	7	277			Thursday Friday
169	10	10		27	25	20	14	16	16	12	9	8	12	11	10	16	13	10	6	7		16	15		337			Saturday
170	10	12	20	7	18	26	12	11	16	14	12	15	15	15	21	14	18	17	15	-	21	18	21		378			Sunday
171	14	19	18	8	-6	4	1	3	-6	28	19	4	7	4	3	4	6	5	5	3	11	9	11		216			Monday
172	40	20	24	12	12	1	1	5	9	12	10	2	5	8	3	12	7	4	3	1	3	4	-6	11	215			Tuesday
173	14	14	9	6	7	8	5	10	11	8	0	11	8	9	8	9	5	5	9	9	21	15	7	9	217			Wednesday
174	13	13	18	14	14	10	8	10	5	5	6	7	8	17	11	10	12	13	13	11	15	11	14	16				Thursday
175	14	19	13	12	11	7	6	5	2	4	2	6	3	7	6	3	10	7	5	12	3	6	9	11	183			Friday
176	9	11	9	15	14	17	12	16	26	19	11	14	14	10	14	15	16	22	16	12	5	16	27	10	350	Jun	25	Saturday
177		17	7	10	8	9	8	13	2	6	10	14	9	8	7	14	7	9	11	8	13	7	8	8	225			Sunday
178	7	11	6	12	5	3	0	4	2	1	6	6	5	1	10	1	6	8	11	9	16	3	8	9	150			Monday
179	11	5	11	12	4	7	2	0	1	2	9	16		11	15	5	4	4	13	8	2	8	2	10				Tuesday
180	14	9	20	4	11	0	10	4	4	6	0	10	7	10	8	4	6	1	6	4	9	4	5	7	163			Wednesday
181 182	17 12	3 5	6 8	3	9	4 13	16	5 1	7	14	14 32	12 6	6 3	12 15	16 7	3 4	7	3	6	3	9	8	7	8	198			Thursday
183	4	4	3	7	5	10	10	7	2	22	2	29	14	5	3	3	5	1 5	6 1	13	19 26	1 12	20 13	6 2	197			Friday
184	0	4	2	13	2	0	2	5	5	2	2	3	5	2	4	2	4	1	ō	9	5	10	6	5				Saturday
185	10	15	7	-6	7	7	4	2	1	2	9	3	5	3	3	9	9	5	3	8	9	10	8	8				Sunday Monday
186	-8	4	5	13	6	1	2	10	4	7	15	13	10	15	6	4	7	4	6	0	5	11	5	2				Tuesday
187	7	4	8	2	2	7	2	3	7	26	1	19	32	17	3	14	3	1	7	2	5	10	4	2				Wednesday
188	12	13	9	9	2	3	3	5	5	4	11	20	12	17	ō	11	3	14	7	10	9	-6	15	12				Thursday
189	12	8	8	12	0	3	5	4	7	11	22	17	14	5	6	15	6	14	11	4	10		4	11				Friday
190	3	2	7	2	6	2	9	0	2	1	2	5	13	31	25	13	38	9	4	10	12	12	7	16				Saturday
191	12	17	15	21	13	10	6	10	4	8	4	0	6	9	7	5	7	5	2	4	5	6	10	13	199			Sunday
192	4	7	7	7	12	3	15	0	0	3	1	14	12	6	0	1	4	4	0	11	7	17	14	9	158			Monday
193	16	5	5	8	8	4	7	4	7	3	10	8	15	17	4	3	4	9	11	3	4	10	7	7	179			Tuesday
194	6	6	18	35	2	10	1	3	5	10	8	4	27	3	5	2	5	6	4	1	3	3	6	3	176			Wednesday
195	17	5	8	3	14	12	15	2	13	13	4	13	10	15	5	16	2	0	11	9	16	13	2	7				Thursday
196	3	2	6	0	1	0	0	13	4	7	19	59	60	10	1	6	• 4	52	15	10	3	6	7	11	299			Friday
197	14	1	6	6	8	1	15	2	2	1	0	5	1	0	2	2	4	8	21	4	8	8	0	- 5	124	Jul	1,6	Saturday
198	7	11	7	4	2	9	4	4	5	1	8	1	4	4	4	4	7	7	3	9	4	7	18	8				Sunday
199	24	6	12	9	8	12	4	4	2	7	7	18	3	5	15	11	21	5	28	3	17	10	11	15	257	Jul	18	Monday
200	7	7	4	6	22	8	5	2	9	5	5	10	14	3	6	1	14	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	135	Jul	19	Tuesday
201	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	7	7	3	5	9	5	12	5	11	2	17	0	10	4	8	10				Wednesday
202	2	10	14	15	6	4	6	3	1	3	11	7	11	25	17	13	31	9	17	21	14	15	1.	7	263	Jul	21	Thursday

Table 2.3.2. (Page 2 of 4)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date		
203	9	11	11	8	7	3	4	4	8	2	19	12	5	8	1	11	7	23	16	7	7	14	18	21	236	Jul	22	Friday
204						32		28		13		13	12		12								7	16				Saturday
205		17		23		22		18	-8	11		14	4		24		6	4				10	35					Sunday
206	18	34	54	20	13	9	11	4	1	2	6	11	2	5	11	5	13	15	0	2	7	3	25	9				Monday
207	9	11	5	6	13	4	2	1	4	3	10	6	1	13	6	12	12	14	17	6	11	8	5	7	186	Jul 2	26	Tuesday
208	2	8	8	5	11	13	10	7	10	12	15	14	18	7	1	12	2	20	14	16	7	13	3	7	235	Jul :	27	Wednesday
209	2	5	4	2	8	9	7	8	11	14	20	13	5	5	4	0	8	7	4	14	5	3	3	7				Thursday
210	19	12	12	12	9	15	1	4	8	9	0	33	13	10	9	8	9	6	13	7	8	10	11	6				Friday
211	7	7	9	5	6	14	20	1	5	1	11	12	6	13	10	0	4	10	4	1	4	14	11	5				Saturday
212	5	4	4	1	8	25	13	6	0	2	1	6	4	1	11	10	6	10	5	5	8	12	12	5				Sunday
213		13	12	6	8	1	2	10	2	3	4	6	8	8	7	4	18	4	4	10	2	7	4	13				Monday
214	9	3	8	11	5	2	4	0	3	2	7	3	10	9	15	5	9	3	8	0	8	4	3	5		-		Tuesday
215	1	8	18	3	3	10	0	11	7	15	1	11	6	6	0	17	6	7	17	9	3	6	7	3		_		Wednesday
216	10	2	16	5	3	3	10	2	1	20	5	0	8	7		14	7	6	10	7	5	14	30	5		-		Thursday
217		11	11	17	15	13	15	4	9	10	5	12		26	14	2	2	3	23	4	10	3	2	8				Friday
218	5	13	13	5	5	11	8	6	3	7	4	11	19	14	13	26	12	15	15	16	10	17	11			_		Saturday
219	6	9	9	15	17	14	18	10	11	9	6	2	10	13	6	15	11	6	2	4	2	9	13	13		_		Sunday
220	-	10		7	7	8	2	4	4	1	3			5	10	3	4	7	3	6	16		7	6				Monday
221	17		8	12	3	1	16	15	3	10	6	2	12	7	8	6	8	18	9	8	4		10			_		Tuesday
222	_	16	20	9	4	0	1	1	4	17	2	12	17	14	9	19	9	6	8	18	14	6	9	15		_		Wednesday
223	-	15	9	17	8	1	8	1	7	6	11	11		5	7	1	6	1	2	23	8	18				_		Thursday
224	11	9	11	5	5	7	0	4	4	9	13	18	8	0	12	7	12	3	7	4	6		12			-		Friday
225		17	19	13	24	17	18	8	10 7	14	28		10	13	18		17	16	17		23		16	23		-		Saturday
226 227		23 23		22 17	11 15	8 13	16 16	16 7	13	15 2	11	15	18 4	12	12 11	10	16 4	14	12 9	1 / 5	19 7	21 8	17 6	14				Sunday
228	11		11	13	17	3	2	10	2	13		14	-	7		4		2	2	1	1	7	8	11				Monday Tuesday
229	18	9	9	9	7	5	5	5	1	2	1	14		16	1	8	11	6	17	6		12	8	8		_		Wednesday
230		14	-	10	-	31	7	4	ō	4	12	9	17		20	-	4	2	17	6	3		17	_		_		Thursday
231	14		23	24	11	10	10	7	9.	14		11	7	-8	14	14	6		- 8	19		19				_		Friday
232	16	11	19	15	17	9	12	6	13	16	13	13	19	13	11	14	11	11	21	16	19	24	12	11		_		Saturday
233	12	8	17	12	19	18	15	9	12	4	6	6	2	3	3	5	10	7	7	4	2	5	5	14	205	Aug 2	21	Sunday
234	3	9	3	2	4	2	6	3	3	7	16	20	42	9	3	3	7	12	7	7	13	19	6	8	214	Aug :	22	Monday
235	4	7	4	3	3	6	8	2	7	5	14	12	20	7		6	0	4	5	0		16	-	10	191	Aug 2	23	Tuesday
236		21		8	7	1	4	4	7	4	14	4	11	. 9	14	11	6	7	12				18	6		-		Wednesday
237	7		12	13	7	5	3	7	2	14	28	7	8	9	10	6		8	3	9		13				_		Thursday
238	11	8		13	5	11	7	4	5	8	13	18	2	3	8	6	12		13	8			14			_		Friday
239	-	11		14	11	10	15	15	10	25	8			10	8	15	13	9	16	9	13		_	15				Saturday
240		18		11	9	9	8	23	14 17	11	16 9	4	11	13	9	27	11		14	16		21				_		Sunday
241 242		27 11		19 16	12 6	8	8 9	8 10	5	4	13	14 14	6 15	12		13	8	19 8	5 1	11	7	20	20			_		Monday
242	9	7	4	11	20	4	2	1	7	15	16	8	7	15		13	19	6	17	4	7		13			_		Tuesday Wednesday
243	-	17	_	10	5	6	1	9	8	10	7	25	27	10	3	23	24	17	7	_	21	_		23				Thursday
245		16		11	9	6	4	6	3	6	4	- 6	3	4	10	- 6	4	4	11		8		14	18		-		Friday
246	13	9	9	13	14	10	11	11	4	3	8	5	8	3	6	9	8	4	11	-8	9		11			-		Saturday
247	11	13	17	10	9	14	9	13	9	13	12	4	13	11	5	12	11	1	11	14	14	6	7	8				Sunday
248	8	13	24	16	4	15	1	1.	2	7	3	12	16	16	7	13	2	17	11	37	11	16	16	12		_		Monday
249	16	10	11	8	5	7	4	5	7	15	9	16	8	10	13	13	11	5	3	11	8	6	10	17	228	Sep (	06	Tuesday
250	15	9	13	7	27	6	2	3	2	10	3	7	7	14		17	14	10	10	23	11	14	8	20	270	Sep (	7	Wednesday
251		17			2	7	15	6	12	33	12	20	11	6		17	9	4	8	11	15		16	15		-		Thursday
252			20	14	9	16	6	11	11	12	11	11	9	10	9	7	6	14	16	9	6	2	8	5				Friday
253	9	8	11	7	5	11	6	4	4	6	6	14	12	8		10	7	11	14			10				-		Saturday
254			12	21	20	16	13	12	12	11	12	10	19	8	21	20		18	19	12	12		13			-		Sunday
255	7	7	9	10	8	3	4	3	0	8	8	20	15	2	5	6	9	11	7	3	7		14			_		Monday
256		14		20	13	2	4	6	3	7	20	12	20			7	13	9				10				_		Tuesday
257			30	18	7	3	8	3		15	0	17	16	5	6	1			13			10				_		Wednesday
258	19	21	13	10	14	1	10	15	9	10	13	11	5	6	8	11	11	10	12	23	10	12	25	15	294	Sep .	L5	Thursday

**Table 2.3.2**. (Page 3 of 4)

```
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
    20 13 23 15 9 10 18 12 5 13 11 6 14 8 13 10 12 11 10 14 9 11 12 15
259
                                                                         294 Sep 16 Friday
260
    12 18 25 22 14 20 15 20 12 17 14 12 8 17 13 13 23 13 17 16 8 15 27 15
                                                                        386 Sep 17 Saturday
    21 18 20 19 13 11 17 15 8 7 23 10 9 3 4 4 6 20 6 5 10 8 9 8
261
                                                                        274 Sep 18 Sunday
262
     7 8 6 10 3 4 4 9 2 3 2 15 5 4 16 18 1 5 12 19 14 25 16 16
                                                                        224 Sep 19 Monday
263
    25 13 14 14 14 9 8 7 12 7
                                 2 20
                                      2 7 16 7 7 4 4 15 17 11 12 10
                                                                        257 Sep 20 Tuesday
     6 10 17 11 7 3 5 2 11 6 15 13 9 6 18 9 4 9 12 15 13 14 22 21
264
                                                                        258 Sep 21 Wednesday
265
    16 30 23 21 18 23 11 15 6
                                 5 18 11 14 13 8 16 13 20 25 20 18 12 24
                              8
                                                                        388 Sep 22 Thursday
    24 16 24 28 14 6 5 0 3 3 5 24 11 10 10 5 3 15 12 15 12 12 16 23
                                                                        296 Sep 23 Friday
267
    23 28 14 25 14 11 16 21 13 10 13 17 15 14 11 11 21 19 15 30 16 15 10 16
                                                                        398 Sep 24 Saturday
    19 18 14 17 17 16 14 18 13 13 9 13 13 6 9 12 9 11 12 14 11 15 14 13
268
                                                                        320 Sep 25 Sunday
    10 10 15 14 12 10 9 2 2 2 8 10 7 21 9 7 11 12 16 14 10 11 17 16
269
                                                                        255 Sep 26 Monday
    15 15 28 17 29 20 20 13 6 9 21 13 19 9 11 13 7 10 16 8 12 19 13 22
270
                                                                        365 Sep 27 Tuesday
    17 10 9 17 20 23 11 8 11 14 15 10 23 8 5 14 38 23 14 9 10 24 17 26
271
                                                                        376 Sep 28 Wednesday
272
    25 22 18 21 18 14 11 11 9 10 6 9 7 8 16 9 10 9 13 10 11 11 10 16
                                                                        304 Sep 29 Thursday
    12 10 17 21 19 10 8 11 4 5 11 8 18 10 8 8 18 14 28 31 21 15 21 21 349 Sep 30 Friday
    00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
     2281 2275 1577 1518 1748 2078 1867 1749 1783 1819 2156 2252
Sum
  2271 2361 1982 1507 1386 1751 2053 1942 1807 1892 1879 2137
                                                                      46071 Total sum
183 12 12 13 12 11 9 8 8 8 10 10 11 11 10 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 12 12 12 252 Total average
126 13 12 13 12 10 7 6 7 6 9 9 11 11 10 10 8 9 9 10 9 9 12 11 12 235 Average workdays
57 12 14 13 13 13 13 12 12 10 11 11 11 10 10 12 12 12 10 11 11 12 12 13 13 283 Average weekends
```

Table 2.3.2. Daily and hourly distribution of NORSAR detections. For each day is shown number of detections within each hour of the day and number of detections for that day. The end statistics give total number of detections distributed for each hour and the total sum of detections during the period. The averages show number of processed days, hourly distribution and average per processed day. (Page 4 of 4)

#### 3 Operation of Regional Arrays

#### 3.1 Recording of NORESS data at NDPC, Kjeller

Table 3.1.1 lists the main outage times and reasons.

The average recording time was 94.37% as compared to 96.48% during the previous reporting period.

Date	Time	Cause
06 May	1518 -	Hardware failure
07 May	- 0843	
12 May	2007 -	Hardware failure
13 May	- 0629	
16 May	1459 -	Hardware failure
18 May	- 0602	
18 May	1125 - 1143	Hardware failure
22 May	0726 - 0956	Hardware failure
31 May	0237 - 0622	Hardware failure
31 May	0849 - 0904	Hardware failure
13 Jun	1316 - 1329	Hardware failure
27 Jun	1329 -	Continuous gaps of length from 1 sec to several minutes
29 Jun	- 1300	
08 Jul	0746 - 0902	Power failure due to thunderstorm
18 Jul	0501 - 0604	Hardware failure
26 Jul	1858 - 2047	Hardware failure
27 Jul	1342 - 1619	Power failure due to thunderstorm
27 Jul	2100 -	Power failure due to thunderstorm
29 Jul	- 0145	
10 Aug	0914 - 1047	Hardware maintenance
10 Aug	1109 - 1122	Hardware maintenance
02 Sep	1550 -	Hardware failure
05 Sep	- 0617	
22 Sep	0349 - 0620	Hardware failure
25 Sep	0100 - 0200	Software failure

**Table 3.1.1**. Interruptions in recording of NORESS data at NDPC, 1 April - 30 September 1994.

Monthly uptimes for the NORESS on-line data recording task, taking into account all factors (field installations, transmissions line, data center operation) affecting this task were as follows:

April 94	:	99.21
May	:	88.12
June	:	95.79
July	:	95.42
August	:	98.25
September	:	89.42

Fig. 3.1.1 shows the uptime for the data recording task, or equivalently, the availability of NORESS data in our tape archive, on a day-by-day basis, for the reporting period.

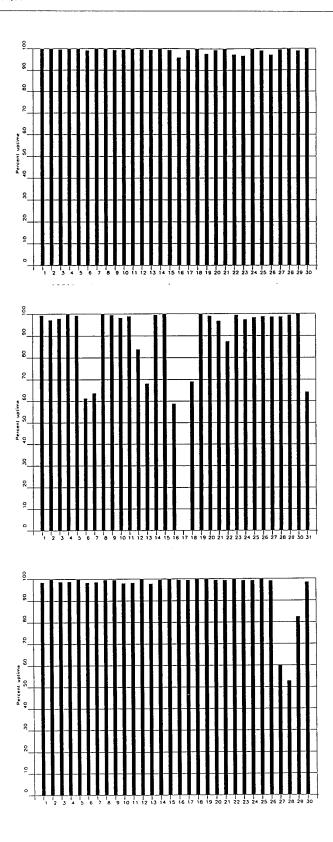


Fig. 3.1.1. NORESS data recording uptime for April (top), May (middle) and June (bottom) 1994.

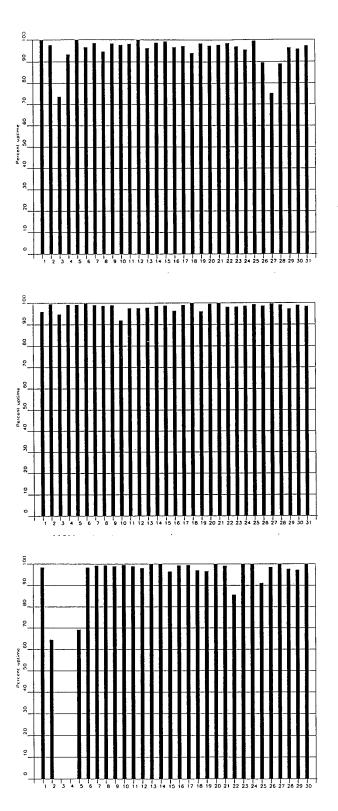


Fig. 3.1.1. (cont.) NORESS data recording uptime for July (top), August (middle) and September (bottom) 1994.

#### 3.2 Recording of ARCESS data at NDPC, Kjeller

Table 3.2.1 lists the main outage times and reasons.

The average recording time was 99.28% as compared to 99.19% for the previous reporting period.

Date	Tim	e	Cause						
16 Jun	2239	-		Satellite link failure					
17 Jun		-	0406						
07 Jul	0743	-	1446	Work on power line to Hub					
10 Jul	0537		2202	Transmission line failure					
13 Aug	1341	-	1450	Hardware failure					
13 Aug	1504	-	1541	Hardware failure					
23 Aug	0634	_	0919	Power failure Hub					
28 Aug	1556	-		Hardware failure					
29 Aug		-	0700						

**Table 3.2.1**. The main interruptions in recording of ARCESS data at NDPC, 1 April - 30 September 1994.

Monthly uptimes for the ARCESS on-line data recording task, taking into account all factors (field installations, transmissions line, data center operation) affecting this task were as follows:

:	100.00%
:	99.94%
:	99.23%
:	96.49%
:	98.72%
:	97.89%
	:

Fig. 3.2.1. shows the uptime for the data recording task, or equivalently, the availability of ARCESS data in our tape archive, on a day-by-day basis, for the reporting period.

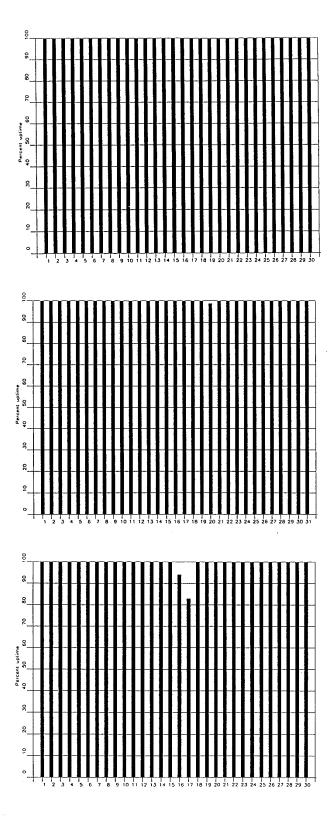


Fig. 3.2.1. ARCESS data recording uptime for April (top), May (middle) and June (bottom) 1994.

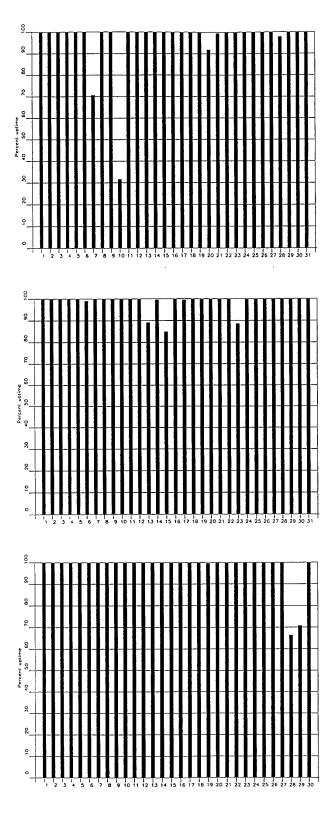


Fig. 3.2.1. ARCESS data recording uptime for July (top), August (middle) and September (bottom) 1994.

#### 3.3 Recording of FINESS data at NDPC, Kjeller

The average recording time was 95.7%.

Date	Tim	e	Cause					
11 May	1916	-	2312	Transmission line failure				
12 May	1450	-	2214	Transmission line failure				
08 Jun	1306	-		Transmission line failure				
09 Jun		-	0638					
21 Jul	0416	-	1022	Transmission line failure				
12 Aug	1940	-		Transmission line failure				
15 Aug		-	0632					
27 Aug	0459	-		Transmission line failure				
29 Aug		-	0551					
30 Aug	1014	-	2017	Transmission line failure				
09 Sep	0513	-	1012	Hub failure				
16 Sep	1553	-		Problems in Finland				
17 Sep		-	1300					

**Table 3.3.1.** The main interruptions in recording of FINESS data at NDPC, 1 April - 30 September 1994.

Monthly uptimes for the FINESS on-line data recording task, taking into account all factors (field installations, transmission lines, data center operation) affecting this task were as follows:

April 94	:	99.95%
May	:	98.44%
June	:	97.55%
July	:	99.17%
August	:	84.31%
September	:	96.40%

Fig. 3.3.1 shows the uptime for the data recording task, or equivalently, the availability of FINESS data in our tape archive, on a day-by-day basis, for the reporting period.

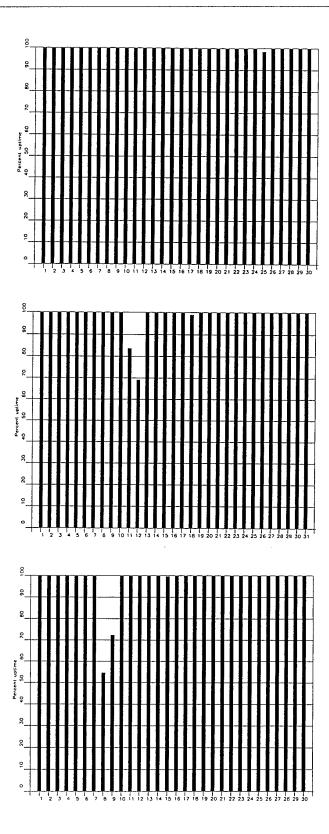


Fig. 3.3.1. FINESS data recording uptime for April (top), May (middle) and June (bottom) 1994.

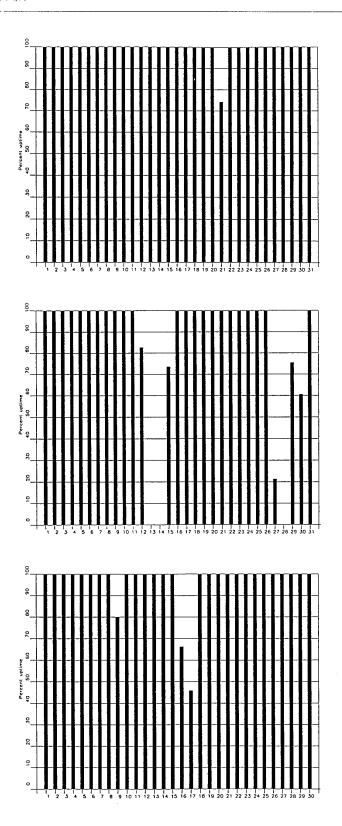


Fig. 3.3.1. FINESS data recording uptime for July (top), August (middle) and September (bottom) 1994.

# 3.4 Recording of Spitsbergen data at NDPC, Kjeller

The average recording time was 91.8% as compared to 88.39% for the previous reporting period.

The main reasons for downtime follow:

Date	Tim	e		Cause
08 Apr	2216	-	2300	Communication line failure
09 Apr	0034	-	0134	Communication line failure
22 Apr	2217	-	2245	Communication line failure
29 Apr	0400	-	0432	Communication line failure
05 May	0849	-	1250	Radio link problems
07 Jun	0619	-		Communication line failure
10 Jun		-	0738	
04 Jul	1612	-		Communication line failure
05 Jul		-	0804	
08 Jul	1016	-	1322	Maintenance communication line
12 Jul	0913	-	1051	Communication line failure
20 Jul	1749	-		Communication line failure
21 Jul		-	1128	
02 Aug	1450	-		Communication line failure
03 Aug		-	0735	
13 Aug	1019	-		Maintenance communication line
15 Aug		-	0908	
22 Aug	1406	-		Maintenance and site construction work
26 Aug		-	1741	
26 Aug	2219	-		Maintenance and site construction work
28 Aug		-	2050	
29 Aug	0955			Maintenance and site construction work
31 Aug			2214	Maintenance and site construction work
01 Sep	0639			Maintenance and site construction work
15 Sep	0056	-	0408	Communication line failure

Monthly uptimes for the Spitsbergen online data recording task, taking into account all factors (field installations, transmission line, data center operation) affecting this task were as follows:

April 94	:	99.51%
May	:	98.45%
June	:	89.81%
July	:	94.42%
August	:	69.48%
September	:	99.12%

Fig. 3.4.1 shows the uptime for the data recording task, or equivalently, the availability of Spitsbergen data in our tape archive, on a day-by-day basis for the reporting period.

# J. Torstveit

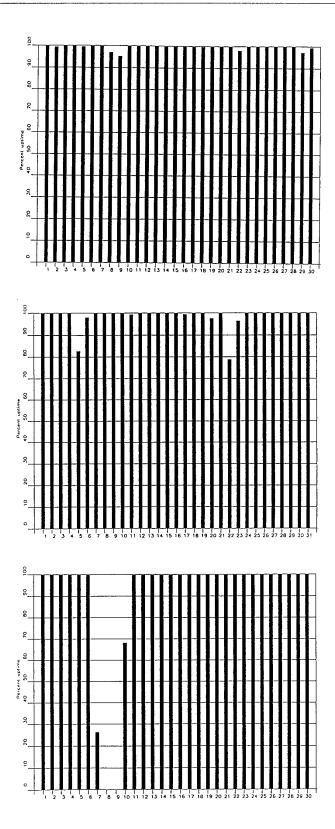


Fig. 3.4.1. Spitsbergen data recording uptime for April (top), May (middle) and June (bottom) 1994.

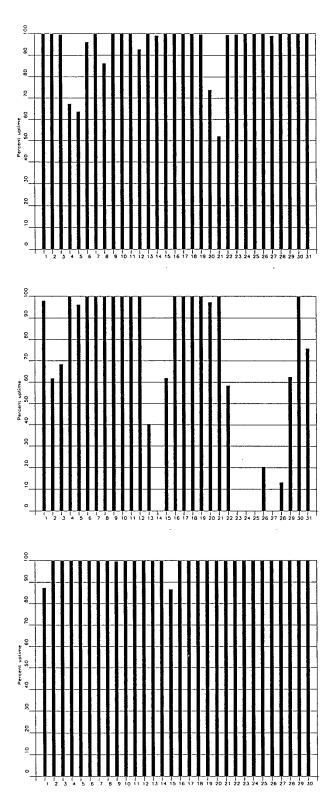


Fig. 3.4.1. Spitsbergen data recording uptime for July (top), August (middle) and September (bottom) 1994.

## 3.5 Event detection operation

This section reports results from one-array automatic processing using signal processing recipes and "ronapp" recipes for the ep program (NORSAR Sci. Rep. No 2-88/89).

Three systems are in parallel operation to associate detected phases and locate events:

- 1. The ep program with "ronapp" recipes is operated independently on each array to obtain simple one-array automatic solutions.
- 2. The Generalized Beamforming method (GBF) (see F. Ringdal and T. Kværna (1989), A mulitchannel processing approach to real time network detection, phase association and threshold monitoring, BSSA Vol 79, no 6, 1927-1940) processes the four arrays jointly and presents locations of regional events.
- 3. The IMS system is operated on the same set of arrivals as ep and GBF and reports also teleseismic events in addition to regional ones.

IMS results are reported in section 3.6.

In addition to these three event association processes, we are running test versions of the so-called Threshold Monitoring (TM) process. This is a process that monitors the seismic amplitude level at the four regional arrays continuously in time to estimate the upper magnitude limit of an event that might go undetected by the network. The current TM process is beamed to several sites of interest, including the Novaya Zemlya test site. Simple displays of so-called threshold curves reveal instants of particular interest; i.e., instants when events above a certain magnitude threshold may have occurred in the target region. Results from the three processes described above are used to help resolve what actually happened during these instances.

#### NORESS detections

The number of detections (phases) reported from day 091, 1994, through day 273, 1994, was 36,245, giving an average of 202 detections per processed day (179 days processed).

Table 3.5.1 shows daily and hourly distribution of detections for NORESS.

## Events automatically located by NORESS

During days 091, 1994, through 273, 1994, 2267 local and regional events were located by NORESS, based on automatic association of P- and S-type arrivals. This gives an average of 12.7 events per processed day (179 days processed). 71% of these events are within 300 km, and 89% of these events are within 1000 km.

#### ARCESS detections

The number of detections (phases) reported during day 091, 1994, through day 273, 1994, was 70,784, giving an average of 387 detections per processed day (183 days processed).

Table 3.5.2 shows daily and hourly distribution of detections for ARCESS.

## Events automatically located by ARCESS

During days 091, 1994, through 273, 1994, 4328 local and regional events were located by ARCESS, based on automatic association of P- and S-type arrivals. This gives an average 23.7 events per processed day (183 days processed). 56% of these events are within 300 km, and 87% of these events are within 1000 km.

### FINESS detections

The number of detections (phases) reported during day 091, 1994, through day 273, 1994, was 40,602, giving an average of 226 detections per processed day (180 days processed).

Table 3.5.3 shows daily and hourly distribution of detections for FINESS.

## Events automatically located by FINESS

During days 091, 1994, through 273, 1994, 2265 local and regional events were located by FINESS, based on automatic association of P- and S-type arrivals. This gives an average of 12.6 events per processed day (180 days processed). 77% of these events are within 300 km, and 92% of these events are within 1000 km.

#### GERESS detections

The number of detections (phases) reported from day 091, 1994, through day 273, 1994, was 41,905, giving an average of 235 detections per processed day (178 days processed).

Table 3.5.4 shows daily and hourly distribution of detections for GERESS.

### Events automatically located by GERESS

During days 091, 1994, through 273, 1994, 3743 local and regional events were located by GERESS, based on automatic association of P- and S-type arrivals. This gives an average of 21.0 events per processed day (178 days processed). 72% of these events are within 300 km, and 89% of these events are within 1000 km.

## Apatity array detections

The number of detections (phases) reported from day 091, 1994, through day 273, 1994, was 124,718, giving an average of 931 detections per processed day (134 days processed).

As described in earlier reports, the data from the Apatity array are transferred by one-way (simplex) radio links to Apatity city. The transmission suffers from radio disturbances that

occasionally result in a large number of small data gaps and spikes in the data. In order for the communication protocol to correct such errors by requesting retransmission of data, a two-way radio link would be needed (duplex radio). However, it should be noted that noise from cultural activities and from the nearby lakes cause most of the unwanted detections. These unwanted detections are "filtered" in the signal processing, as they give seismic velocities that are outside accepted limits for regional and teleseismic phase velocities.

Table 3.5.5 shows daily and hourly distribution of detections for the Apatity array.

Events automatically located by the Apatity array

During days 091, 1994, through 273, 1994, 1489 local and regional events were located by the Apatity array, based on automatic association of P- and S-type arrivals. This gives an average of 11.1 events per processed day (134 days processed). 34% of these events are within 300 km, and 70% of these events are within 1000 km.

Spitsbergen array detections

The number of detections (phases) reported from day 091, 1994, through day 273, 1994, was 66,989, giving an average of 381 detections per processed day (176 days processed).

Table 3.5.6 shows daily and hourly distribution of detections for the Spitsbergen array.

Events automatically located by the Spitsbergen array

During days 091, 1994, through 273, 1994, 1792 local and regional events were located by the Spitsbergen array, based on automatic association of P- and S-type arrivals. This gives an average of 10.2 events per processed day (176 days processed). 46% of these events are within 300 km, and 78% of these events are within 1000 km.

#### U. Baadshaug

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date		
91	2	2	6	2	5	1	4	10	14	10	2	14	4	11	13	10	8	8	6	6	3	5	8	3	166	Anr	01	Friday
92	0	5	8	5	2	5	4	7	3	5	7	21		6	21	24	16	9	0	4	4	2	5	3		-		Saturday
93	4	8	5	3	3	2	7	6	9	9	2	5	7	8	2	5	5	3	4	2	1	6	7	2		•		Sunday
94	10	6	6	9	3	7	4	ō	7	7	8	6	2	15	4	6	1	4	4	1	1	7	Ó	5		-		Monday
95	3	2	6	ō	1	ò	2	ō	3	7	11	6	7	15	5	3	ō	7	ō	4	3	6	2	5		-		Tuesday
96	3	4	3	4	9	8	2	12	3	5	3	7	19	9	14	3	9	16	10	9	14	3	1	4		-		Wednesday
97	4	3	3	3	1	2	4	2	5	9	2	12	9	9	10	14	9	7	1	4	14	8	14	4				Thursday
98	7	22	17	13	10	4	ō	3	5	5	7	11	7	8	9	- 5	4	7	4	24	3	6	- 5	4		_		Friday
99	4	8	11	4	7	15	6	5	3	13	8	16	19	8	2	6	7	o	1	3	3	. 8	22	41				Saturday
100	35	18	1	4	7	2	6	8	1	3	1	3	3	13	4	4	2	14	10	4	3	7	3	9		-		Sunday
101	20	27	32	26	19	2	ō	2	2	10	_	13	11	7	5	6	6	3	16	8	7	3	6	4		-		Monday
102	12	16	24	13	10	1	3	3	4	1	8	14	19	26	8	8	6	4	- 6	15	7	6	7	8		•		Tuesday
103	20	14	20	33	24	3	4	5	5	9	9	16	6	20	9	5	7	5	21	-6	3	3	10	3		-		Wednesday
104	0	2	3	8	8	3	2	1	2	8	6	25	18	16	11	11	5	6	7	4	4	11	4	5		_		Thursday
105	1	1	8	1	5	4	2	3	14	5	1	14	5	9	7	2	2	0	12	3	12	2	1	12				Friday
106	1	8	5	3	3	3	4	5	6	4	10	6	3	3	5	10	5	8	1	2	2	6	2	8		-		Saturday
107	1	5	4	4	3	4	6	1	7	3	5	5	4	4	3	5	3	4	1	1	16	4	3	2				Sunday
108	4	28	15	10	7	1	1	0	4	2	5	6	9	9	10	8	5	18	10	3	27	3	15	3		_		Monday
109	6	5	4	3	4	3	3	2	3	8	7	19	3	3	5	3	11	9	6	10	6	1	1	3	128	Apr	19	Tuesday
110	6	2	7	5	6	5	1	27	9	5	11	9	9	7	7	13	13	10	27	4	10	3	5	5	206	Apr	20	Wednesday
111	10	3	5	2	12	1	4	1	7	3	2	13	5	11	15	7	8	14	8	11	0	3	4	2	151	Apr	21	Thursday
112	2	0	2	2	3	2	10	24	23	6	6	3	14	4	4	0	8	6	3	14	15	2	1	1	155	Apr	22	Friday
113	2	6	0	5	8	3	6	8	1	1	3	5	1	2	7	8	2	5	3	5	0	3	2	4				Saturday
114	3	6	5	8	4	2	5	1	1	3	3	0	1	1	2	0	1	5	0	0	3	2	3	2	61	Apr	24	Sunday
115	15	1	2	1	3	0	1	0	0	9	16	7	18	20	14	1	8	4	4	21	0	9	4	6		-		Monday
116	2	0	3	8	13	3	6	8	2	1	6	7	5	13	1	6	6	12	4	12	4	12	8	11		-		Tuesday
117	6	6	7	5	3	2	0	5	6	5	4	10	7	4	13	5	12	3	4	7	4	1	3	6		-		Wednesday
118	12	8	4	2	5	2	4	3	4	10	2	0	14	11	7	10	13	7	8	2	4	3	1	1		-		Thursday
119	0	2	3	0	2	0	40	24	19	11	7	8	3	6	2	4	4	2	7	1	4	0	0	1		-		Friday
120	0	0	1	6	2	6 3	0	1 1	3 1	5 4	1 2	7	5 8	1	3 4	2	2	1	2	0	2 8	1 8	2 6	3 6				Saturday
121 122	3 2	3	1	1 6	4	2	5	0	1	8	4	7	9	- 5	7	2	6	8	13	3	10	6	7	5				Sunday Monday
123	5	4	6	6	8	2	3	4	5	12	5	í	12	10	4	6	5	8	8	3	- 6	5	14	8		_		Tuesday
124	4	2	5	6	3	4	11	2	5	12	16	5	8	-6	6	7	11	7	5	13	6	0	3	2		_		Wednesday
125	5	2	4	5	2	4	5	3	3	5	7	11	8	5	12	7		1	4	12	4	1	3	4		-		Thursday
126	ō	3	í	6	7	3	ō	1	1	7	5	9	11	4	-8	1	ō	ō	ō	-0	ō	ō	ō	ō		-		Friday
127	Ö	ō	0	Ó	o	0	0	0	2	7	2	4	3	9	3	9	1	. 1	5	5	2	4	2	3		_		Saturday
128	3	3	4	1	4	1	Ó	2	2	5	3	1	1	5	1	1	0	2	2	1	3	1	7	1				Sunday
129	0	3	2	1	3	0	2	6	5	7	7	6	13	9	11	4	8	6	6	6	4	1.	3	5				Monday
130	3	1	7	6	7	1	14	11	5	7	8	10	13	10	3	7	7	5	9	17	7	6	0	3				Tuesday
131	1	7	2	0	4	1	7	4	6	7	6	4	12	9	8	2	5	9	7	7	5	14	5	2	134	May	11	Wednesday
132	4	6	1	3	0	1.	3	1	3	5	3	3	0	0	1.	8	2	0	2	10	0	0	0	0	56	May	12	Thursday
133	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	1	4	1	3	1	6	8	10	2	6	7	0	4	2	4	1.	5	5	70	May	13	Friday
134	4	5	4	2	6	1	6	7	7	3	3	3	2	3	0	7	2	2	0	2	4	5	6	6	90	May	14	Saturday
135	3	3	3	2	2	11	4	2	4	2	2	3	4	4	1	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	68	May	15	Sunday
136	5	3	2	1	2	3	3	0	3	7	9	1	3	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	May	16	Monday
137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		-		Tuesday
138	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	8	0	11	17	16	21	22		7	12	7	5	8	4	6	5	9		_		Wednesday
139	4	7	5	6	6	4	0	13	4	7	9	7	8	9	5	1	7	3	2		1	6	4	5				Thursday
140	2	9	2	3	8	1	0	7	3	8	9	10	6	9	3	3	14	2	7	4	6	6	10	4		_		Friday
141	5	8	6	15	10	4	4	6	3	7	1	2	4	9	4	3	7	5	3	6	6	4	9	10				Saturday
142	4	9	8	6	9	5	7	7	0	0	1	8	12	9	7	15		8				10	12	9		-		Sunday
143	3	11	12	8	15	13	19	14	8	14	11	16	6			13	7	21	8	12	12	8	14			_		Monday
144	16		17	4	26	2	11	9	2	4	14	10	1		9	7	10	6	9	1	4		2	5		_		Tuesday
145	12	14	5 21	3	8 15	1 7	1 5	12 9	3 26	5 11	6 21	5			15 10	9	7			13 7			29			-		Wednesday
146	13	14	<b>Z</b> I	33	13	′	15	3	20	тт	21	'	TT	13	ΤO	ΤÜ	4	12	6	,	6	6	6	7	290	may	20	Thursday

**Table 3.5.1**. (Page 1 of 4)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Dat	e	
147	3	6		6		2	6	5		6																		
148	29	_					9	10	3	3	10	12	5		32 2	9												Friday
149	6		3	2		3	6	3	3		10		15						17	6	2	_	8	0				Saturday
150	4	5	8	7	3	1	1	1	7	5	12	9		-	5	5	3	4	7 11	2	11	1		11				Sunday
151	5	7	2	ó	0	ō	ō	ō	ó	0	0		11								5	2	2					Monday
152			16	-	-	6	_		13	_					5		12		21			12		15				Tuesday
153	40	35		37	27	10		17	17	19			23 18						27			25	38					Wednesday
154	39	48		40		23			24	26							29					34		45				Thursday
155	20			17	12	16		10	18	13	15	24			14							23		21				Friday
156	22			32		48				18		9	- 6		26	4	4	21				24		24				Saturday
157	1	3	2	5	4	3	2	4	23 6	8	2	8	9		10	6	5	5 3	2 9	3	0	1	0	3				Sunday
158	2	2	4	2	8	10	2	6	3	8	5		16		8	3	3	2	4	5	10		9	7				Monday
159	3	2	2	3		1	1	8	1	5	11	9	9		3	11	4	5	4	_		10	1	3				Tuesday
160	_	22	3	8	5	7	7	13	2	5	15		10		7	3	13	5	4		5	16		8				Wednesday
161	9	12	9	27	9	ó	4	6	ō	8	8	16	14		7	11		10	-	_		16						Thursday
162	5	5	3	1	20	17	2	3	1	8	.5	2	2	5	23	45	11 48	45	8 42	10 52	15	5	9	14				Friday
163	47	48	39	44	31	36	35	42	42	34	32	_			26			22				43		57				Saturday
164	21	24		6	9	0	3	1	1	6	8	23 6	13	6	10	7			25	28	29	15	26	18				Sunday
165	5	10	- 6	11	10	5	1	9	4	10	5	15	12	-			8	15	6	7	7	13	5	7				Monday
166	5	10	-	12	9	5	6	10	10	12	8				11		12		12	12	13	10	6	2				Tuesday
167	2	0	4	7	3	2							13		19	16	17	20	20	16	6	5	3	3				Wednesday
168	1	3	0	14		6	1	7	7	9	15		13		10	2	3	4	6	10	7	9	3	2				Thursday
169	3	3	4	8	1	-	5	7	3	13	13		14	11	13	7	3	1	1	15	0	19	4	0				Friday
		_	-	-	3	6	2	9	7	14	2	2	6	1	4	4	7	2	4	5	2	3	2	4				Saturday
170	4	22	29	20	7	3	1	9	1	3	9	5	10	0	7	2	5	4	2	4	5	4	2	3				Sunday
171	4	9	2	2	6	1	3	3	8	14	14	0	7	5	8	8	5	6	4	9	2	13	1	. 9				Monday
172	12	5	9	9	12	4	3	5	6	9	10	7	10	9	13	9	4	4	2	11	0	4	1	1				Tuesday
173 174	3 2	2	2	3	2	2	4	9	5	6	1	6	13	9	15	9	3	2	3	1	10	7	10	2				Wednesday
175	7	2	3	4 2	4	2 10	9	6	4	4	7	7	15	20	14	4	6	2	6	11	4	9	1	5				Thursday
176	2	3	1	6	6		8 5	2	7	7	5	9	6	5	0	9	5	7	2	11	3	12	5	3				Friday
177	7	2	0	5	4	11	14	5 3	10	5 2	7	5	7	0	4	4	5	9	8	7	4	6	0	5	125	Jun	25	Saturday
178	3	0	3	4	4	3	4	7	7	3	8 12	6 10	2 11	2 12	3 19	0	8	4	5	7	1	2	4	1				Sunday
179	0	7	11	9	5	3	6	5	9	10	15	44	28	12	19	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0				Monday
180	20	9	10	4	3	2	13	11	-	33	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 0	0	12	63 0	47	13				Tuesday
181	Õ	1	1	4	6	5	10	5	11	11	11			16	20	10	22		-	_	0	-	0	0				Wednesday
182	_	21	24	20	20	_		_	19		31		_	28	36	38		29		16 42	13 44	19 37	21 45	24 37				Thursday
183	40	29	34	35	31		29	44	28	47	36		41			47	48	48		47		43		35				Friday
184	35	30	17	30	13	7	3	11	0	ō	1	3	6	2	21		4	0	0	0		41		11				Saturday
185	8	5	3	3	8		13	0	6	-		30	4	5	3	13	_	14		15		10	4	0				Sunday Monday
186	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	ō	7	7	13		_		3		11	9		12		15	2	1				Tuesday
187	5	2	5	6	1	1	1	5	7	15	4			25	7	_	11	6	_	17	_	10	1	2				Wednesday
188	1.	9	0	3	2	2	7	1	9	7				10	6	12	-8	11	-		11	1	3	15				Thursday
189	4	2	2	3	0	1	7	3	0	5	17		11	10	5	12	8		_	13	4	17	4	5				Friday
190	6	2	7	4	4	8	11	8	1	5	10		13	4	8	4	6	9	2	2	5	9	5	8				Saturday
191	0	6	7	12	3	6	3	3	12	3	7	1	5	4	3	1	4	1	6	6	3	6	5	7				Sunday
192	6	4	4	1	5	1	10	2	2	10	12	16	12	13	5	4	12	7	5		16	3	15	2				Monday
193	9	4	4	2	9	33	16	22	26				21	11		11	9		_	12		11	9	ō				Tuesday
194	6	2	18	11	4	16	48	17	18	5	8	13	36	1	11	7	8	6		10	4	7	4	1				Wednesday
195	12	2	3	3	7	14	24		21		12			22		10	4	-			-	10	1	3				Thursday
196	6	5	3	1	4	23	25	22	17		20	41	12	9	6	5	4	3		10	4	1	4	5				Friday
197	8	0	3	4	9	13	49	36				38	57	32	6	ō	1	_	10	2	5	4	0	3				Saturday
198	6	6	3	2	2	1	7	8	6	1	3	2	6	3	6	ō	3	8	4	ō	2	5	6	3				Sunday
199	9	1	10	2	7	1	10	5	17	17	2	6	8	30	28	8	4	-	_	18	_	11	7	1				Monday
200	7	4	3	3	7	3	8	8				42		20			10	2	2	9	4	14	5	4				Tuesday
201	2	2	7	3	9	10	17	16	15	21	14	15	11	9	8		13			10		4	9	2				Wednesday
202	4	3	4	2	6	11	19	17	11		10		10			13			17			17	1	2				Thursday
															-		-		-		-		-	-		- 41		araday

Table 3.5.1. (Page 2 of 4)

Table 3.5.1. (Page 3 of 4)

```
Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Sum Date
    3 0 3 11 4 0 14 2 5 6 15 3 12 4 5 11 12 18 22 33 32 31 27 34 307 Sep 16 Friday
260 30 36 27 26 26 34 7 12 11 5 7
                                 6 6 5 13 11 9 11 13 12 10 5 11 8 341 Sep 17 Saturday
261
         8 10 2
                 1 10
                      8 4 8 8 2 6
                                       8 11 5
                                              5 11 9 3 7 5 3 3 146 Sep 18 Sunday
    1 2 3 5 5 1 2 5 2 3 3 14 3 2 15 16 9 19 3 12 3 8 7 8
                                                                   151 Sep 19 Monday
263
    8 2 7 4 3 6 4 3 6 2 4 14 2 8 7 9 7 7
                                                   6 7 10 10 4 3 143 Sep 20 Tuesday
                                      3 8 7 4 7 3 10 2 11 1 2 7 12 12 9 10 8 7 3 1 11 2
264
    3 12 2 6 1
                  3
                    2 2
                          3 3
                               6 18 16
                                                                   135 Sep 21 Wednesday
    1 12 21 1 0 0 1 11 1 3 2 17 7
                                                                   159 Sep 22 Thursday
266
         989
     3 3
                  6 1 3 1 3 6 15 12 7 10 2 11 4
                                                   1 12 8 23 2 4
                                                                   163 Sep 23 Friday
267
     8
       6
         9 9 11 8
                    7
                       4
                         7 14 13 15
                                    4 5
                                         3 10 2 11
                                                   8 9
                                                        3 2 10 4
                                                                   182 Sep 24 Saturday
268 15 0
         2 6
                 2 3 7 8 7
                              9 10
                                   7 12 5 3
                                              9 4 5 8 5 11 8 14 167 Sep 25 Sunday
269
     8 11 12 11 6
                 3 2 2 3 3 9
                                 7 4 18 5 15 10 14 8 4 6 11 4 14
                                                                   190 Sep 26 Monday
270
     5 4 2 2 11 0 12 1 12 6 20 4 15 10 9 10 6 8
                                                   7 2 4
                                                           4 14 6
                                                                   174 Sep 27 Tuesday
     2 1 3 12 2 7 2 5 9 8 20 7 14 5 8 6 14 22 4 4 10 8 11 3 187 Sep 28 Wednesday
271
272
     4 13
         5 11
                    4
                      4
                          7
                            9
                              4 13
                                    6 14 18 11 10 13 2 5
                                                           2 8 5
                                                                   186 Sep 29 Thursday
              3 7 3 6 5 15 14 8 10 6 15 15 11 13 0
273
                                                      6 19 4 10 11 213 Sep 30 Friday
NRS 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
     1382 1432 1122 1288 1531 1815 1862 1638 1539 1818 1813 1344
  1308 1398 1255 1312 1314 1560 1896 1774 1549 1478 1391 1426 36245 Total sum
                  6 7 7 7 9 9 10 11 10 10 9 9 9 8 10 8 10 8 8 202 Total average
179
                              9 11 11 11 10 9 9 9 8 11 8 11 8 7 199 Average workdays
125
     9 10 9 9 9 10 9 9 8 9 8 8 9 8 9 10 8 9
                                                   8 8 8 8 9 9 211 Average weekends
```

**Table 3.5.1.** Daily and hourly distribution of NORESS detections. For each day is shown number of detections within each hour of the day, and number of detections for that day. The end statistics give total number of detections distributed for each hour and the total sum of detections during the period. The averages show number of processed days, hourly distribution and average per processed day.

**Table 3.5.2** (Page 1 of 4)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	80	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date	•	
147	4	16	6	9	9	2	10	12	6	12	23	30	13	8	10	3	11	5	20	1.2	9	5	19	12	266	Mav	27	Friday
148	13		15	8	5	5	7	17	12		34		9	7		18	-8		20			11		3		_		Saturday
149	5	4	-8	4	7	4	5	3	-6	7	3		12	3	7	10	7	4		13	6		20	6				Sunday
150	7	9	5	8	9	7	_	12	9	4	14		10		16			14	1.3	15	19	26		7		-		Monday
151	4	2	3	5	5	6	7	6	4	12	8	22	20	23	18	23	25	39		19	19	5	30	14	341	May	31	Tuesday
152	4	3	15	12	3	6	7	22	28	14	16	26	18	21	35	53	67	51	30	6	6	13	12	3	471	Jun	01	Wednesday
153	0	0	9	6	7	2	7	37	12	20	15	13	33	28	6	22	46	20	42	7	7	5	28	4	376	Jun	02	Thursday
154	3	7	1	5	5	10	21	47	35	17	27	22	22	14	14	8	10	2	14	5	29	22	24	11	375	Jun	03	Friday
155	4	20	11	6	4	2	8	17	12	5	8	21	9	8	6	6	7	2	3	10	6	10	14	6	205	Jun	04	Saturday
156	7	16	10	2	6	7	7	8	2	8	3	3	10	2	7	3	7	4	7	1	4	1	13	2	140	Jun	05	Sunday
157	5	5	2	6	2	5	4	11	11	22	12	19	10	5	18	19	17	11	7	12	16	16	20	11				Monday
158	4	4	9	8	13	9	24		13		19				24				18		12		16	14				Tuesday
159	4	4	5	7	8	10	6			13					4	3	3		11	6		10		6				Wednesday
160	21	38	6	5	4					34				7		10			22	8	8		21	13				Thursday
161	6	10	6	25	2	3				21								11	8	16		33		9				Friday
162	3	8	0	2	8	9	8		11		21				34					11	4	_	17	3				Saturday
163	5	8	3	3	12	5		14			20			18			12		14			10		13				Sunday
164	12	20	6	8						17							27			12			10	17 4				Monday
165	9	6	4	10	4	7	4		14	8		10	6	5		10	7		32	7	14 7	_		_				Tuesday Wednesday
166	12		14	16		10	16			37					12				25 44	11	6		11	0				Thursday
167	12	10	7	6	13 14	10 27				17 35					20				15	7	7		19	9				Friday
168	-	-	_	_		9		18													17			21				Saturday
169	13	4	9 16	27 18	20 11	8				24								9			20	10		16				Sunday
170 171	<b>4</b> 7	4 5	14	16	24	_	29			46								9	7	11	9		12	1				Monday
172	2	7	13		19					44										14		11		5				Tuesday
173	2	8	5	11		_	16			32								12		19	32	22	14	12				Wednesday
174	4	6	9		14					30							15	7	24	-8	6	8	25	6				Thursday
175	10	4	3		11					15						16	4	4	9	6		16		7				Friday
176	4	3	_	16		6			24	9					14		_	2	6	6	4	20		1				Saturday
177	6	5	4	10	16	9				11									12	7	8	19	15	20				Sunday
178	7	4	8	-8	8	5	39	24		23		11	5		10	6				12	12	15	26					Monday
179	7	10	8	19	13	15			_	28			-		27				21			16	21					Tuesday
180	11	-8	20	14	8	15	13			20					14			9			26	6	16	10				Wednesday
181	16	5	10	7	11	20	13	22	17	28	26	8	21	1.2	15	5	9	4	10	6	13	10	23	10	321	Jun	30	Thursday
182	6	3	7	2	8	16	17	22	18	39	58	20	13	14	17	24	6	17	24	14	22	14	22	18	421	Jul	01	Friday
183	12	5	6	13	11	23	25	24	14	43	21	33	19	11	14	8	12	9	13	6	14	16	8	5	365	Jul	02	Saturday
184	5	6	14	13	18	13	7	16	9	13	21	16	11	10	19	12	10	16	7	13	10	6	5	3				Sunday
185	5	5	5	6	18	16	23			26										0	0	0	0	0				Monday
186	0	0	0	0	0	1	15			18									21	7	5	12	22	4				Tuesday
187	7	11	7	8	6	9	16		19											17		6	22					Wednesday
188	25		10		-	12	-		0		0	0	0	0	6			9		10		8	22					Thursday
189	5	13								25									8		13	14	16	9				Friday
190	15	13	8	13	-	11						25	13	9	13 0	8	13	13 0	12	4	8	7	7 0	4 1				Saturday Sunday
191 192	4 5	5	11 5		12 15		16	0	17	0 33	0	-	_	_	_	_				13			14					Monday
192	6	3	_	15											16						13	5	13	10				Tuesday
193	11	9	16		36		24													11				15				Wednesday
195	16	-	9		18		20			29													18	10				Thursday
196	2	-6	6		10		23		15				17		10		9	5		12		4	12					Friday
197		-	-	11		4	9			31							_	17		2	1	3	5	4				Saturday
198	5	-6	0		10	3	7								22			16						7				Sunday
199	10	3	12	13		_	-	_							26			16		21		13	15					Monday
200	8	6	2	17	8					43					11					11				0				Tuesday
201	9	2			10		12				63							11	0	45	19	21	12	4	524	Jul	20	Wednesday
202	6	10	6	13	19	10	21	35	44	24	34	27	36	46	36	48	39	23	38	29	41	31	18	3	637	Jul	21	Thursday

**Table 3.5.2**. (Page 2 of 4)

Table 3.5.2 (Page 3 of 4)

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00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Sum Date
259 10 8 8 8 12 5 11 9 24 17 44 30 13 26 12 22 24 22 22 25 13 13 7 13
                                                                        398 Sep 16 Friday
    8 11 27 16 12 10 13 18 13 13 18 9 19 23 8 5 8 15 11 13 6 10 10 10 306 Sep 17 Saturday
261
     3 13 8 12
                4 8 7 7 10 3 7 11 15 17 37 35 25 28 11 2 7 7 12 10
                                                                        299 Sep 18 Sunday
          7 10 10 8 16 19 14 13 12 19 20 28 30 37 26 16 28 9
                                                            7 10 14 13
262 10 13
                                                                        389 Sep 19 Monday
263 18 0 4 12 15 28 31 36 38 41 45 56 60 13 17 26 17 36 18 34 11 17 18 14
                                                                        605 Sep 20 Tuesday
264
           8 11 16 20 30 32 39 36 47 27 28 30 23 23 6 10 15 10 15 20 11 12
                                                                        485 Sep 21 Wednesday
     4 9 4 5 15 24 20 22 35 20 27 17 14 14 22 27 35 16 32 20 26 8 18 13
                                                                        447 Sep 22 Thursday
     7 5 17 12 16 43 25 31 30 9 24 24 25 5 2 10 4 13 10 7
266
                                                             5 11 10 11
                                                                        356 Sep 23 Friday
267
     1 6 13 10 7
                   4 6 4 25 15 13 22 14 20 8 21 13 10 22 10 9 16 16 12
                                                                        297 Sep 24 Saturday
268 15 12 11 7 9 8 18 9 7 9 5 6 12 8 10 11 8 10 11 6 12 8 9 10
                                                                        231 Sep 25 Sunday
269 13 2 8 11 15 89 49 10 15 70 86 86 30 37 7 62 11 16 14 20 24 11 11 13
                                                                        710 Sep 26 Monday
270 14 3 1 7 5 28 44 62 86 45 40 26 52 7 14 44 21 23 18 11 8 12 7 13
                                                                        591 Sep 27 Tuesday
271 16 4 6 14 20 29 24 33 33 74 30 64 64 43 23 15 0
                                                    0 0 0 0 0 0 0
                                                                        492 Sep 28 Wednesday
272
     0
       0
           0 0 0 0 68 72 40 20 20 39 26 16 62 42
                                                     8
                                                        6 7
                                                             2 4
                                                                        447 Sep 29 Thursday
                                                                     8
273 11 3 3 12 18 73 10 60 27 26 37 55 12 22 15 9 29
                                                    6 7 24
                                                             8 10 5 17
                                                                        499 Sep 30 Friday
ARC 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
     1804 2026 2244 3403 3863 4857 3301 3324 2828 2567 2325 1973
Sum
  1910 1949 2367 2916 3506 4393 3879 2857 3104 3194 2583 3611
                                                                      70784 Total sum
183 10 10 11 11 13 12 16 19 19 21 24 27 21 18 16 18 17 15 17 14 14 13 20 11 387 Total average
126 10 9 10 11 14 14 18 21 21 23 27 30 24 19 16 20 18 16 19 15 15 13 20 11 414 Average workdays
 57 11 11 11 10 11 9 11 13 14 17 18 19 15 15 14 13 14 15 14 12 13 12 20 11 323 Average weekends
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Table 3.5.2. Daily and hourly distribution of ARCESS detections. For each day is shown number of detections within each hour of the day, and number of detections for that day. The end statistics give total number of detections distributed for each hour and the total sum of detections during the period. The averages show number of processed days, hourly distribution and average per processed day.

Table 3.5.3 (Page 1 of 4)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date	В	
147	11	8	14	1	5	1	3	7	11	7	16	4	3	4	2	6	3	2	4	7	5	16	6	10	156	Mav	27	Friday
148		14		6	6	2	5	8	10	9		7	7	3	ō	1	3	1	3	8	0	6	5	2		_		Saturday
149	6	12	2	4	15	12	41	6	8	4	10		12	10		8	2	4		11	-			8				Sunday
150	11	19		1	0	2	1	2	5	_	19				10	1	5	6	7	4	4	6	7	4		_		Monday
151	0	5	7	2	0	2	1	4	10	11	16	9	18	7			7	16	7	9	13	4	9	10		-		Tuesday
152	17	6	21	8	11	3	5	10	8	16	13		12	9	7	18	11	9	10		14	5	12	9				Wednesday
153	18	10	14	6	6	3	5	8	12		18		25	25		28	11	21	20	8	6	7	8	7				Thursday
154	9	17	21	12	5	13	4		10		22	18	19			10	14	15	13	8		21						Friday
155	15	16	12	11	10	3	5	10	18	3	5	5	5	15	12	6	9	3	9		4	5	3					Saturday
156	10	13	8	8	3	12	10	9	5	8	11	1		11	7	6		17	7		16		8	11				Sunday
157	17	17	16	10	9	4	8	5	17	15	18	25	31	9	13	11	9	12	10	5	21	19	21	15				Monday
158	16	10	10	5	12	10	9	19	34	21	14	26	35	17	13	6	12	9	14	13	12	10	11	11				Tuesday
159	15	14	16	9	3	2	21	15	12	10	12	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				Wednesday
160	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	23	24	8	13	14	10	7	9	14	10	15	15	10	14	14	16	14				Thursday
161	14	15	13	17	2	2	5	8	4	12	17	22	15	11	9	6	9	7	8	10	11	12	12	13				Friday
162	4	16	24	14	15	9	6	6	4	16	1.1	16	9	9	8	8	18	12	5	7	8	5	3	10	243	Jun	11	Saturday
163	2	10	14	2	2	2	10	10	16	9	6	4	2	8	4	2	7	15	7	12	7	10	7	2	170	Jun	12	Sunday
164	8	6	8	6	3	2	5	7	3	6	21	17	11	7	14	10	7	12	10	8	8	15	9	22	225	Jun	13	Monday
165	16	16	8	14	10	4	8	15	16	12	29	18	28	17	7	7	12	8	7	11	6	26	7	9				Tuesday
166	11	22	12	4	4	0	6	4	6	19	19	18	9	14	6	5	4	12	6	10	12	9	6	3	221	Jun	15	Wednesday
167	11	4	15	9	4	8	11	9	5	8	14	13	19	10	11	7	15	7	13	14	15	10	7	6				Thursday
168	4	10	10	10	7	4	8	5	9	10	17	20	8	6	9	8	8	9	8	4	5	5	3	2	189	Jun	17	Friday
169	16	9	8	9	20	13	5	28	24	9	8	5	10	9	5	3	9	10	4	3	3	3	6	6	225	Jun	18	Saturday
170	8	5	4	17	5	5	3	0	5	13	6	13	10	23	12	4	7	17	12	20	19	15	14	11	248	Jun	19	Sunday
171	12	7	6	4	7	7	9	7	15	23	37	34	19	19	10	10	8	11	22	15	13	15	2	7				Monday
172	15	18	21	10	3	7	7	7	16	11	15	15	19	22	3	8	10	4	11	13	8	10	12	12	277	Jun	21	Tuesday
173	11	11	8	6	7	5	8	7	13	11	15	21	11	10	5	7	8	1.	7	9	8	5	5	12	211	Jun	22	Wednesday
174	8	8	7	8	4	4	2	5	2	10	8	15	8	1,5	9	10	9	10	10	6	7	3	5	4	177	Jun	23	Thursday
175	9	3	6	10	2	5	5	4	2	4			26		6	55	8	2	7	7	1.	4	8	2	213	Jun	24	Friday
176	1	4	4	7	4	4	13		11	4		10	7	9	11	6	8	9	3	3	7	4	1	3	165	Jun	25	Saturday
177	9	3	0	3	5	5	8	14	7	. 6	20	8	4	6	5	6	6		10	20	13	10	10	1	192	Jun	26	Sunday
178	13	19	14		8	4	3	12	9		_	18	11		14	7	5		10	7	15	11	6	5	247	Jun	27	Monday
179	10	- 6	7	8	8	5	5	4	17	6		20	9	16	10	3	10	6		15	16	7	5	6				Tuesday
180	21		17	7	4	6	5	11		17	16		14	6	10	10	10	6	12	13	2	12	10	12				Wednesday
181	12		14	5	3	3	13	6	9	17	13			10	5	2	7	9	4	14	9	7	7	4				Thursday
182	15		14	6	3	6		10				11	15	8	11	11	8	5	6	17	8	4	7	5	281	Jul	01	Friday
183	10	5	10		2	5	8	12	_	14	3	7	8	7	9	2	5	0	5	6	6	5	2	4				Saturday
184	7	5	3	4	5	2	4	8	2	2	8	6	1	5	7	10	9	14	5	12	11		11	9	159	Jul	03	Sunday
185		12		9	6	11	6	5	7	16	10	15	5	15	4	10	20	21	9	10	5	12		7				Monday
186			10	12	6	9	5	4	8	13	21	19			11	14	12		10	10	6	11	10	15				Tuesday
187		15		15	7	7	5	5	9	18		17		14		11		14	14			11		26				Wednesday
188	12		16	12	7	6	13	18	15	12		21	30			14		6	15	8		12	19	11				Thursday
189				16	10	10	7	11	9	12	24	20		13			16		5	5	10	9	4	5				Friday
190	9	7	1.2	2	4	5	7	2	5	4	4	9	7	6	7	1	11		5	4	2	10	5	4	142	Jul	09	Saturday
191	9	8	6	8	3	6	6	6	3	9	3	1	14	5	3	2	6		14		4	14		11				Sunday
192		17	14	8	6	3	8	3	3	7	10		10	5		11	7	7	16	10	3	15		13				Monday
193	17		10	4	10	8	7	13	5	20	15		12					25		3	8	16						Tuesday
194	15		21		4	6	6	8	12	14		14	16		11		9	6	11	13		15	_	10				Wednesday
195	_	13	7	8	4	7	8	20	16	16		24		10			12		11	8	8	17		21				Thursday
196	6	9	9	17	8	9	3	17	19	24	23	6	14		11	9	8	8	17	11	4	9	25	14				Friday
197	19 8	41	40	17	14	3	24		11	7	9	8				35	3	8	9	1	2	6	5	5				Saturday
198 199	29	8	4 19	7 13	2 19	0 14	2 9	4 15	10	26	8	28	13		26	7		27						18				Sunday
200	29	7	10	13	19	2	6	2	9 6	6	15 10		15 13	14	11 9	7 16	9		15	7	11	13	8	3				Monday
201	-	13	14	6	4	3	1	8	5	15		18		12	_		10	11		22		13	5 5	7 5				Tuesday
202	4	4	5	7	0	0	ō	0	0	13	8	7		20	TO	7	- 6	1 B		25	9	15	8	8				Wednesday Thursday
	•	•	-	•	٠	Ü	٠	Ü	•	Ü	٥	'		20	0	'	٥		. 3	23	13	13	٥	٥	1/0	Jul	Z.I	Thursday

**Table 3.5.3** (Page 2 of 4)

Tsble 3.5.3 (Page 3 of 4)

Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Sum Date 2 15 13 12 10 17 14 17 17 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 169 Sep 16 Friday 259 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 7 7 7 9 6 3 3 6 4 2 55 Sep 17 Saturday 260 9 3 5 6 6 4 6 16 9 6 8 7 6 3 158 Sep 18 Sunday 261 3 16 2 5 7 11 0 9 9 5 11 12 3 4 8 141 Sep 19 Monday 262 4 6 1 3 9 4 4 2 11 7 16 16 9 7 8 13 6 3 6 11 7 10 7 9 181 Sep 20 Tuesday 263 4 2 3 264 8 12 5 1 7 3 6 2 15 20 18 12 12 8 5 2 8 9 5 8 6 188 Sep 21 Wednesday 7 7 6 7 11 13 14 9 12 8 11 5 5 4 10 6 11 3 10 186 Sep 22 Thursday 265 4 10 3 7 3 3 4 4 10 9 10 19 13 3 0 5 3 7 2 151 Sep 23 Friday 266 8 10 9 8 3 9 6 16 24 11 11 20 32 10 225 Sep 24 Saturday 6 7 3 0 3 10 14 5 267 5 3 5 10 4 4 13 6 13 6 13 11 192 Sep 25 Sunday 268 2 6 11 12 16 9 9 4 6 11 18 8 4 3 0 2 5 7 13 7 10 8 4 1 1 4 10 9 5 10 26 9 5 0 6 6 6 10 6 2 3 168 Sep 26 Monday 269 2 7 12 12 17 6 13 7 1 9 4 3 5 2 10 164 Sep 27 Tuesday 270 3 9 13 4 2 3 8 6 10 4 1 8 3 11 10 16 23 12 12 8 11 10 7 1 3 191 Sep 28 Wednesday 9 8 271 0 6 5 7 11 177 Sep 29 Thursday 3 6 12 13 5 12 10 12 11 6 6 8 9 272 4 10 4 8 7 5 12 9 2 1 1 6 0 10 15 6 15 15 7 4 3 4 4 6 5 10 4 10 161 Sep 30 Friday 273 FIN 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 1921 1393 924 1481 1939 2552 1898 1605 1472 1684 1701 1599 1808 1927 1098 1238 1841 2317 2284 1698 1350 1662 1562 1648 40602 Total sum 180 10 11 11 8 6 5 7 8 10 11 13 14 13 11 9 9 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 226 Total average 6 8 11 12 15 17 14 11 10 10 8 9 8 9 9 9 234 Average workdays 126 11 11 12 8 8 8 9 8 7 6 9 9 9 9 9 9 8 199 Average weekends

Table 3.5.3. Daily and hourly distribution of FINESS detections. For each day is shown number of detections within each hour of the day, and number of detections for that day. The end statistics give total number of detections distributed for each hour and the total sum of detections during the period. The averages show number of processed days, hourly distribution and average per processed day.

92 3 3 5 1 1 6 6 6 1 3 6 10 11 11 15 7 13 4 2 1 9 7 2 3 2 3 5 137 Apr 01 Friday 92 3 3 5 5 1 1 5 5 0 0 2 7 0 3 2 0 5 1 3 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 54 Apr 02 Saturday 94 3 7 4 3 2 1 4 6 6 1 3 8 2 5 7 7 1 1 4 3 1 2 4 1 1 1 1 4 4 54 Apr 02 Saturday 95 3 7 4 3 2 1 4 6 6 1 3 8 2 5 7 7 1 1 1 6 7 1 2 4 1 1 6 8 7 2 8 0 12 11 8 159 Apr 05 Tuesday 96 4 7 2 1 1 0 9 6 3 9 17 14 5 7 4 11 6 8 7 2 8 0 12 11 8 159 Apr 05 Tuesday 97 0 2 1 2 1 0 4 6 5 1 1 5 5 1 8 8 5 1 6 2 3 1 5 5 5 3 2 2 1 16 Apr 06 Weinesday 98 1 1 2 3 6 3 5 3 5 1 5 1 5 5 1 8 8 5 5 3 1 2 2 1 1 6 1 8 1 4 4 2 5 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1	Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date	•	
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139		7	7	13	1	9	3	23	39	49	34	36	12	28	30	33	35	11	5	3	11	3	5	2	2				
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**Table 3.5.4** (Page 1 of 4)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date	<b>:</b>	
1 47	4	9	12	12	10	10	16	1.6	12	16	32	20	1 4	7	0	1	10	0	2	7	2	2	4	9	236	Masz	27	Friday
147 148	2	3	6	4	7	8		12	6		11		23	-	2	2	3	1	2	7	1	2	4	2		_		Saturday
149	9	3	1	3	8	3	ō	1	1	6	8	6	5			11	3	ō	4	1	2	3	5	5				Sunday
150	6	4	8	3	10	34	15	_		19		_	15	9	19	31	20	ō	7	6	3	4	4	5				Monday
151	3	5	4	8	5	11	6	10	32		14		25	26	41	42	8	5	13	8	7	3	6	8				Tuesday
152	4	ō	ō	ō	ō		ō	0	0	0	12		23	14	17	19	10	9	1	3	6	7	3	5		-		Wednesday
153	3	5	7	5	4	1	6	6	_	19	22		16	6	1	6	6	10	8	5	9	3	7	18				Thursday
154	13	9	11	16	10	10	11	6	20	13	18	29	28	4	7	8	7	14	8	2	5	12	8	3	272	Jun	03	Friday
155		11	4	7	12	7	8	14	20	10	18	27	21	9	11	4	5	5	5	3	1	1	7	3	218	Jun	04	Saturday
156	3	9	5	4	4	5	5	16	14	19	14	9	0	8	10	18	11	2	4	5	9	4	9	6	193	Jun	05	Sunday
157	4	7	12	7	12	34	31	36	44	23	22	31	16	27	26	68	16	3	3	0	6	14	6	5	453	Jun	06	Monday
158	10	2	7	2	15	13	6	22	24	27	20	9	16	17	17	16	14	7	7	4	2	6	7	1	271	Jun	07	Tuesday
159	3	6	2	10	8	4	6	18	10	34	16	17	22	12	19	4	14	12	10	3	5	11	6	10	262	Jun	80	Wednesday
160	15	27	4	8	9	6	4	8	30	48	21	17	26	20	15	3	12	1	3	5	14	5	2	4	307	Jun	09	Thursday
161	4	14	5	6	9	10	7	9	10	9	14	31	13	8	5	7	5	5	2	16	8	9	9	4				Friday
162	5	4	3	0	9	4	5	6	5	9	13	8	8	6	11	6	8	5	2	5	3	7	1	5				Saturday
163	3	2	0	6	1	3	7	9	6	10	5	6	1	9	10	3	5	5	2	1	0	7	4	2				Sunday
164	5	3	10	7	3	6	15	27		52			12		27	15	16	6	5	7	4	7	8	6				Monday
165	5	7	7	6	3	8	16			11	-			18		15	11	6	2	13	9	7	5	1				Tuesday
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173	1	5	4	2	8	11	9			38					11	_	7	9	7	6	2	8	2	7				Wednesday
174	2	2	2	3	3	14		15		15						13	6	10	8	3	8	3	õ	9				Thursday
175	1	3	10	3	4	18	10			38						4	4	3	ō	10	3	4	2	5				Friday
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177	8	2	0	4	3	2	5	0	6	9	1	7	4	3	0	1	6	0	3	1	1	3	7	5	81	Jun	26	Sunday
178	5	7	11	3	9	45	43	49	51	36	34	48	22	18	34	70	13	11	5	1	1	1	6	5	528	Jun	27	Monday
179	2	1	5	8	23	23	26	49	29	32	27	25	37	19	17	35	57	15	13	12	1	0	1	2	459	Jun	28	Tuesday
180	0	3	9	2	8	44	37	18	21		13					40	78	25	6	1	49	4	6	3				Wednesday
181	7	0	4	1		26	32	20	14	45					87	47	55	7	8	4	2	2	2	7				Thursday
182	0	5	13	1						53						17	4	2	2	7	3	2	4	4				Friday
183	5	1	4	22			25	34	37	32	44			22		1	0	0	9	0	4	5	4	3				Saturday
184	2	1	4	6	3	1	1	4	3	8	3	4	1	6	3	10	3	2	3 2	3 1	1	3 49	11 20	0 10				Sunday
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192	ō	ō	ō	ő	ō	ō	ō	ō	ō	ŏ	ō	ō	ō	ō	ō	16	10	4	2	5	2	12	5	1				Monday
193	2	7	9	ō	11	11	15	18	24	17	24	27	38	31	21	31	6	2	1	6	2	3	3	1				Tuesday
194	4	Ö	12	17		12	8	10	24	11	0	0	10	10	27	12	14	4	5	7	2	0	4	1				Wednesday
195	4	3	9	2	14	7	6	10	24	17	14	15	10	16	15	25	18	7	21	3	2	5	1	3	251	Jul	14	Thursday
196	ō	2	3	4	2	11	12	5	22	13	32	15	13	14		1	7	0	7	1	3	3	7	6				Friday
197	ō	1	6	6	2	5	3	9	9		57		12		10	24	28	1	9	5	1	6	6	0				Saturday
198	1	3	1	2	2	1	4	5	14	8	15	9	2	1	1	15	1	6	2	3	4	1	9	9				Sunday
199	7	11	16	5	3	11	18	18	38	24	30	23	30	13	35	31	16	5	38	99	2	2	6	4	485	Jul	18	Monday
200	6	6	8	4	3	7	10	18	15	29	22	22	17	9	14	7	19	10	11	10	2	4	8	0	261	Jul	19	Tuesday
201	2	6	10	3	13	7	11	11		46							_	11		0	10	4	3	4				Wednesday
202	1	7	3	3	9	11	16	18	24	27	17	28	15	24	14	8	11	13	21	9	8	7	5	4	303	Jul	21	Thursday

**Table 3.5.4** (Page 2 of 4)

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203	12	5	6	12	6	4	10	25	24	15	35	12	1.5	15	10	20	10	7	2	6	4	0	11	7	273	.Tra 1	22	Friday
204	3	0	4	7	8	13	3		29					25		7	5	2	4	1	8	2	2	2				Saturday
205	7	0	0	0	0	3	2	3	4	11	5	3	1		13	7	2	2	7	0	8	5	11	14				Sunday
206	11	4	10	5	12	30	14	20	9	19	20	19	17	10	22	27	22	14	5	3	6	5	13	7				Monday
207	4	6	6	7	2	10	17	15	11	32	27	25	15	44	36	16	2	5	5	2	4	1	4	4				Tuesday
208	5	3	13	5	3	10	10	23	18	30	21	26	10	10	10	8	9	2	2	5	6	0	1	3				Wednesday
209	3	16	1	1	7	10	11	16	16	32	13	20	16	13	9	14	8	2	5	4	1	5	2	4				Thursday
210	7	10	6	3	3	2	4	14	18	25	18	17	15	18	10	6	8	2	8	6	2	4	6	8				Friday
211	7	5	3	4	6	7	7	3	5	10	6	1	6	2	15	5	0	1	1	4	2	4	7	3				Saturday
212	2	1	1.	7	4	11	1	4	4	6	3	2	8	2	1	7	2	3	2	13	3	3	8	4				Sunday
213	11	6	9	3	8	8	11	4	8	24	15	13	10	12	18	17	8	7	2	3	1	3	4	3				Monday
214	93	58	8	5	9	46	21	11	19	20	21	19	9	9	26	27	5	3	4	5	3	2	2	5				Tuesday
215	5	8	5	15	2	7	12	20	21	16	22	21	12	18	16	28	21	19	11	9	4	3	3	13				Wednesday
216	4	6	11	5	5	3	8	13	16	26	26	16	14	18	22	21	5	11	13	2	5	7	11	6	274	Aug	04	Thursday
217	0	6	10	5	15	4	1	11	29	31	19	22	16	17	7	10	8	6	5	7	5	3	4	1				Friday
218	2	5	7	4	2	8	9	16	13	9	6	9	4	5	4	4	3	3	8	4	0	5	1	0	131	Aug	06	Saturday
219	3	1	3	16	7	20	8	11	9	10	3	2	4	15	132	17	1	4	3	2	3	8	6	4				Sunday
220	7	6	5	7	1	7	7	3	10	20	20	5	7	8	19	10	8	5	6	5	2	10	0	1				Monday
221	4	5	5	8	14	3	14	14	28	21	21	26	23	21	26	28	33	17	4	4	9	5	3	12		_		Tuesday
222	1	6	11	0	4	13	1	10	24	10	15	16	10	6	12	11	4	12	4	10	52	3	13	1	249	Aug	10	Wednesday
223	4	11	2	5	14	10	9	7	15	15	20	9	17	16	11	3	6	1	2	1,3	0	12	7	9		-		Thursday
224	4	7	9	11	16	2	16	6	0	0	11	27	10	5	18	19	6	5	5	5	3	4	4	0		-		Friday
225	2	1	1	9	2	0	4	1	7	12	11	3	3	5	7	22	7	6	5	1	3	3	4	2	121	Aug	13	Saturday
226	5	7	3	1	5	3	8	5	0	5	4	1	3	0	6	2	8	1	4	1	2	1	1	3				Sunday
227	3	1	3	0	3	4	7	5	22	17	18	19	5	6	16	3	6	2	2	4	3	3	1	3		_		Monday
228	5	3	5	8	9	4	12	10	16	22	27	18	17	23	21	11	6	8	1	8	1	2	11	2		-		Tuesday
229	4	8	5	4	3	4	11	6	19	17	26	16	15	24	3	5	6	5	3	5	3	2	8	1		-		Wednesday
230	5	11	5	8	17	25	17	22	10	23	19	17	20	17	8	5	4	6	10	7	0	5	3	0	264	Aug	18	Thursday
231	2	2	5	6	3	17	14	19	24	27	24	30	18	9	6	4	1	3	10	6	2	6	1	3	242	Aug	19	Friday
232	6	11	3	6	9	2	16	8	27	25	28	29	27	24	6	6	3	3	7	4	3	5	1	4	263	Aug	20	Saturday
233	1	2	6	6	8	6		10	9	17	8		16	.9	6	11	6	1	1	2	4	6	5	13	160	Aug	21	Sunday
234	4	6	10	13	7		12			21						49	74	56	21	4	6	6	3	2	417	Aug	22	Monday
235	3	7	4	0	4	1	9	17								24	7	4	7	0	1	1	1	2				Tuesday
236	1	3	5	1	4	8	49			29						10	6	8	3	3	6	8	9	1		_		Wednesday
237	2	8	8	5	2	5	14			17			13		34	16	11	8	6	7	2	5	0	5				Thursday
238	10 0	6 3	5 2	2	0	10	6 4								5	11	8	4	2	4	2	1	8	2				Friday
239 240	0	10	3	-	8	11 5	14	3	25	18			11	9	2	5	7	3	4	10	2	3	0	1				Saturday
241	19	18	14	1 9	3	6	14	9	12	11	8				10	14	2 9	2	7 4	7	7	15	8	5				Sunday
242	4	4	4	9	4	6		18		22					13	12	8	4	5	1 8	0	4	1 9	4				Monday
243	1	8	5	5	7	4	19								10	_	5	2	8	6	6 46	3	7	9				Tuesday
	113	16	43	25	2	19	37								38		32	12	1	11	7	4	3	3				Wednesday Thursday
245	5	3	5	3	6	8	22								15		18	44	28	10	2	3	3	8		-		Friday
246	1	4	1	7	2	3	28								36		22	15	9	16	2	2	1	3				Saturday
247	ō	ō	5	3	9	3	14		10		18				13		9	1	3	4	4	4	4	4				Sunday
248	10	2	12	11	7	17	16	17	9						13		3	7	5	6	12	1	6	4				Monday
249	5	6	5	12	6	12	15		19		18					9	10	11	5	3	3	1	ō	3		_		Tuesday
250	11	5	2	11	11	-6	5	7	12						29	_	10	8	3	13	10	2	5	2				Wednesday
251	4	1	12	17	4	10	15								44		47	25	24	1	0	4	2	4				Thursday
252	4	7	1	4	2	3	6	12	17			19	13	8	11		9	5	5	ī	4	2	1	2				Friday
253	4	7	9	5	9	12	10	3	18	16	7	22		14	5	11	8	5	5	3	1	ō	ī	ō		_		Saturday
254	0	8	1	1	6	6	4	8	10	7	5	6	23	27	10	3	4	1	1	5	6	1	1	10		-		Sunday
255	7	5	6	3	3	3	8	9	6	17	14	23	28	13	55	41	7	5	3	13	1	3	2	15				Monday
256	3	6	12	13	17	15	22	33	18	25	22	32	20	25	26	17	9	12	2	5	10	2	6	3				Tuesday
257	1	1	1.1	10	8	16	9	20	23	33	28	19	20	24	19	15	4	4	1	1	4	4	0	1		-		Wednesday
258	2	4	2	0	5	8	5	14	16	27	22	25	12	8	11	49	10	1	7	2	5	2	4	4				Thursday
																										^		-

**Table 3.5.4** (Page 3 of 4)

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Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Sum Date
259
         6 4 7 7 18 7 17 24 21 19 21 5 10 16
                                               7 7 1 3 1 1 0 5
                                                                     211 Sep 16 Friday
                                                                     138 Sep 17 Saturday
       0 11 6 5 2 2 8
                         4 12 14 16 10 5 4 2 5 6 2 1 1 2 10 3
260
261
          0 0
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                 1 2 14 10 10 10 9 12 13 8
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                                                                     124 Sep 18 Sunday
               0 12 9 9 7 17 26 24 7 11 15 8
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                                                       5 5 1 5
262
                                                                     199 Sep 19 Monday
          8 4 3 7 4 11 17 16 21 24 20 31 24 15
                                                     5 12 4 5 5 1
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                                                                     264 Sep 20 Tuesday
263
     8 10
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264
          6 6 3 10 7 22 21 18 15 31 17 15
                                          8 18 12
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                                                                     244 Sep 21 Wednesday
265
          8 7 12 5
                    4 16 11 23 13 24 18 14 17 16
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                                                  0 10 3 2 1 1 2
                                                                     223 Sep 22 Thursday
266
             3
                     9 16 18 17 31 29 11 7
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                                                                     197 Sep 23 Friday
                 1 11 8
                         5 17 8 11 8
                                                                     145 Sep 24 Saturday
267
          2 6
               9
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               1 2 2 10 2 5 13 8 8 13 6
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268
          0 6
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                                                                     132 Sep 25 Sunday
     3
269
          3 10
                  6 3 5 12 15 20 18 19 21 16 8 13
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                                                                     219 Sep 26 Monday
270
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          5 3
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                 0 7 9 8 27 26 16 33 9 10 10 12
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                                                                     228 Sep 27 Tuesday
          6 10
                  4 6 2 16 16 23 23 29 16 9 5 14 13
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                                                                     236 Sep 28 Wednesday
271
272
          6 10
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                  5 6
                       4 12 25 28 21 17 11 8 17 17
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                                                               3 3
                                                                     215 Sep 29 Thursday
                                                          3 1 9 4 252 Sep 30 Friday
               8 2 11 15 18 24 27 21 19 10 12 6 20 3 6
273
GER 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
           954 1536 2306 3558 3317 2403 2442 1143
   966
        986 1075 1888 2955 3349 2614 2525 1785 1030
                                                        885
                                                             801
                                                                  41905 Total sum
     5 5 6 5 6 9 11 13 17 20 19 19 15 14 14 14 10 6 6 5 5 4 5 4 235 Total average
         7 6 6 10 12 15 20 24 22 22 17 15 17 16 12 8 7 6 6 4 5 4 271 Average workdays
123
     3 4 3 5 5 6 6 8 10 12 12 12 9 9 9 8 5 4 4 3 3 4 4 5 151 Average weekends
```

Table 3.5.4. Daily and hourly distribution of GERESS detections. For each day is shown number of detections within each hour of the day, and number of detections for that day. The end statistics give total number of detections distributed for each hour and the total sum of detections during the period. The averages show number of processed days, hourly distribution and average per processed day.

```
Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Sum Date
91 11 2 17 12 10 20 11 19 11 17 8 8 15 14 9 8 4 9 6 5 4
                                                                   0 4 2 226 Apr 01 Friday
                   9 13 12 21 34 61 39 22 50 61 23 21 21 10 17 15
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                                                                      5
                                                                         3
                                                                            460 Apr 02 Saturday
                       7 10 13 4 12 2 6 6 11 8 10 11 6 1 9
                                                                   3 10 8
                                                                            155 Apr 03 Sunday
     2 10 20 13 20 34 18 35 33 33 28 41 35 27 19 22 28 20 18
                                                                3
                                                                            475 Apr 04 Monday
                                                             1
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                                                                      4 10
     8 10 35 27 58 67 64 48 53 45 30 42 50 47 53 24 20 19 12 12 7
                                                                   1
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                                                                            740 Apr 05 Tuesday
        7 17 31 20 95 65 63 49 46 36 65 46 44 47 43 15 26 32 23 45 30 23 19
                                                                            904 Apr 06 Wednesday
     18 21 46 48 62102 79 64 69 47 50 64 47 58 49 43 32 26 13 11 16 2
                                                                      7
                                                                            983 Apr 07 Thursday
    18 20 38 36 59 83 76 62 66 61 63 83 56 58 43 26 30 18 25 14 4 12
                                                                      5
                                                                         5
                                                                            961 Apr 08 Friday
          7 15 13 41 29 15 26 20 18 22 24 15 17 3 14 19
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                                                                      9 1
                                                                            348 Apr 09 Saturday
             8 16 17 17 19 12 11 15 21 22 17 19 15 15 22 31
100
        8 18
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                                                               5
                                                                      5 13
                                                                            336 Apr 10 Sunday
     3 16 32 44 48 89 86 44 46 44 70 52 61 53 68 34 22 39 16
                                                             8 17 15 12
                                                                            926 Apr 11 Monday
101
102
    10 16 29 46 61 91101 81100 71 91 64 70 57 36 42 29 25 17
                                                             6 20
                                                                   3
                                                                     9
                                                                         1 1076 Apr 12 Tuesday
     7 17 48 44 46 83 75 63 88 76 63 56 76 56 52 39 43 31 23
103
                                                             7 12 10 16
                                                                        2 1033 Apr 13 Wednesday
     10 11 40 56 72 87 69 63 64 70 68 86 84 50 52 33 38 41 33 23 21 21 15 22 1129 Apr 14 Thursday
105
     27 23 38 51 62 85 77 64 70 77 64 73 74 52 54 25 28 26 30 24 11
                                                                      6
                                                                        7 1055 Apr 15 Friday
     8 16 15 23 25 26 44 6 18 29 36 44 30 28 20 21 25 17 12 12 10
                                                                      7 19
106
                                                                           495 Apr 16 Saturday
              4 26 37 23 14 29 11 10 24 34 25 20 15 9 28 12 3 12
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107
                                                                            403 Apr 17 Sunday
     5 14 21
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       6 38 72 43 61 44 26 35 17 31 37 56 43 52 38 28 27 12 10 5 13 5 17
108
                                                                            723 Apr 18 Monday
109
    48 13 28 46 74101 69 47 54 49 73 57 70103112 99105107114114122144112114 1975 Apr 19 Tuesday
110 124153145102117112112 88 68 73 94 81 81 57 40 22 24 26 34 18 21 18 33 40 1683 Apr 20 Wednesday
111 28 41 40 40 75 62 47 58 38 34 44 46 48 51 37 47 44 48 19 13 22 21 23 16
                                                                           942 Apr 21 Thursday
     3 13 32 27 33 56 66 41 40 45 46 43 56 35
                                              39 35 58 27 15 13 23
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                                                                            758 Apr 22 Friday
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112
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           6 16 15 22 28 19 21 14 36 28 49 25 29 19 12 19
                                                                            397 Apr 23 Saturday
113
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     8 16 14 17 13 15 18 17 12 8 15 15 12 25 19 10 13 10 39 5 2
114
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115
     53 37 54 64 80 98 83 80 85106105 90 97 85 30 31 18 26
                                                          5 15 18
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                                                                         0 1265 Apr 25 Monday
     5 18 38 54 69 78 82 77 75 44 55 43 61 67 34 36 19 30 32 16 14
                                                                   1 6 12
                                                                           966 Apr 26 Tuesday
     5 19 46 45 64 90 95 67 86 72 78 75 80 37
                                              73 49 28 21 19 15 21
                                                                   6 14 16 1121 Apr 27 Wednesday
117
     16 17 47 64 65118110 87 65 64 76 84 62 61 50 37 71 25 36 18
118
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                                                                         4 1195 Apr 28 Thursday
119
     27 19 27 72 57 82 83 96 69 81 65 86 63 59 32 28 46 22 15 10 20 15 5
                                                                         6 1085 Apr 29 Friday
     10 17 12 28 35 42 38 38 33 29 57 36 27 32 50
120
                                                 5 19 24 10 14 13 11 20
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                                                                            607 Apr 30 Saturday
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121
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     11 14 11 12 18 26 30 46 29 38 49 35 16 20 21
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122
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123
           7 18 23 15 23 19 31
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     7 20 20 28 39 43 52 54 59 38 56 37 47 46 31 26 45 33 17 5
124
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     7 11 21 51 61 89 68 55 45 53 80 72 50 42 52 44 30 19 20 2 13 26
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125
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126
     5 17 36 48 63 58 69 77 48 68 54 44 49 36 62 49 30 33 15 14 12
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                                                                            892 May 06 Friday
127
           9 32 14 22 30 10 27 27 37 25 27 37 38
                                                 9 16 20 11 11
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                                                                            440 May 07 Saturday
128
           0 21 23 11 15 7 23 27 27 15 17 23 30 11 14 24
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                                                                   3 2 13
                                                                            344 May 08 Sunday
129
     8 13 14 13 27 20 22 22 21 16 13 20 26 23 21 21 13 15
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                                                                            387 May 09 Monday
     9 17 44 49 59 66 89 70 65 49 46 60 42 56 33 25 14 30 15 14 9
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130
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131
    15 31 56 50 79 84 98 81 85 38 75 56 56 42 49 39 92 78138 72 88 83 74 93 1652 May 11 Wednesday
     65 85 90 94138150 86 85 76 86109101 68 57 61 52 45 38 13 11
                                                                7 10
                                                                     5 17 1549 May 12 Thursday
132
     12 26 47 59 81 98 90 91 60 79 86 87 85 60 58 50 31 20 8 12 19 17 14 5 1195 May 13 Friday
           6 31 29 23 16 21 19 43 30 24 41 25 29 16 22 14 4
                                                             7 23 15 13 12
134
        8
                                                                            478 May 14 Saturday
135
    19 18 24 20 17
                   7 12 9 12 10 6 13 10 29 20 3 12
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                                                                            277 May 15 Sunday
136 17 17 25 58 78 98 70 83 69 60 71 51 75 75 56 16 24 21 14 3 5
                                                                           999 May 16 Monday
                                                                   1 6
                                                                         2 1170 May 17 Tuesday
137
     13 16 42 52 93101 92111 64 72100 75 64 56 61 28 32 29 19 23 10 11
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    15 11 27 44 71 89101 78 66 64 67 65 71 75 62 35 30 30 20
                                                             5 18
                                                                   8 14
                                                                         2 1068 May 18 Wednesday
139
     14 11 44 66 54 89109 57 87 68 88 65 82 59 69 45 34 25
                                                          6
                                                             5 19 15 5
                                                                        8 1124 May 19 Thursday
     24 23 46 73 78 85 79100 40 63 84 81 97 63 49 31 33 36
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                                                                   7 15 16 1158 May 20 Friday
                                                                   5 0 11
     13 13 13 17 24 24 22 16 16 19 18 20 39 32 22 13 24 19
                                                           6
                                                             5 6
                                                                           397 May 21 Saturday
          5 15 15 18 14 14 10 17 30 44 37 25 26 11 25 15 20 27 40 46 44 64
                                                                            586 May 22 Sunday
     87 71134165129165139136138114117106106100 92 69 64 54 54 61 37 32 29 48 2247 May 23 Monday
                                                                        7 1669 May 24 Tuesday
144
     63 72 95 89 87112121184133104 77111100 74 68 43 45 23 21 16 8 10 6
     21 24 31 66 83 95108 86 77 72 70 93 75 71 53 39 39 30 24 15 4 6 15 11 1208 May 25 Wednesday
146 16 20 27 89 71 97108 81100 67 72 99 96 76 66 47 33 41 15 27 25 13 5 5 1296 May 26 Thursday
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Table 3.5.5 (Page 1 of 4)

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Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Sum Date
    21 18 36 76 83 82125 81103 80108136127125105 63 64 43 36 33 25 21 46 26 1663 May 27 Friday
147
    34 35 24 54 46 58 62 74 35 41 85 37 57 22 43 20 21 14 16 10 8 10
                                                                     4 9 819 May 28 Saturday
148
149
                                                             2 17
                                                                            309 May 29 Sunday
           4 35 7 27 26 13 13 4 4 18 27 23 25 8 11 12 13
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      6 12 30 51 55101 96 96 88 85110 83 68 83 46 31 32 21 18
                                                             4 15
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                                                                         0 1137 May 30 Monday
150
     3 15 51 53 64126 88101108 92 97101 78 76 60 54 37 27 24 21 13 5
                                                                     3 19 1316 May 31 Tuesday
     15 12 24 60 71109107 98 58 73 88 57 65 49 48 37 18 23 12 10
                                                                7 10 13
                                                                         2 1066 Jun 01 Wednesday
152
      6 18 33 81 62 90108 57 56 73 57 71 82 89 72 49 46 37 25 20 21 9 13 12 1187 Jun 02 Thursday
153
     9 13 48 49 64 94 94 88 78 63 73 86 84 37 55 32 69 36 20 6 10 10 11 5 1134 Jun 03 Friday
154
                                                                            486 Jun 04 Saturday
     10 30 17 21 12 14 33 36 19 6 20 32 13 20 30 14 22 9
                                                          5 23 24 33 26 17
155
    16 23 29 56 59 59 62 61 73 50 43 50 69 42 30 19 38 49 41 34 27 17 12 9
                                                                           968 Jun 05 Sunday
156
                                                                         4 1089 Jun 06 Monday
157
     16 13 17 53 74113 89103 67 92 53 79 69 50 39 34 22 32 17 21 11 11 10
     1 12 41 47 85101 81 98 76 67 92 57 84 83 50 36 50 27 16 23 27 1 13
                                                                         6 1174 Jun 07 Tuesday
158
159
        9 51 76 75 88 88 82 82100 95 91 85 89 65 44 50 35 34 52 38 40 32 32 1447 Jun 08 Wednesday
     84 64 84 79 96123121144138 86 88 57 80 60 53 41 46 36 22 5 22 12 9
                                                                         8 1558 Jun 09 Thursday
160
     17 18 39 55 57 85 88 67 69 72 53142 61 67 49119 99116 97110108 86 40 67 1781 Jun 10 Friday
1.61
                                                          6 0
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                                                                            645 Jun 11 Saturday
     50 44 39 62 38 31 33 27 40 36 15 31 21 13 39 22 36 38
162
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              9 22 21 37 19 21 10 8 7
                                        9 35 14 27 17 12 26
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                                                                            337 Jun 12 Sunday
163
           0 16 35 18 56 23 13 16 27 15 18 46 26 26 21 9
                                                          8 2 13
                                                                   0 7
                                                                            409 Jun 13 Monday
164
      0 22 47 50 54105119 64 87 78 76 75 98 56 47 31 35 19 13 15 2 10 11 0 1114 Jun 14 Tuesday
165
     3 18 43 54 74123111 97109109 77 85 98 63 59 36 27 67 17 14 11 15
                                                                      7 10 1327 Jun 15 Wednesday
    18 27 48 64 78105 91113 90 92 67 76 69 81 61 41 26 28 16 13 10 15
                                                                      9 28 1266 Jun 16 Thursday
167
     21 70 63101 97103123 97118 97 98105143110 72 83 39 38 26 11 31 16 21 31 1714 Jun 17 Friday
168
     25 31 44 73 55 53 48 31 41 29 44 16 36 16 29 18 19 17
                                                          5 16 31
                                                                   3 14
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                                                                            697 Jun 18 Saturday
                                                          1 19 18
170
           2 20 23 19 18 15 8 14 31 31 30 29 20 17 12 3
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                                                                     5 11 378 Jun 19 Sunday
      9 15
        4 20 51 77106114 79 88 78 74 51 51 61 45 36 28 14
                                                          1 17 10 23 13
                                                                         1 1056 Jun 20 Monday
171
                                                                   4 18 17 1277 Jun 21 Tuesday
      7 27 53 70 87118104 93106 89 94 73 79 63 50 41 19 34
                                                          8 11 12
172
    17 19 46 71 78117101 92106 81 81 86 83 63 50 23 38 23 20 20 10
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       20 65 85 60 89 91106 67 99 65 81110 66 32 44 27 23 32 5
                                                                5 52 16 10 1253 Jun 23 Thursday
     21 21 63 83 94 79 84 95 85106128111 93 63 44 34 66 49 29 26 19
                                                                   7 10 34 1444 Jun 24 Friday
175
     43 35 21 33 42 35 25 95 32 25 29 39 55 29 34 17 11
                                                          2 5 15 14
                                                                            651 Jun 25 Saturday
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176
                8 22 27 29 21 41 21 24 23 19 26 14 29 12
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177
            6 19
      6 14 39 54 49109122 88 74 57108133177108 33 29 19 19 18 22 11
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                                                                       8 30 1334 Jun 27 Monday
178
     38 87 53 56 84 85 96198374217103 72 86 81 47 37 29 35 18 14 12
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179
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180
     17 21 40 71 70136120 91102101 62 82101 58 54 29 68 26 14 7 14
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     20 18 42 59 66106107 61 85 76105 77 69 73 50 25 39 24
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     17 49 49 52 79 82106 65 75 93 99 99 46 57 51 43 56 25 20 40 24 26 35 27 1315 Jul 01 Friday
     30 27 20 36 45 53 51 28 23 32 39 34 29 25 15
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183
      0 15 12 26 21 27 29 24 15 16 31 39 30 24 15
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184
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185
        9 17 58 61 95110101 73 9 0
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186
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      3 25 49 67 83 74 89107 97 80127 90134131136120126106 75 53 54 51 25 24 1926 Jul 06 Wednesday
187
          36 69 81109122 81 86 84111 68 64 90 66 40 31 42 20 13 17
                                                                       6 14 1288 Jul 07 Thursday
188
      4 19 30 55 78 93109 86 88 91 38 82 82 73 36 29 33 17 14 28 32
                                                                    5 10 23 1155 Jul 08 Friday
189
                                                                            560 Jul 09 Saturday
190
      6 13 23 23 23 37 24 23 51 49 15 24 32 23 27 25 28 34
                                                          8 27 14
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191
           4 21 22 18 23 13 26
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192
      4 17 26 63 62100102 79112 59 93 64104 50 49 10 37 10
                                                          9 12 2 12
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      8 24 39 77 86114106 65 91 83 87
                                     76 86 76 37 23 26 27 24 16 17
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193
     27 13 57 69 73 0 98 87 74 93 65 71 83 67 39 28 29 29 15 19
                                                                5
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194
     7 11 30 63 64108104132 72 65 77 72 79 66 50 43 43 37 19 25 26 23
                                                                         7 1224 Jul 14 Thursday
195
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          50 48 74 92 69 84 90 67 74 94 68 73 45 31 23 31 31 28 12 23
                                                                       9 14 1159 Jul 15 Friday
196
           1 19 41 24 33 25 20 28 15 44 50 30 27 22 22 28
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197
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                   4 15 2 18 13 21 22 39 12 18 11 12 22 22 28 41 49 38 49
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198
      7 12 10 17 18
     37 38 74 78 86102129 65 97 57 79 79 70 65 61 41 67 22 28 20 24 19 16 20 1374 Jul 18 Monday
199
200
     40 30 43 60 60102 97 93 79 74 84 80 79 83 40 24 18 18 10 17 24 21 3
                                                                         7 1186 Jul 19 Tuesday
     10 10 45 64 79101107 79 90 70126103 90 73 54 37 40 25 4 15 8 13 17 10 1270 Jul 20 Wednesday
      4 20 52 78 73108 91 86 91 66 77 96 66 85 55 40 42 23 29 24 23 5 6 1 1241 Jul 21 Thursday
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Table 3.5.5 (Page 2 of 4)

Table 3.5.5 (Page 3 of 4)

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00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 Sum Date
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261
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262
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263
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264
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      2762 6301 9195 8203 7334 7794 6688 4249 3655 2157 1854 1722
   2041 4343 7148 9195 8055 7785 7839 5718 4220 2546 2240 1674 124718 Total sum
134 15 21 32 47 53 69 69 61 60 55 58 58 59 50 43 32 31 27 19 16 17 14 12 13 931 Total average
 91 16 22 39 56 64 85 85 76 75 67 70 71 71 60 49 38 36 31 22 18 19 15 13 13 1111 Average workdays
 43 14 18 18 29 30 34 33 29 28 28 32 31 32 27 30 18 21 20 13 12 13 11 11 12 544 Average weekends
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Table 3.5.5. Daily and hourly distribution of Apatity array detections. For each day is shown number of detections within each hour of the day, and number of detections for that day. The end statistics give total number of detections distributed for each hour and the total sum of detections during the period. The averages show number of processed days, hourly distribution and average per processed day.

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Day 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
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      2 5 2 0 12 0 8 13 18 24 22 28 19 59 39 36 72 38 24 38 59 23 47 25
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         5 27 16 11 18 16 20 21 20 61 12 18 23 29 35 17 57 57 79 43 25 19 30
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              77 60 57 65 51 85 33 30 19 29 35 29 32 41215 35 35 29 30 18 30 1176 Apr 10 Sunday
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Table 3.5.6 (Page 1 of 4)

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Sum	Date	•	
147	0	7	0	4	3	1	0	1	1	4	0	6	9	10	0	6	2	0	3	0	3	5	0	2	67	May	27	Friday
148	6	2	1	0	ō	2	2	ō	4	1	3	1	6	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	3	2	7	1	50	May	28	Saturday
149	ō	ō	4	ō	0	1	7	2	4	2	7	0	4	4	7	2	7	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	58	May	29	Sunday
150	Ö	ŏ	4	ő	ŏ	ō	i	3	ō	2	ò	ō	3	ō	1	2	1	0	1	6	0	2	11	2	39	May	30	Monday
151	ŏ	ŏ	ō	3	0	3	ō	9	ō	4	1	4	4	0	1	0	1	10	3	1	3	3	4	2	56	May	31	Tuesday
152	3	1	5	6	3	1	3	10	2	3	1	7	2	3	1	3	2	1	8	1	1	0	1	0	68	Jun	01	Wednesday
153	ō	6	ō	8	7	0	1	5	9	0	0	9	3	5	2	3	5	4	4	0	. 2	0	1	4	78	Jun	02	Thursday
154	2	3	1	6	Ó	3	0	7	0	1	1	4	10	5	13	9	2	1	4	2	4	11	4	4	97	Jun	03	Friday
155	ō	7	0	7	5	0	3	3	3	5	7	5	5	2	1	4	5	4	5	6	2	1	2	0	82	Jun	04	Saturday
156	ō	9	2	10	3	5	13	9	2	9	2	10	3	3	4	1	2	6	6	2	1	3	2	2	109	Jun	05	Sunday
157	2	2	2	0	8	4	6	12	0	8	1	1	2	2	3	0	3	2	0	8	1	9	5	3	84	Jun	06	Monday
158	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	Jun	07	Tuesday
159	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				Wednesday
160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Jun	09	Thursday
161	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	4	1	7	3	3	7	4	3	3	2	7	1	1				Friday
162	1	2	2	5	6	1	4	3	3	3	2	6	4	3	8	8	5	3	5	4	12	2	4	7				Saturday
163	4	5	2	1	2	10	4	6	25	14	16	9	26	36	28	18	20	4	5	7	19	9	10	24				Sunday
164	19	5	2	2	3	1	3	4	0	4	2	2	2	3	0	6	1	1	1	2	1	4	4	0				Monday
165	6	1	0	5	2	0	5	1	0	1	1	0	2	2	2	1	1	0	1	8	1	4	1	1				Tuesday
166	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	4	12	4	2	3	2	2	7	15	27	12	10	6	0	7				Wednesday
167	5	3	8	7	8	4	6	8	1	6	6	2	4	3	0	8	4	8	2	2	4	0	6	6				Thursday
168	2	0	1	0	2	9	1	1.3	5	5	7	9	8	16	8	11	3	3	5	5	7	2	3	18	143	Jun	17	Friday
169	3	3	3	15	6	3	2	1	7	6	3	9	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	11	84	Jun	18	Saturday
170	39	84	5	43	31	38	90	53	39	33	71	56	23	34	35	58	44	7	35	22	12	63	65	15				Sunday
171	7	5	13	31	9	3	29	83	87	14	9	48	59	43	24	3	4	8	6	0	1	1	0	10	497	Jun	20	Monday
172	4	4	5	0	2	2	6	8	10	3	8	3	4	6	17	6	5	8	4	11	2	3	5	2	128	Jun	21	Tuesday
173	4	3	0	1	2	4	7	19	3	1	2	7	9	5	1	1	6	3	7	1	0	1	0	1				Wednesday
174	2	2	1	0	9	1	3	2	3	2	4	9	8	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	57	Jun	23	Thursday
175	1	1	5	6	5	3	15	4	15	3	3	5	7	6	9	10	1	2	0	0	2	21	17	7	148	Jun	24	Friday
176	4	3	6	5	2	2	1	1	15	2	2	5	7	10	1	0	5	4	1	2	6	12	2	1.	99	Jun	25	Saturday
177	9	2	3	20	13	2	2	6	10	0	1	2	5	1	0	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	4	1	94			Sunday
178	7	0	4	2	3	3	2	13	3	3	7	1	6	0	2	16	8	4	2	1	0	3	2	3	95			Monday
179	3	7	1	3	2	10	10	5	10	3	2	2	2	4	11	4	2	1	3	2	4	6	0	2				Tuesday
180	4	1	2	2	1	4	2	5	9	2	8	15	7	38	20	8	3	10	8	7	9	8	6	20	199			Wednesday
181	16	0	7	2	11	3	1	5	4	9	27	7	7	7	2	9	3	10	11	9	9	9	11	9				Thursday
182	11	10	10	14	6	15	2	7	15	14	11	3	2	2	1	1	1	13	5	7	6	9	4	1.				Friday
183	2	1	4	6	4	1	7	4	4	10	8	7	8	2	2	2	6	3	3	3	1	3	1	8				Saturday
184	9	9	5	1	0	4	3	4	4	0	3	5	2	3	6	6	2	11	7	6	9	7	7	12				Sunday
185	5	8	9	12	25	9	12	24	17	4	72	23	10	23	1	7	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				Monday
186	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	1	4	20	20	8	18	- 8	9	3	1		6	4	14	0				Tuesday Wednesday
187	7	3	6	6	7	4	11	11	3	6	2	29 2	22	29	77 8	54	55 1	89 4	5U.	117	89 0	81 4	48	78 2				Thursday
188	9	11	16	78	27	6	5 3	3	3 2	2 1	4 2	0	0	1 0	2	6 0	1	0	0	0	13	2	1	2				Friday
189	3	2	3	6 6	0	3 5	3	0	6	3	3	4	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	4	13	4	1	3	63			Saturday
190 1 <b>91</b>	1	2	5	3	4	2	1	2	2	4	3	2	5	4	1	4	3	4	2	3	5	6	3	4				Sunday
191	8	6	10	10	10	8	5	7	5	2	7	15	7	8	59	23	3	34	46	72	22	17	12	12				Monday
193	5	8	10	1.4	10	8	8	9	4	2	í	4	3	2	7	2	ō	ō	0	2	3	-6	1	9				Tuesday
194	13	15	12	10	- 6	2	8	3	1	3	3	5	2	_	5	7	3	2	6	6	7	1	3	3				Wednesday
194	12	7	10	10	6	4	6	15	9	6	8	4	7	5	7	16	22	18	29	15	5	7	15	9				Thursday
195	2			5	7	3	4	4	6	4	4	10	3	6		30	31	52	41	11	14	14	12	12				Friday
197	14	20		21	-	8	9	14	12	9	22	9	13	_	5	8	20	16	37	18	38	29	10	17				Saturday
198	12			11		13	-		22	12	-8	15	10	9	7	8	-6	2	13	2	9	8	7	9				Sunday
199	4	6	23	14		5	7	7	14	9	4	8	7	_		6	8	6	4		14	9	8	2				Monday
200	11	_	-			_	•	28		-	_	-	-			22	13	6	12	4	13	4	2	19	373	Jul	19	Tuesday
201	9	4	4	5	3	7	- 6		9	7	10	8	6	18	23	4	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	144	Jul	20	Wednesday
202	ō	ō	ō	0	ō	Ö	ō	0	0	Ó	0	5	5	12	15	3	17	1	21	18	4	3	3	1	108	Jul	21	Thursday
	_																											

**Table 3.5.6** (Page 2 of 4)

**Table 3.5.6** (Page 3 of 4)

```
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
259
    30 17 36 30 34 26 24 18 25 22 28 33 14 14 20 30 17 12 19 34 16 36 20 34
                                                                             589 Sep 16 Friday
260
    26 23 31 20 27 43 29 22 31 38 34 22 30 24 17 21 36 31 31 32 36 31 27 41
                                                                             703 Sep 17 Saturday
    31 28 24 47 23 31 24 42 32 28 37 34 34 33 39 39 45 34 34 38 35 45 69 62
                                                                             888 Sep 18 Sunday
    61 76 57 57 71 45 63 49 50 40 40 44 36 52 34 37 50 39 41 44 34 69 53 31 1173 Sep 19 Monday
    33 37 37 33 26 40 40 19 20 18 37 38 31 13 14 38 11 30 19 28 25 37 30 27
263
                                                                             681 Sep 20 Tuesday
    23 16 38 26 37 12 35 49 33 48 14 43 28 23 41 34 20 24 28 28 53 24 28 30
264
                                                                             735 Sep 21 Wednesday
265
    33 24 24 41 30 29 15 39 34 29 29 35 41 36 16 19 30 20 17 21 21 36 19 34
                                                                             672 Sep 22 Thursday
266
    35 39 34 31 35 38 42 40 94 31 48 70 29 68 26 29 39 27 28 40 30 31 59 37
                                                                             980 Sep 23 Friday
    52 42 21 15 28 14 21 25 25 20 14 23 15 19 22 27 19 26 16
267
                                                             7 17 27 34 28
                                                                             557 Sep 24 Saturday
268
    25 24 34 31 20 34 41 31 46 25 41 39 41 24 31 33 23 26 37 24 33 21 34 37
                                                                             755 Sep 25 Sunday
    26 51 25 28 25 21 26 20 24 25 29 39 27 24 26 33 16 35 27 37 54 28 21 18
                                                                             685 Sep 26 Monday
270 29 11 33 34 21 16 40 45126 58 13 25 21 14 27 22 38 29 27 28 26 12 12 29
                                                                             736 Sep 27 Tuesday
271
    25 12 24 20 19 20 21 18 6 12 10 12 6 9 24 18 20 20 17 19 57 20 20 17
                                                                             446 Sep 28 Wednesday
    17
       8 10 45 52 14209 95 17 76152 18 65187154117 74 49 14 38 41 28 40 26 1546 Sep 29 Thursday
272
273 32 27 13 15 25104 29 26 15 16 14 23 21 29 18 22 17 31 40 26 21 33 35 39
                                                                            671 Sep 30 Friday
SPI 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
     2438 2744 2733 2964 2454 2842 2946 2843 2896 2782 2816 2580
  2583 2587 2763 2901 3364 2688 2666 3143 2807 3017 2790 2642
                                                                          66989 Total sum
176 15 14 15 16 16 16 16 17 19 14 15 16 15 17 18 16 16 16 17 16 16 16 15 15 381 Total average
121 14 12 13 14 17 16 16 18 22 15 15 17 16 17 18 17 15 16 16 17 15 15 14 14 378 Average workdays
55 15 17 18 18 12 13 16 12 13 11 14 13 13 15 16 14 18 18 19 14 17 19 18 16 369 Average weekends
```

**Table 3.5.6.** Daily and hourly distribution of Spitsbergen array detections. For each day is shown number of detections within each hour of the day, and number of detections for that day. The end statistics give total number of detections distributed for each hour and the total sum of detections during the period. The averages show number of processed days, hourly distribution and average per processed day.

## 3.6 IMS operation

The Intelligent Monitoring System (IMS) was installed at NORSAR in December 1989 and was operated at NORSAR from 1 January 1990 for automatic processing of data from ARCESS and NORESS. A second version of IMS that accepts data from an arbitrary number of arrays and single 3-component stations was installed at NORSAR in October 1991, and regular operation of the system comprising analysis of data from the 4 arrays ARCESS, NORESS, FINESS and GERESS started on 15 October 1991. As opposed to the first version of IMS, the one in current operation also locates events at teleseismic distance.

Data from the Apatity array were included on 14 December 1992, and from the Spitsbergen array on 12 January 1994. Due to missing calibration information for the new Guralp SP sensors installed in the Spitsbergen array in late August, detections from the Spitsbergen array were not used in the automatic phase association after 1 September 1994, but the detections were available to the analysts and could be added manually during analysis.

The operational stability of IMS has been very good during the reporting period. In fact the IMS event processor (pipeline) has had no downtime of its own; i.e., all data available to IMS have been processed by IMS.

#### Phase and event statistics

Table 3.6.1 gives a summary of phase detections and events declared by IMS. From top to bottom the table gives the total number of detections by the IMS, the number of detections that are associated with events automatically declared by the IMS, the number of detections that are not associated with any events, the number of events automatically declared by the IMS, the total number of events defined by the analyst, and finally the number of events accepted by the analyst without any changes (i.e., from the set of events automatically declared by the IMS)

Due to reductions in the FY94 funding for IMS activities (relative to previous years), new criteria for event analysis, effective from January 1, 1994 were introduced. Since that date, only regional events in areas of special interest (e.g, Spitsbergen, since it is necessary to acquire new knowledge in this region) or other significant events (e.g, felt earthquakes and large industrial explosions) have been thoroughly analyzed. Teleseismic events are analyzed as before.

	Apr 94	May 94	Jun 94	Jul 94	Aug 94	Sep 94	Total
Phase detections	67287	61976	70465	72409	47220	44911	364268
- Associated phases	8139	8394	8661	7677	9229	7262	49362
- Unassociated phases	59148	53582	61804	64732	37991	37649	314906
Events automatically declared by IMS	2354	2406	2549	2227	2846	2336	14718
No. of events defined by the analyst	384	455	410	386	556	359	2550
No. of events accepted without modifications	1	0	46	11	6	3	67

Table 3.6.1. IMS phase detections and event summary.

- U. Baadshaug
- B. Ferstad
- B.Kr. Hokland
- L.B. Loughran
- B. Paulsen

# 4 Improvements and Modifications

#### 4.1 NORSAR

### NORSAR data acquisition

The current NORSAR data acquisition system was described in NORSAR Sci. Rep. No. 2-93/94, and is functioning as a backup system until the refurbishment of NORSAR array is finished. The system has been running satisfactorily during the whole reporting period.

#### NORSAR detection processing

The NORSAR detection processor has been running satisfactorily. To maintain consistent detection capability, the NORSAR beam tables have not been changed.

Detection statistics for the NORSAR array are given in section 2.

#### NORSAR event processing

The routine processing of NORSAR events was described in NORSAR Sci. Rep No 2-93/94. The process continues to use a data base with time delay corrections and slowness corrections for location calibration that was established in 1974 (Berteussen, 1974). This data base still gives valuable corrections for the NORSAR array, but the data base itself is technically based on old IBM architecture disk files. The correction subroutines and disk file access routines have been converted to give identical results on SUN and the old IBM system. However, this data base is in today's technology outdated, and an effort to create a new data base is given high priority.

#### NORSAR refurbishment

All the new Science Horizons data acquisition hardware and software have been acquired and delivered. See NORSAR Sci. rep. No. 2-93/94 for a system description. The data acquisition software XAVE and communication interface module CIM II were installed on October 5, 1994 at NDPC. At subarray 06C, a CIM II was installed in the Central Terminal Vault - CTV, and an AIM24-1 has been installed in one remote SP vault (SPV) for testing purposes. The data acquisition is running satisfactorily.

Between every SPV and CTV, the data will be transmitted using ADCCP protocol and asynchronous modems. These modems require DC power, and together with one AIM24-1 and one GPS clock, this equipment consumes almost all the power we can deliver at the remote sites. To give DC power out to the remote sites and to get data back, we now need to use additional pairs from the buried cables as compared to the old analog data transmission. This means that cable pairs that used to be spares, will now be used as power cables, and cable problems earlier not detected will now be exposed. The consequence is that many more cable repairs than initially predicted will be needed.

Boreholes in the seven LPVs for the KS5400P seismometers have been drilled. Contractual arrangements for the delivery of "posthole" KS54000 seismometers have been completed.

Although several technical problems have delayed the refurbishment, we are still planning to send NORSAR data to IDC during the GSETT-3 experiment.

# 4.2 Regional Arrays

# DP - Detection processing

The routine detection processing of the arrays is running satisfactorily on each of the arrays' SUN-3/280 or Sparcstation 1 acquisition systems. The same program is used for NORSAR, NORESS, ARCESS, FINESA, GERESS, Apatity and Spitsbergen, but with different "recipes". The beam table for NORESS and ARCESS is found in NORSAR Sci. Rep. No. 1-89/90. The beam table for FINESA and GERESS is found in NORSAR Sci. Rep. No. 1-90/91. The beam table for Apatity is found in NORSAR Sci. Rep. No. 1-92/93, and that for Spitsbergen is found in NORSAR Sci.Rep. No. 2-92/93.

Detection statistics are summarized in section 3.

# EP\_SigPro - Signal processing. Phase estimation

This process performs f-k and polarization analysis for each detection to determine phase velocity, azimuth and type of phase, and the results are stored in the ORACLE detection and arrival tables for use by the IMS.

Some modifications have been done as a result of IDC testing.

# EP\_Ronapp - Event Processing. Plot and epicenter determination

A description of single-array event processing is found in NORSAR Sci. Rep. No. 2-88/89, and NORSAR Sci. Rep. No. 2-89/90.

#### J. Fyen

#### Reference:

Berteussen, K.A. (1974): NORSAR Location calibrations and time delay corrections, NORSAR Scientific Report No. 2-73/74, Kjeller, Norway.

# 5 Maintenance Activities

# Activities in the field and at the Maintenance Center

This section summarizes the activities at the Maintenance Center (NMC) Hamar, and includes activities related to monitoring and control of the NORSAR teleseismic array, as well as the NORESS, ARCESS, FINESS, GERESS, Apatity and Spitsbergen small-aperture arrays.

Activities involve preventive and corrective maintenance, planning and activities related to the refurbishment of the NORSAR teleseismic array.

#### **NORSAR**

# Visits to subarrays in connection with:

- Adjusted gain and offset, SP/LP channels
- Demounted equipment in the 06C CTV
- Power failures at 01A and 02B
- Construction of concrete floor and painting work at 06C CTV

#### **NMC**

- Continued the NORSAR refurbishment preparations
- Prepared for the Spitsbergen expedition

#### **NORESS**

Repaired damage caused by lightning

# **ARCESS**

Replaced fiber optical transmitters and adjusted optical link

# Spitsbergen

- Replaced decoder in Longyearbyen
- Buried all cables between the HUB and remote sites (approx. 5 km of cables)
- Installed wellhead vaults at all remote sites
- Replaced old battery bank with new NiCa batteries
- Replaced Teledyne S-500 seismometers with Guralp CMG-3V instruments
- Installed a 3-component broadband instrument in borehole at site B4
- Expanded the station "hut" with two "storerooms"
- Replaced a defective windmill

Additional details for the reporting period are provided in Table 5.1.

Subarray/ area	Task	Date
NORSAR		April
02C	Adjusted DC offset and gain on SP channels Adjusted SP and LP channels	12 Apr
NMC	NORSAR refurbishment work continued.	April
	·	May
ARCESS	B4, C2, C4, D2 and D3: Replaced fiber opitcal transmitters Adjusted optical link, all channels	2-5 May
Sptisbergen	Replaced decoder, Longyearbyen	6 May
NMC	Continued NORSAR refurbishment work Began preparations for expedition to Spitsbergen	May
NORSAR		June
06C	Demounted the equipment in the CTV Began preparations for making new concrete floor	27-28 Jun
NMC	Continued NORSAR refurbishment work Continued preparations for the expedition to Spitsbergen	June
NORSAR		July
01A	Subarray visited due to power failure	19 Jul
02B	Subarray visited due to failure on the 1000 V AC powerline.	19 Jul
02B	Bad insulators found at two different places.	21 Jul
02B	Replaced RD6 due to failure on the power supply card, damaged by lightning.	25 Jul
06C	Made new concrete floor in CTV.	1 Jul
06C	Replaced RD6 due to failure on power supply card. Replaced modem, which had been damaged by lightning Adjusted gain on all SP channels. Checked MP and FP, LP-Z.	12 Jul

Subarray/ area	Task	Date
NORESS	Replaced Hub 10 processor card because of spike problems after thunderstorm	4 Jul
	Repaired Hub power system, damaged by lightning	8 Jul
	Repaired Hub 14 digital interface card, damaged by lightning Restarted the UPS system	27 Jul
NMC	Continued NORSAR refurbishment work Continued preparations for the expedition to Spitsbergen	July
NORSAR		August
06C	Painted the floor and walls of the CTV	15 Aug
Spitsbergen	All cables between the Hub and the remote sites were buried (approx. 5 km), as required by local authorities.  Wellhead vaults were installed at all remote sites.  The old battery bank was replaced with new NiCa batteries.  The Teledyne S-500 seismometers were replaced with Guralp CMG-3V instruments.  A 3-component broadband instrument (Guralp CMG-3T) was installed on top of the SP-vertical instrument in borehole 4.  The station hut was expanded with two "storerooms".	22 Aug - 2 Sep
NMC	Continued NORSAR refurbishment work.	August
NORSAR	Preparations were made for installation of Science Horizons equipment in the subarray vaults.  Experimental testing of VSAT-transmission from one subarray was carried out.	September
NMC	Continued the NORSAR refurbishment work.	September

**Table 5.1**. Activities in the field and the NORSAR Maintenance Center, including NDPC activities related to monitoring and control of the NORSAR array, as well as the NORESS, ARCESS, FINESS, GERESS, Apatity and Spitsbergen small-aperture arrays during 1 April - 30 September 1994.

P.W. Larsen

K.A. Løken

# **6** Documentation Developed

- Fyen, J. and B. Paulsen (1994): Combining NORSAR and NORESS processing, in *Semi-ann. Tech. Summ. 1 Apr 30 Sep 94*, NORSAR Sci. Rep. 1-94/95, Kjeller, Norway.
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- Schweitzer, J. (1994): Mislocation vectors for small aperture arrays -- a first step towards calibrating GSETT-3 stations, in *Semiann*. *Tech*. *Summ*. 1 Apr 30 Sep 94, NORSAR Sci. Rep. 1-94/95, Kjeller, Norway.
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- Skorve, J. (1994): Epicenter location and cratering at the Novaya Zemlya underground nuclear test site, in *Semiann. Tech. Summ. 1 Apr 30 Sep 94*, NORSAR Sci. Rep. 1-94/95, Kjeller, Norway.

# 7 Summary of Technical Reports / Papers Published

# 7.1 A system for continuous seismic threshold monitoring, final report

#### Introduction

In the previous NORSAR Semiannual Technical Summary, we outlined the general approach and the implementation considerations of the continuous seismic threshold monitoring (CSTM) system (Kværna et al, 1994a). We have now completed the development, and we will in this report describe the automatic processing flow, outline the key functions of the interactive analysis, discuss the output produced by this system, and finally outline possible future modifications and extensions.

# Processing flow

The CSTM system is logically divided into two parts; the continuous processing modules and the interactive analysis modules. A flowchart of the processing modules is given in Fig. 7.1.1, and comments on the different steps are given in the following.

The basis for all calculations are the diskloops with continuous seismic data from the network stations. Following the recording onto the diskloops, the seismic data for each station is subjected to beamforming (arrays only), bandpass filtering and short-term-average (STA) calculations. The continuous STA data are then stored onto new diskloops with a typical sampling rate of 1 Hz.

The STA data for each station is subsequently used for calculation of the network upper magnitude thresholds. In our previous report (Kværna et al, 1994a), we showed that the term log (A/T) in the magnitude relation can be well approximated by log (STA) multiplied by a constant that is specific for each instrument and bandpass filter. These constants are found from analysis of representative event segments, and for standard short-period instruments, these constants are often very close to the displacement response value at 1 Hz.

The calculation of network magnitude thresholds from a large number of stations (~50) is a computer intensive task. Using a sampling interval of 10 s and a global grid of 2562 targets, it took about 50 minutes to process 60 minutes of data on a Sparcstation 20 (60 MHz). In comparison, the computational load of the STA calculations for each station is rather low. The continuous network magnitudes for each of the nodes of the global grid system is written onto a new diskloop. These data are stored in demultiplexed form to facilitate fast read access for plotting of time series.

The final step in the processing flow is to interpolate and reformat the magnitude thresholds to multiplexed form. This makes reading of the threshold data for a given time very fast, and enables us to rapidly update displays of magnitude thresholds onto different types

of map sections. The computational load of this module is modest compared to the calculation of the actual magnitude thresholds.

# Interactive analysis

A detailed description of and examples from the different interactive analysis options are given in the Continuous Seismic Threshold Monitoring User's Guide (Kværna et al, 1994b), that is available from NORSAR upon request. A schematic overview of the functionality of and the interaction between the different interactive analysis modules is shown in Fig. 7.1.2.

• The TM trace displayer: The main function of this module is to display time-series of magnitude thresholds for given target regions. The selection of targets can be done from the trace displayer itself, or alternatively, from interactive selection of targets using the TM map overlay module. The traces can be plotted normalized or on a fixed scale, such that time intervals with high thresholds stand out clearly.

Events from various bulletins can also be shown. The main purpose of this option is to associate increased thresholds with signals from actual events.

For a quantitative assessment of the magnitude thresholds, displays of both peak statistics and cumulative distributions are available.

• The TM map overlay module: In order to show how the magnitude thresholds vary as a function of geographical position, we have the possibility to display colored snapshots of the magnitude thresholds onto various map sections. A large selection of predefined map sections are already available, and new sections can easily be generated.

The time of the snapshot can be set from the TM map overlay module itself, or alternatively, from interactive cursor control using the TM trace displayer. This interaction allows us to investigate the time-space variation of the magnitude thresholds, and is therefore a valuable tool for identifying time intervals and regions with increased thresholds. To further investigate the cause of the increased thresholds, located events can be plotted onto the maps for a predefined time interval around the origin time of the events.

An example of global magnitude threshold variations during the occurrence of a major earthquake is given in Fig. 7.1.3.

After interactively selecting a time interval on the trace displayer, we also have the possibility to sequentially update the colored magnitude thresholds within the selected time interval. This kind of animation can be very instructive to understand how increased noise levels and seismic events influence the global magnitude thresholds.

Another option of the TM map overlay module is to update the colored thresholds at regular intervals, with a given lag behind real-time (e.g., one hour). This lag is necessary to accommodate the arrival of phases with the largest travel-times, as well as

the time needed to process the data. With a modification to the algorithm for threshold calculations, this function can be used for a continuous assessment of the detection capability of the network.

• The World Map: One purpose with this module is to show the station distribution of the network used in the calculation of the magnitude thresholds. Another application is to display the location of events in the available bulletins. On the TM trace displayer we may interactively select events and by using inter-process communication we may plot the events onto the world map.

# Interpretation of derived magnitude thresholds

We have noticed that there have been some misunderstandings on the interpretation of the magnitude thresholds computed by the CSTM system. It is important <u>not</u> to consider the values as a 90 per cent network detection threshold, since we have not taken into account a signal-to-noise ratio which would be required in order to detect an event.

However, if we exclude the time intervals where our network actually detected and located an event in the target region, we may use the following interpretation:

"We are confident (at the 90 per cent level) that no events larger than the calculated thresholds occurred in the area".

Practical monitoring of a given target region (e.g., of a 24 hour time interval) should be done in the following way:

- Check to see if the network bulletin has reported any events located in the target region. If so, identify the threshold peaks associated with the located events.
- Attempt to associate the largest peaks in the threshold trace to events located outside the target area. In theory, it may have been possible that an explosion in the target area could have been hidden in the coda of the interfering event, but this requires that the origin time of the explosion coincided with the time of the threshold peak. However, due to the short time periods with significant threshold peaks, the probability of such a coincidence is very small. For further discussion on this topic, see Kværna (1992).
- Use the threshold trace to determine a magnitude reference level for which all exceedances are caused by signals from known events. We may then conclude: We are confident (at the 90 per cent level) that no events larger than the magnitude reference level occurred in the target region during this time period.

In this way, the analyst can rapidly get an assessment of the possible seismic activity in the target region during the given time interval. This will also enable him to focus his analysis on the short time intervals when "real" evasion opportunities exist.

# Uncertainty considerations

Generic global attenuation and travel-time curves form the basis for the network magnitude calculations (see Figs. 7.1.4a and 7.1.4b). As is well known, the attenuation curves are accompanied with significant uncertainties. E.g., the studies made on P-wave amplitude variability (Veith and Clawson, 1972; Lilwall, 1986; Ringdal and Fyen, 1979) indicate a standard deviation of 0.35-0.40 magnitude units. If reliable regional corrections are available, the uncertainty can be reduced somewhat. In the calculation of the network magnitude thresholds, these uncertainties are taken into account.

There are also other factors in the calculation of magnitude thresholds that are associated with uncertainties. These are:

- The use of log(STA) as a representation of log (A/T)
- The effect of beamforming, filtering and different instrument responses on the seismic amplitude
- Instrument calibration
- The effect of each target point representing a finite geographical area.

We have during our development of the CSTM system used the strategy of being conservative with respect to the estimation of upper magnitude thresholds. Missing information on the exact values of the different parameters are therefore compensated for by assuming conservative values or by increasing the uncertainty. With this in mind, it is obvious that the quality of the output from the CSTM system can be significantly improved. By conducting additional studies, more precise estimates of the parameters and their associated uncertainties can be obtained, and we can thereby lower the derived magnitude thresholds and/or increase the degree of confidence.

#### Future improvements

The by far largest uncertainties involved in the magnitude threshold calculations are associated with the use of generic global attenuation relations. Ideally, one would for each network station like to derive regionalized attenuation curves for the entire globe, but this is an extremely complex undertaking that is unlikely to be done in the near future. There are, however, some improvements that can be made without such extensive efforts.

First of all, known station biases should be taken into account. We are especially worried about stations with large negative biases, because this may give rise to unrealistically low magnitude thresholds. Along the same lines, we would for each station like to identify and introduce corrections to regions with very extreme amplitude anomalies. Also in this case, the large negative biases cause the largest problems.

It should be emphasized that the calculation of network magnitude thresholds is not an averaging process, but is very sensitive to outliers in the population of individual station magnitude estimates. For a large network of more than 50 stations it may often happen

that some of the stations are not operating properly, e.g., due to low gain. For such a large network it may be necessary to introduce an additional outlier rejection algorithm before calculating the actual magnitude thresholds.

On the other hand, this sensitivity to outliers can be used as a quality control of the stations in the network, and this application should be explored further.

The program module calculating the STA data for each station is a modified version of the detector program (DP) program developed at NORSAR. When intervals with bad data occur (spikes, gaps, clipped data, calibration signals), we have already procedures in place that take actions that are sufficient for operating a detector. However, for computing of threshold magnitudes, we should not allow any bad data to be included at all. It is therefore necessary to implement additional routines that identify all time intervals with bad data for any given station, such that all these intervals can be discarded from further processing for that station.

Both the relation between log (STA) and log (A/T) and the signal loss due to beamforming and filtering have turned out to vary among the different seismic stations. In order to obtain precise estimates of the relations, we have to analyze a representative number of events for each station in the network. In the current version of the CSTM system, we have only used conservative generic relations, and even a limited effort of analyzing only 3-5 events per station would significantly improve the precision of the magnitude threshold estimates.

As explained earlier in this report, the derived magnitude thresholds should not be interpreted as a 90 per cent network detection threshold. But by modifying the algorithm to take into account a predefined signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) as well as the number of stations required to detect an event, the maps generated by the CSTM system can be made very similar to the standard capability maps produced by programs like SNAP/D or Networth.

#### Conclusions

The main focus during the development of the CSTM system has been to develop an environment that facilitates both real-time operation as well as testing of new ideas in the context of continuous seismic threshold monitoring. The current operational system is not fully optimized with respect to processing parameters, but the framework for a stepwise improvement exists. We can as of today demonstrate the potentials of using continuous seismic threshold monitoring as a part of a global seismic verification system, but some caution has to be taken during the interpretation of the derived magnitude thresholds. Further improvements will rely heavily on the possibility of conducting extensive event analysis and associated calibration efforts.

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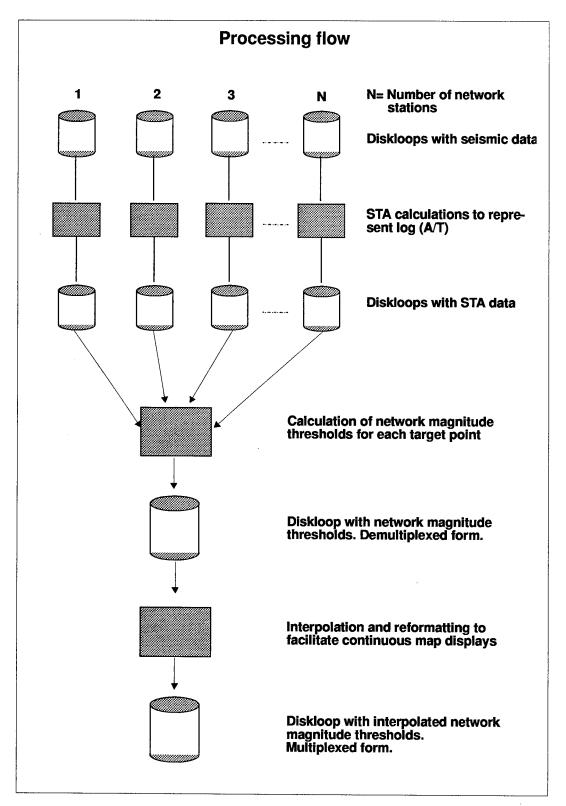


Fig. 7.1.1: Flowchart showing the structure of the continuous processing flow of the CSTM system

# **Interactive Analysis**

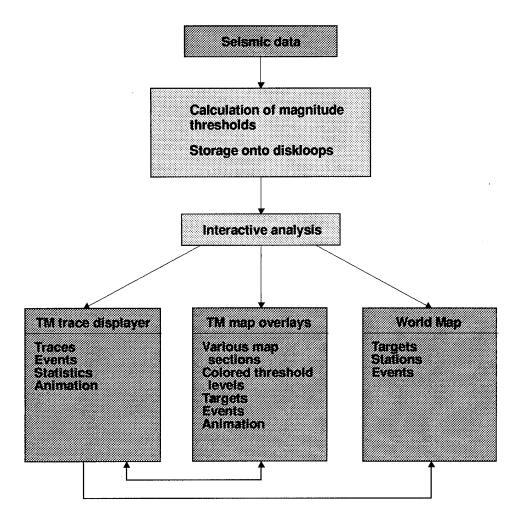


Fig. 7.1.2: Flowchart describing the functions of and interaction between the interactive modules of the CSTM system.

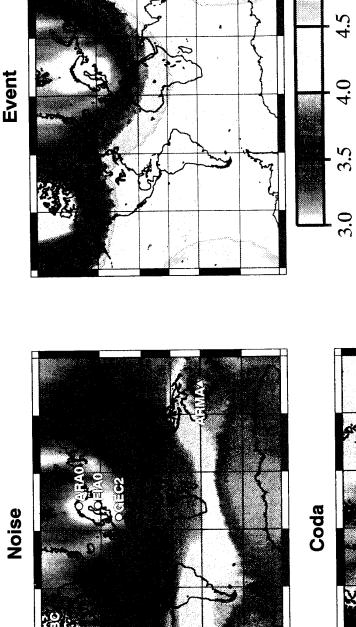


Fig. 7.1.3: Example of global magnitude threshold variations before, during and in the coda of the large Kurile Island event (Oct. 4, 1994, mb. 7.5). Data from the five stations plotted onto the upper left map section have been used to calculate the thresholds. During noise conditions (upper left map section) the thresholds vary from below 3.0 in the vicinity of the stations, to 4.5 in South America.

Magnitude

At the origin time of the event (the event location is shown in the upper right map section), the magnitude thresholds strongly exceed 5.0 in large parts of the world.

During the coda of the event (lower left map section), the thresholds start to fall back to normal (e.g., in Northern Europe).

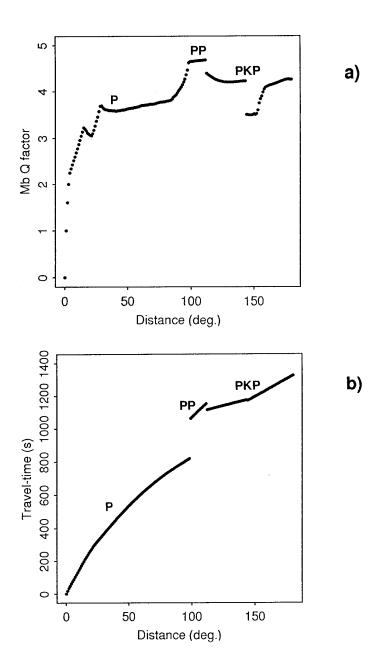


Fig. 7.1.4
a) Global m<sub>b</sub> attenuation relations used to calculate the magnitude thresholds.
Notice that relations for three different phases (P, PP and PKP) have been used to span the 0 - 180 degrees distance range.

b) Travel-times of the phases used for magnitude threshold calculations.

# 7.2 The Lop Nor nuclear explosions of 10 June and 7 October 1994

#### Introduction

This contribution describes observations made at our institution for the two Lop Nor nuclear explosions on 10 June and 7 October this year. Some comparisons are also made with the Lop Nor explosions conducted on 21 May 1992 and 5 October 1993.

# The Lop Nor nuclear explosion of 10 June 1994

The explosion took place on 10 June 1994, with origin time 0626 GMT. Table 7.2.1 lists the basic parameters of the event as provided by various sources. The m<sub>b</sub> magnitudes range from 5.68 to 5.84. The most accurate location is provided by the PDE bulletin, which uses a world-wide network for location purposes. The solutions by the Intelligent Monitoring System (IMS) (Bache et al, 1993), both automatic (IMS) and after analyst processing (ARS), are also listed. The NORSAR automatic and reprocessed solutions are included in the table. The NORSAR automatic detection/event processor output is shown in Fig. 7.2.1, whereas the plot associated with the reprocessed solution is shown in Fig. 7.2.2.

Figs. 7.2.3 and 7.2.4 show plots of the interactive IMS processing results. The trace plots of Fig. 7.2.4 are based on array beams for the four arrays FINESS, ARCESS, NORESS and GERESS, and a single channel (Z9, broad-band channel) for Apatity. The Spitsbergen array had a communication line problem at the time of this explosion.

Table 7.2.2 summarizes the automatic processing results for the six arrays. The NORESS, ARCESS and NORSAR arrays show outstanding SNR. The velocity/azimuth estimates are within the expected uncertainty for all arrays.

#### The Lop Nor nuclear explosion of 7 October 1994

The explosion took place on 7 October 1994, with origin time 0326 GMT. Table 7.2.3 lists the basic parameters of the event as provided by various sources. The m<sub>b</sub> magnitudes range from 5.67 to 5.90. The most accurate location is again provided by the PDE bulletin, but the NORSAR Rerun solution is very close to the PDE solution. The solutions by the Intelligent Monitoring System, both automatic (IMS) and after analyst processing (ARS), are also listed. The NORSAR reprocessed solution is included in the table. The automatic NORSAR solution was wrong for this event. Although the EP-SigPro-estimated onset time and slowness for this event are precise, the event processing tried to associate coda detections, and in this case a bad coda detection was used for event definition.

Figs. 7.2.5 and 7.2.6 show plots of the interactive IMS processing results. The trace plots of Fig. 7.2.6 are based on array beams for the five arrays Apatity, ARCESS, NORESS, FINESS and GERESS, and a single channel (A0) for Spitsbergen.

Table 7.2.4 summarizes the automatic processing results for the six arrays. The NORESS array has the best signal-to-noise ratio (1231.1) for this event, and by extrapolation, this array would be expected to have a detectable signal for an event about 2.5 magnitude units lower.

# Comparison with previous events

In the following we make a brief comparison between the two 1994 Lop Nor explosions dealt with above and the tests conducted at Lop Nor on 21 May 1992 and 5 October 1993.

Table 7.2.5 summarizes the PDE parameters for these four events. The 21 May 1992 explosion was significantly larger than the other three. The 1993 and 1994 explosions have very similar magnitudes, especially when estimated by IMS and the NORSAR array data. This similarity is illustrated in Fig. 7.2.7, which shows the NORESS P-wave recordings (AOZ seismometer) for the four events.

As seen in Tables 7.2.2 and 7.2.4, the NORESS STA/LTA values are, on the other hand, different by a factor of more than 2 for the two 1994 events, with the October event having the highest value. Since the signal amplitudes are very similar, this means that the NORESS noise level varied between the two 1994 events. The ARCESS STA/LTA values for the two 1994 events also differ by a factor of more than 2, but with the June event having the largest STA/LTA value. This finding is consistent with previous investigations about diurnal and seasonal noise variations at NORESS and ARCESS. These investigations have shown that NORESS is more exposed to cultural noise sources and also has an increased noise level during May-June due to snow melting. The June explosion occurred during working hours in Norway, while the October event occurred at 0426 a.m. local time in Norway. The STA/LTA variations for the other arrays are smaller.

S. Mykkeltveit U. Baadshaug J. Fyen B. Kr. Hokland

# Reference

Bache, T.C., S.R. Bratt, H.J. Swanger, G.W. Beall and F.K. Dashiell (1993): Knowledge-based interpretation of seismic data in the Intelligent Monitoring System, *Bull. Seism. Soc. Am.*, 83, 1507-1526.

Ref.	Origin time	Lat	Lon	m <sub>b</sub>
IMS (automatic)	06.26.13.2	42.242	87.940	5.68
ARS	06.25.55.1	41.220	89.928	5.68
NORSAR (automatic)	06.25.47.3	40.540	91.870	5.84
NORSAR Rerun	06.25.59.7	41.600	88.600	5.82
PDE	06.25.58.0	41.570	88.702	5.70

**Table 7.2.1**. Location estimates by various systems of the 10 Jun 1994 Lop Nor nuclear explosion. Two of the estimates were made automatically (indicated in the table).

Array	Onset time	Res	STA/LTA	Vel	Res	Azi	Res
NORESS	161:06.34.46.7	0.6	538.2	18.0	3.5	80.4	4.2
ARCESS	161:06.33.56.4	0.1	893.6	13.8	0.1	91.2	-6.0
GERESS	161:06.35.06.4	-0.3	95.9	15.3	2.0	66.4	-1.7
Apatity	161:06.33.31.0	0.4	57.2	11.1	-2.2	85.6	-16.9
FINESS	161:06.33.50.5	0.6	160.0	13.7	-0.1	90.5	1.8
NORSAR	161:06.34.47.0	0.6	333.3	14.7	0.2	77.1	0.9

Table 7.2.2. Automatic detection list for the Lop Nor nuclear explosion 10 June 1994. The columns show array name, automatic EP-SigPro onset time, onset residual relative to PDE origin time, maximum signal-to-noise ratio (STA/LTA), apparent velocity (km/sec), residual in km/sec, back-azimuth in degrees, back-azimuth residual. All residuals are relative to predictions using IASPEI91 tables and PDE origin time and location.

Ref.	Origin time	Lat	Lon	m <sub>b</sub>
IMS (automatic)	03.26.10.2	42.070	88.336	5.67
ARS	03.25.55.3	41.018	89.500	5.67
NORSAR Rerun	03.25.59.3	41.600	88.600	5.79
PDE	03.25.57.8	41.574	88.680	5.90

**Table 7.2.3**. Location estimates by various systems of the 7 October 1994 Lop Nor nuclear explosion. Two of the estimates were made automatically (indicated in the table).

Array	Onset time	Res	STA/LTA	Vel	Res	Azi	Res
NORESS	280:03.34.46.1	1.1	1231.1	16.1	1.6	77.8	1.6
ARCESS	280:03.33.56.0	0.4	418.1	15.0	1.3	78.9	18.3
GERESS	280:03.35.06.1	-0.1	122.8	16.1	1.3	67.3	0.8
FINESS	280:03.33.50.2	0.8	218.4	14.0	0.4	80.2	8.5
Apatity	280:03.33.30.3	1.0	194.9	13.5	0.3	95.7	-6.8
Spitsbergen	280:03.34.25.3	0.1	97.4	7.8	-6.3	95.0	-1.9
NORSAR	280:03.34.46.7	1.1	277.5	14.7	0.2	75.9	-0.3

Table 7.2.4. Automatic detection list for the Lop Nor nuclear explosion 7 October 1994. The columns show array name, automatic EP-SigPro onset time, onset residual relative to PDE origin time, maximum signal-to-noise ratio (STA/LTA), apparent velocity (km/sec), residual in km/sec, back-azimuth in degrees, back-azimuth residual. All residuals are relative to predictions using IASPEI91 tables and PDE origin time and location.

	PDE pa	PDE parameters					
Event	Origin time	Lat	Lon	m <sub>b</sub>	m <sub>b</sub>	Rerun m <sub>b</sub>	
Lop Nor 92	21 May 92 04.59.57.5	41.604	88.813	6.5			
Lop Nor 93	05 Oct 93 01.59.56.5	41.647	88.681	5.9	5.65	5.83	
Lop Nor 94a	10 Jun 94 06.25.58.0	41.570	88.702	5.7	5.68	5.82	
Lop Nor 94b	07 Oct 94 03.25.57.8	41.574	88.680	5.9	5.67	5.79	

Table 7.2.5. PDE parameters for four events discussed in the text.

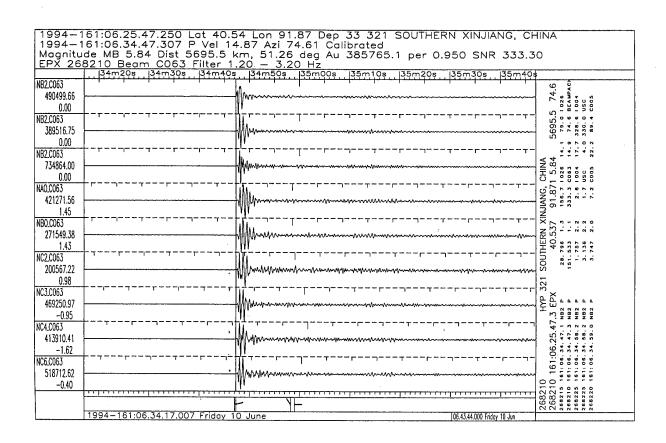


Fig. 7.2.1. Plot of the automatic NORSAR detection/event processor output for the Lop Nor nuclear explosion of 10 June 1994.

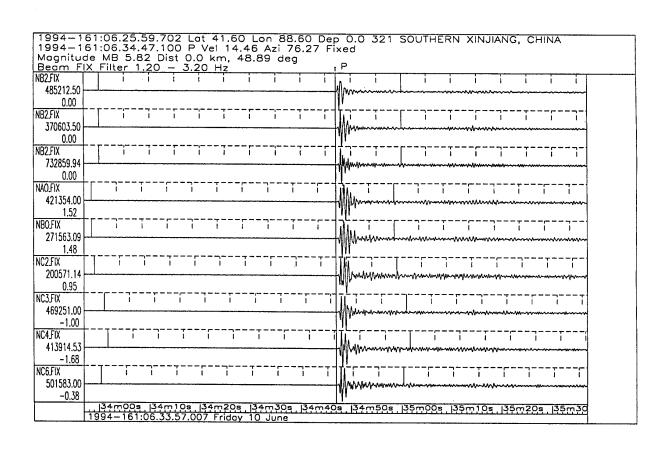


Fig. 7.2.2. Plot of the NORSAR reprocessed solution for the Lop Nor explosion of 10 June 1994.

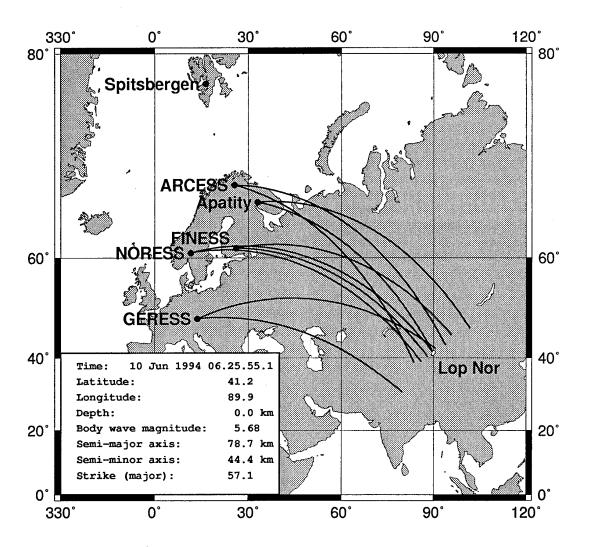


Fig. 7.2.3. Map showing the IMS solution (after analyst review) of the 10 June 1994 Lop Nor explosion. The great circle paths for the detecting arrays (based on P and PcP estimated azimuths) are also shown.

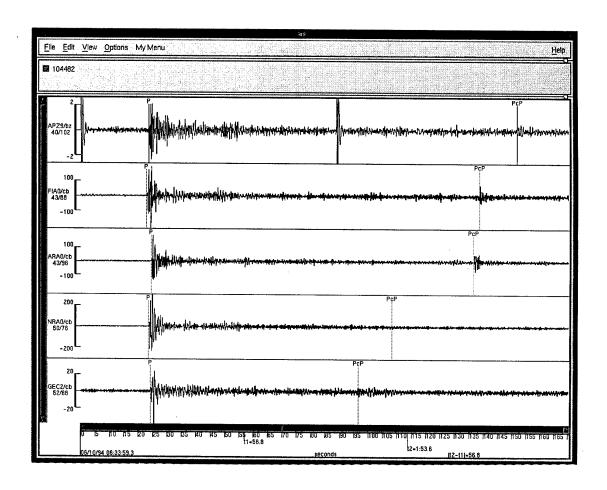


Fig. 7.2.4. P-phase waveforms of the 5 array traces (single sensor for Apatity, otherwise array beams) for the 10 June 1994 Lop Nor explosion.

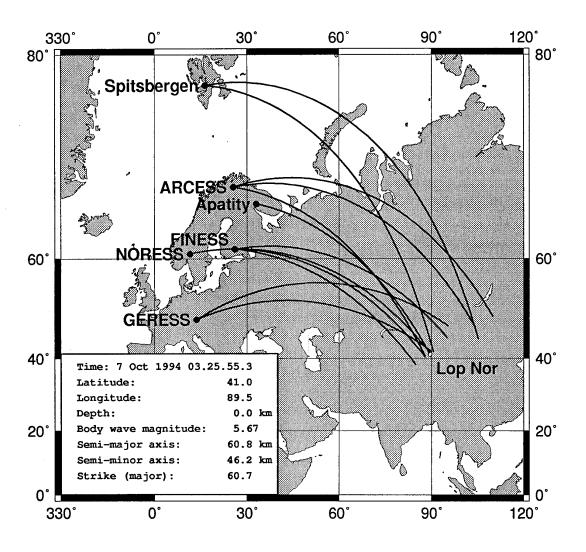


Fig. 7.2.5. Map showing the IMS solution (after analyst review) of the 7 October 1994 Lop Nor explosion. The great circle paths for the detecting arrays (based on P and PcP estimated azimuths) are also shown

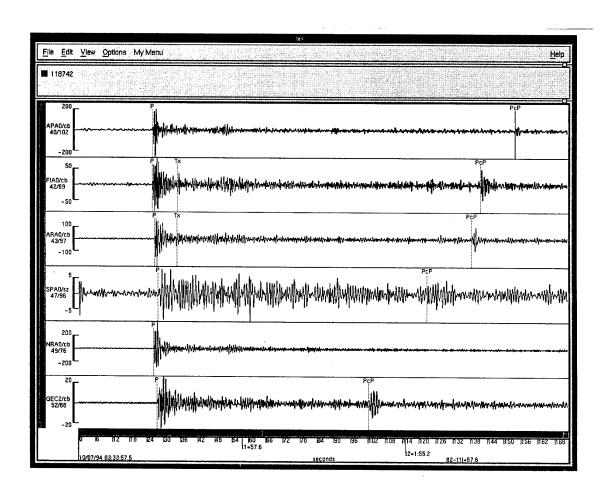


Fig. 7.2.6. P-phase waveforms of the six array traces (single sensor for Spitsbergen, otherwise array beams) for the 7 October 1994 Lop Nor explosion.

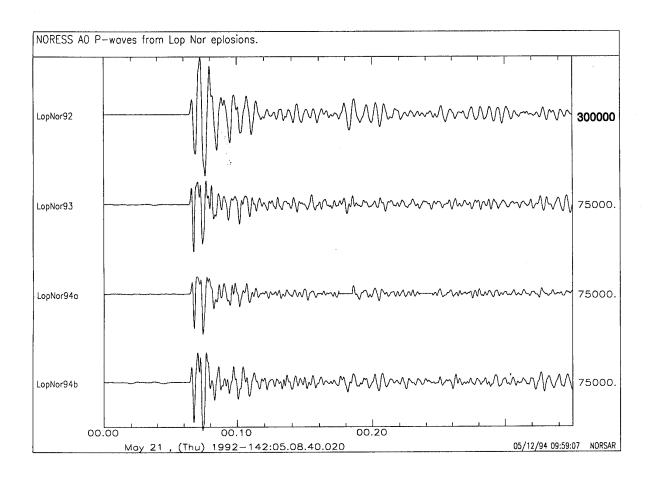


Fig. 7.2.7. NORESS P-waves (A0Z seismometer) for the four events discussed in the text. Note that the three lower traces are in the same scale, whereas the LopNor92 trace has a scaling factor that is different from the others. See Table 7.2.5 for magnitude estimates.

# 7.3 Combining NORSAR and NORESS processing

#### Introduction

The large aperture NORSAR array started operations in 1970 with 22 subarrays distributed over a diameter of 100 km. On October 1, 1976, the array was reduced to 7 subarrays with aperture about 60 km. Each subarray has 6 short period seismometers and the subarray aperture is about 8 km. During the years 1980-1981, experiments were performed with different subarray geometries to design a smaller array with good detection and location capabilities for local and regional events. As a consequence of this research, the NORESS array was constructed, and it became operational in 1984. The NORESS array has a diameter of 3 km and it is colocated with NORSAR subarray 06C. Figure 7.3.1 shows the geometry of the co-located arrays.

Throughout many years the NORSAR array has shown excellent detection and location capability. The analyst reviewed bulletin for the NORSAR array has been a significant contribution to the seismic community. The NORESS array has also shown very good detection capability for teleseismic events, as well as excellent detection and location capability for local and regional events. Moreover, automatic methods work very well for producing a bulletin of local and regional events. (Mykkeltveit and Bungum, 1984).

In this report we will demonstrate how to combine the two different processing techniques used for NORSAR and NORESS to improve the quality of an automatic teleseismic bulletin.

The method for detection of signals is identical for the two arrays. For slowness observations, f/k analysis can be used for the smaller array, due to the high correlation of the signals. For a large aparture array f/k analysis without time corrections does not work, and a beamforming (beampacking) method is used for slowness observation. (See NORSAR Sci. Rep. No 2-93/94).

In automatic detection procedures, many uninteresting signals are usually detected. For the NORESS array, it turns out that the f/k method normally gives apparent velocity values that are lower than Rg phase velocities for such detections, and these detections can therefor be classified as "noise detections", and do not represent real seismic phases from local, regional or teleseismic events. For the NORSAR array, the automatic method is based on a teleseimic beam deployment, and consequently always gives a resulting teleseismic slowness both for non-seismic disturbances and for local events.

An automatically produced bulletin of teleseismic events by this method is therefore less reliable than a corresponding local/regional automatic procedure using NORESS.

In the report mentioned earlier we discussed additional methods based on the NORSAR array alone to identify local events. In this report we will consider methods where NOR-ESS automatic results are used to try to automatically identify false events in the automatic NORSAR bulletin.

#### NORESS automatic bulletin

An automatic NORESS bulletin with local and regional events is produced using the "EP\_Ronapp" process (Fyen, 1987, 1989). For each event in the NORESS bulletin, we can predict arrivals in the NORSAR array. A simple rule is for each event to pick the first P-phase and the last S-phase arrival time and then define this as a time window. We then extend each end of the window with 20 seconds. For each such time window, we inspect the NORSAR detection list, and mark each phase arrival within the list as a potential local/regional phase.

In addition to definition of local/regional events, the NORESS automatic bulletin identifies teleseismic phase arrivals. A related issue is therefore to investigate the potential for using a NORESS defined teleseismic phase as basis for beamforming of the NORSAR and NORESS array. Another interesting aspect is to try to enhance a NORSAR defined teleseismic location by including NORESS in the process.

# Data analysis

For selected data days during the period 4 August - 18 September 1994, we carefully inspected the automatic and reviewed bulletin for the NORSAR array together with the automatic bulletin for the NORESS array.

NORSAR events that the analyst do not include in the reviewed bulletin are routinely classified into the three classes 1) probable local event, 2) clear spike or non-seismic noise on one or more subarrays, and 3) ambigous event with low SNR or secondary teleseismic phase.

By comparing the automatic NORESS bulletin with the automatic NORSAR bulletin, we "masked" all probable local/regional phases, using the simple time window rule defined above. Then we calculated statistics on:

- 1a) How many NORSAR defined events are correctly masked as probable local?
- 1b) How many NORSAR defined events are in-correctly masked as probable local?
- 1c) How many NORSAR defined events that are probably local are not masked?

In addition we looked at NORESS defined teleseismic phases and counted:

- 2a) How many are connected with NORSAR-defined teleseismic events?
- 2b) How many are not connected with NORSAR-defined teleseismic events?
- 2c) How many NORSAR teleseismic events are not connected with NORESS teleseismic phases?

#### Results

Table 7.3.1 shows the results of the bulletin analysis. We see that 36% of the automatically defined events are accepted as teleseismic events by the analyst. The remaining 64% of the events are either due to triggering from local disturbances within one subarray, or due to bad data conditions (spikes), or due to real local/regional events (but falsely detected as teleseismic by the automatic process).

64% of the local events are correctly identified by this simple masking rule, using the NORESS automatic bulletin. In this analysis we have not counted events where the Lg phase alone has been detected by NORESS. Only events that have been formed by association of a Pn/Pg phase and an Sn/Lg phase at NORESS have been used.

By combining the identified local events and the confirmed teleseismic events, we find that 42% of the NORSAR automatic detections are correctly classified. The remaining detections are mostly of low SNR or "spike" detections.

The analysis shows that 64% of the local events falsely reported as teleseismic events by the NORSAR automatic processor, can by masked automatically by inspecting the NORESS automatic bulletin.

Two real teleseismic events are masked out by this method. Both were in the coda of regional events.

75% of the real teleseismic events reported by NORSAR are also confirmed as such by the NORESS array. Thus, by combining NORESS and NORSAR defined teleseismic events, 75% of the NORSAR events can be confirmed automatically.

In addition, NORESS reports a significant number of teleseismic phases that are not detected with the current NORSAR beam deployment. This indicates a significant potential for improvement both by adjusting the NORSAR time delay corrections and by joint NORSAR/NORESS processing.

#### **Conclusions**

This study has shown that a clear improvement in the automatic NORSAR processing can be achieved by combining NORSAR and NORESS. By a simple masking algorithm, most of the NORSAR detected local and regional events can be identified as such using NORESS data. Furthermore, NORESS complements NORSAR by giving an "independent" confirmation of the majority of teleseismic phases. Even further improvements might be possible by joint beamforming techniques, although this has not been attempted in this study.

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- B. Paulsen

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Table 7.3.1. Results of the bulletin analysis.

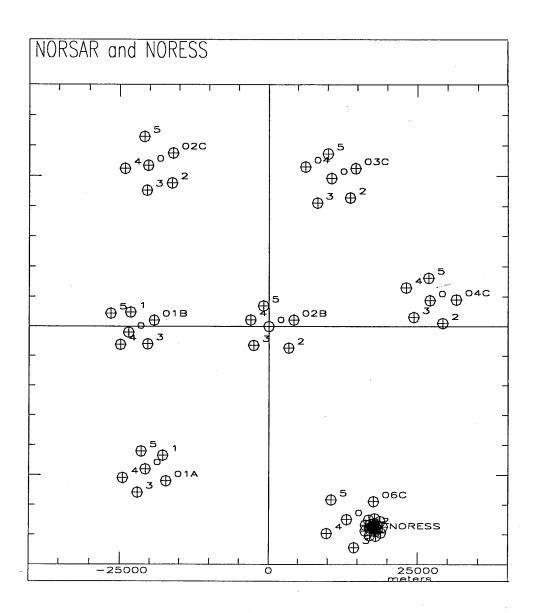


Fig. 7.3.1 The NORSAR and NORESS arrays.

# 7.4 Epicenter location and cratering at the Novaya Zemlya underground nuclear test site

In 1989 the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) started a satellite study of the northern underground nuclear test area on Novaya Zemlya. Results from this study were published in Skorve and Skogan (1992). Early in this work, using Landsat TM images, one craterlike feature was found close to the southwestern mountain slopes of the Matochkin Shar Strait. SPOT panchromatic 10 m resolution images were purchased, and these revealed three features, most probably craters that were created by underground nuclear explosions. This was unexpectedly confirmed when German aerial photographs of the Matochkin Shar from the summer of 1942 became available. The craters did not show up on these and thus proved that they were formed sometime after 1942. Fig. 7.4.1 is a spot photo from 1989 of the test area, showing the three craters. The aerial photo taken in 1942 is shown in Fig. 7.4.2.

The craters are lined up in a row approximately parallel to the Matochkin Shar coast. The northernmost crater ("N" in Fig. 7.4.1) is very well defined, being nearly circular and about 100 m in diameter. The middle one ("M" in Fig. 7.4.1) is by far the largest and appears roughly elliptical, measuring about 220 x 270 m. The reason for its irregular shape is probably that the epicenter is very close to the crest of the steep mountain slope down toward the Matochkin Shar coast. Following the underground explosion, parts of the mountain above the detonation center, big blocks of rock and boulders, slid down the slope. The crater to the south ("S" in Fig. 7.4.1) is about 75 m in diameter and is situated on a quite level mountain slope, not steep, facing the Shumilikha river. The obvious question was which underground explosions created these three craters. To check this, we plotted the locations of underground nuclear explosions on a map of the area. For underground tests made before the TTBT-agreement became effective in 1976, the epicenter locations were taken from Lilwall and Marshall (1986), while for the later ones, NORSAR provided the data. However, the uncertainty involved proved to be too large to make it possible to connect the craters to specific underground nuclear explosions in that area.

The Joint Epicenter Determination (JED) method, described in Lilwall and Marshall (1986) paper, that was used to improve location of epicenters, attracted our attention. The JED-method requires that at least one of the epicenters in the test area be restrained to predetermined values. The difficulty on Novaya Zemlya is that there is no information on true locations. The explosion on 29 September 1976 (event 14 in Lilwall and Marshall (1986)) was chosen as the constrained epicenter for the northern test site. It is well recorded and centrally placed with respect to the distribution of epicenters. Since the true location of event 14, "the origo point", is also uncertain, we thought the location of the craters found close to the Matochkin Shar could be used as new constrained epicenters for the northern test site to obtain more accurate location of the underground nuclear explosions on Novaya Zemlya. Two requirements have then to be met: determination of the exact coordinates of the crater centers and identification of which explosions caused the formation of the three craters. As mentioned earlier, the seismic location is too inaccurate to relate specific epicenters to the three craters. However, some time after the NUPI study (Skorve and Skogan, 1992) was published in 1992, collateral information emerged with information on which specific nuclear explosions caused the formation of the three craters. Additional

information is found in Matzko (1993), as it contains data on scaled depth of burial (SDOB) for the underground nuclear explosions on Novaya Zemlya. For all the three explosions that caused the formation of craters, SDOB was 90 m according to Matzko (1993).

The approximate depth of explosion can be calculated from the formula:  $D = mY^{1/3}$ , where D = approximate depth of explosion in meters, m = the scale depth in meters (=90 m) and Y = yield in kilotons (TNT equivalent). Measurements and calculated data on the Novaya Zemlya craters and their associated explosions are collected in Table 7.4.1. The yields given in this table are from Matzko (1993).

The location of the crater centers on SPOT satellite images can be measured with an accuracy of 2-3 pixels (20-30 meters). Unfortunately, it is presently not possible to transform this to the same degree of cartographical accuracy. This is due to the total lack of good topographical maps of the Matochkin Shar area. The best available map is at the scale of 1:500,000, which is clearly inadequate.

One alternative way to improve the geographical location of the craters is now being tried. The method uses the pixel and line coordinates measured on SPOT satellite images combined with ancillary data that is available on the leaderfile on SPOT digital data tapes. These are measurements made during the imaging process and include satellite position, satellite velocity, satellite attitude velocity, look angle of the imaging instrument and observation time.

Three digital SPOT scenes of the Novaya Zemlya northern underground nuclear test site were purchased. The pixel and line coordinates of the crater centers were measured for each of the SPOT scenes. The three separate sets of measurements were combined with their associated ancillary SPOT data. This procedure is illustrated for two of the SPOT scenes in Figs. 7.4.3 and 7.4.4. The preliminary results of geographical coordinate determination using this method are presented in Table 7.4.2.

The pixel/line measurements were made by Masahiro Etaya of TRIC, Tokyo, and Johnny Skorve, NUPI, while calculation of the crater center coordinates was made by Pål Bjerke, researcher at the Norwegian Defence Establishment (NDRE). The crater center coordinates can be derived by calculating the middle values of the three data sets.

The average inaccuracy of SPOT in this context is about 500 m and relates to uncertainties in satellite position and the look angle of the imaging instrument. Additional inaccuracy is added to this by the perspective effect when doing off-nadir imaging. The size of the effect is determined by the off-nadir look angle and the attitude above the sea level of the area or spot of interest.

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Crater	Approximate Dimension	Date of Detonation	Approximate Yield of Explosion	Approximate Depth of Explosion
Northern	Circular Diam.=100 m	28 Aug 1972	330 kt	620 m
Middle	Irregular 220x270 m	21 Oct 1967	95 kt	410 m
Southern	Nearly Circular Diam.=70 m	27 Oct 1966	420 kt	680 m

**Table 7.4.1.** Measurements and calculated data for the explosions associated with three craters described in the text. The approximate depth of explosion is calculated from the scaled depth of burial and yields given in Matzko (1993).

Crater	Pixel No.	Line No.	Crater Center Location	
	SPOT I	lmage 24	August 1989	
Northern	2263	1363	54:50:56 40 8146334	73:23:58 431423
Middle	2257	1425	54:50:08 40 8145892	73:23:45 450982
Southern	2230	1518	54:48:40 40 8245343	73:23:26 430176
	SPOT	Image 2	29 July 1990	
Northern	5031	4794	54:50:26 40 8146433	73:24:82 431157
Middle	5024	4854	54:49:42 40 8145978	73:23:47 430757
Southern	4989	4945	54:48:15 40 8145425	73:23:28 429948
	SPOT I	mage 17	August 1992	
Northern	1861	3247	54:52:21 40 8145085	73:23:20 432127
Middle	1860	3309	54:51:36 40 8144624	73:23:05 431712
Southern	1831	3401	54:50:03 40 8144127	73:22:48 430874

**Table 7.4.2**. Crater center locations for the three craters described in the text. The coordinates are estimated from three SPOT scenes, from 1989, 1990 and 1992, respectively. The crater locations are given in geographical coordinates (degrees: minutes: seconds) and in the Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) grid.



Fig. 7.4.1. This enlargement of a SPOT photo taken in August of 1989 covers the Matochkin Shar strait of Novaya Zemlya from the Shumlikha delta and about 8 km northeastward. The Severny Base is seen in the middle of the lower part of the picture. The craters found on this picture (denoted "N" for northern, "M" for middle, and "S" for southern) are seen as white or partly white spots because of snow left inside their boundaries. (PHOTO: SPOT IMAGE; IMAGE PRODUCTION: TRIC: TOKYO)

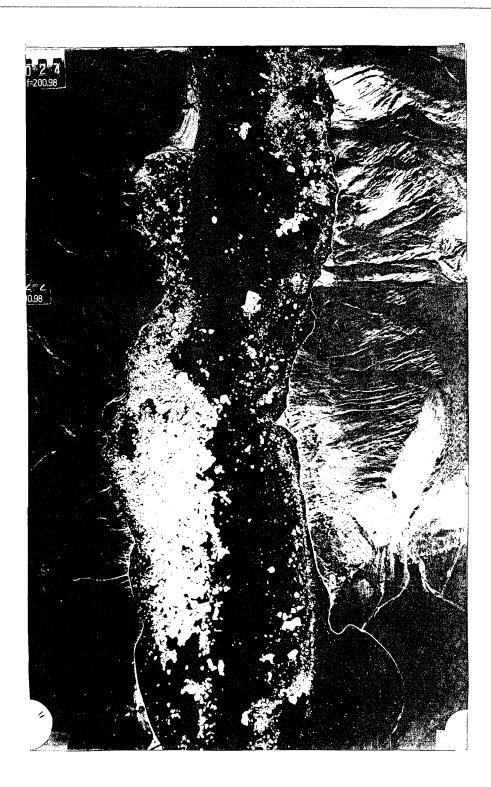


Fig. 7.4.2. The area shown on this mosaic of two Luftwaffe aerial photos from 1942 is the same as that of Fig. 7.4.1. There is no trace of the three craters seen on Fig. 7.4.1. (PHOTOS: GERMAN LUFTWAFFE)

# SPOT IMAGE, AUGUST 24 1989

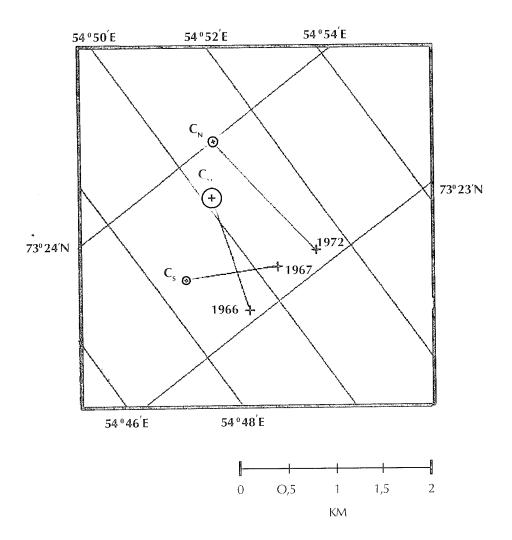


Fig. 7.4.3. Crater center locations based on the SPOT scene from 24 August 1989. The position of the coordinate grid is based on ancillary data available on the SPOT digital data tape, as explained in the text. The epicenters of the associated explosions are from Lilwall and Marshall (1986). Note that the southernmost epicenter location (1966) does not correspond to the southernmost crater.

# SPOT IMAGE, JULY 26 1990

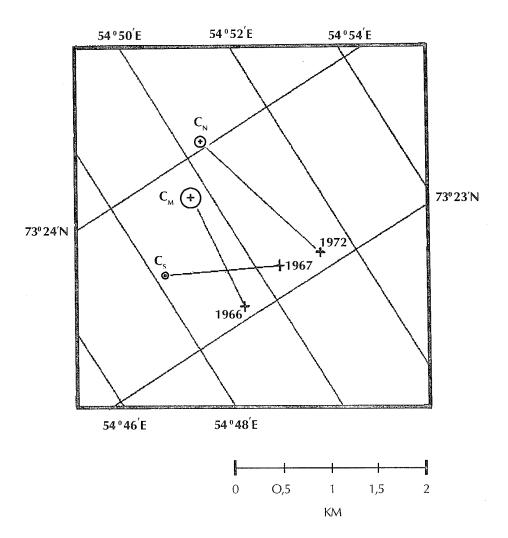


Fig. 7.4.4. Same as Fig. 7.4.3, but here based on the SPOT scene from 26 July 1990.

# 7.5 Mislocation vectors for small aperture arrays - a first step towards calibrating GSETT-3 stations

#### Introduction

At NORSAR small aperture arrays have been used for many years to locate seismic events either with onsets at single arrays or with a common interpretation of detections from all available arrays. In this context automatically calculated ray parameter and azimuth values play an important role. It is well known that some observed data show systematic deviations from theoretically expected values, and it is also well known that single data from known source regions show a large scatter. Whatever the reason is for these deviations, they influence the quality of all event locations based on automatically estimated parameters. In this study the phrase "slowness" is always used for the total length of the slowness vector derived from ray parameter and azimuth. Estimation of systematic slowness deviations and statistical information about the scatter of individually measured slowness values are part of the generally needed calibration of all seismic stations of the GSETT-3 network to correct the input to the location procedures. Therefore the data base of all detected phases from all six small aperture arrays for which data are recorded and processed at NORSAR, was investigated to search for systematic patterns in slowness deviations.

#### Data bases used

At NORSAR the earliest automatically estimated fk-results are available since Jan 1, 1989. To obtain deviations from theoretically expected values a list of reference events is needed. Therefore such a list was compiled for the time period Jan 1, 1989 to June 30, 1994, which was chosen as the end time of this study. Main sources for this list were the bulletins of ISC and PDE. But because these bulletins are not complete for all observable smaller events in Europe, the following local and regional catalogues from Europe were added: for Scandinavia the bulletins of the Seismological Institutes in Helsinki and Bergen, a list of confirmed quarry blasts from the Kola peninsula, for Central Europe a local Bulletin of the Vogtland / Western Bohemian region of earthquake swarms, a list of precisely located events from the Polish mining areas, and a list of confirmed quarry blasts in Bavaria / Germany and in the Czech Republic (for details see Table 7.5.1). All these event lists were merged together, and double entries were carefully eliminated. Table 7.5.1 also gives information about the amount of contributions from each source to the final list of 157 825 reference events.

For all these events, their theoretical onset times as well as predicted slowness values were calculated and compared with automatically estimated values from detections at the arrays investigated. The availability of the fk-results is not the same for all arrays and reflects mostly the successive extension of the European array network (Table 7.5.2).

### Association of observed onsets with theoretically estimated onsets

To get reliable mislocation vectors the association criteria must be carefully defined. In this study the following procedure was chosen:

- a) For each event in the list of reference events azimuth and distance were calculated with respect to the observing arrays.
- b) To get an optimum coverage of the slowness space it is of interest to compare all theoretical arrivals with detected onsets. Using distance, depth, and event origin time, the absolute onset times of all seismic phases as included in the IASP91 tables (Kennett and Engdahl, 1991) were calculated for all arrays considered. To reduce the number of erroneous associations some restrictions related to epicentral distance and event magnitude were introduced, some secondary onsets were only associated if an earlier phase of the same event was also associable, and additionally, all theoretical phases to be considered for comparison with observed ones must be separated in time by at least 3 seconds. The list of used phases with the restrictions that apply is given in Table 7.5.3.
- c) These list of onsets for every event was then compared with detections and SigProresults for each array. For GERESS, the SigPro-results from the processing in Bochum since November 9, 1990 were used instead of the results at NORSAR because of completeness and data quality. To define a theoretically expected phase as observed the residual between detected and theoretically estimated onset time must be less than 10 seconds and the absolute slowness residual must be less than 10 s/deg. In the case of more than one detection in this time interval of +/- 10 seconds around the theoretical onset, the onset with the smallest travel time residual and an acceptable slowness residual was associated. Sometimes, onsets of two or more events have approximately the same arrival time at a seismic station and the list of associations had to be checked for such situations. In such cases all associations were discarded from further use.
- d) In a final step, the quality of associations was increased by applying even more restrictive criteria. For P-type onsets no association was used with a larger travel time residual than 4 seconds or a slowness residual of more than 4 s/deg. For the investigated crustal S-type onsets these values were increased to 8 seconds and 8 s/deg respectively, because of larger uncertainty of onset time estimates and larger scatter of observed slowness values for S-type onsets. High frequent noise is often interpreted by the automatic fk-analysis as a teleseismic P-phase. To eliminate these errors high frequency (> 4 Hz) onsets with a ray parameter less than 10 s/deg were not used.

Especially the arrays with a smaller aperture (Apatity, FINESS, and Spitsbergen) had a remarkable number of onsets with large slowness residuals due to lower slowness resolution and less redundancy in the data. In contrast, the array with the largest aperture (GER-ESS) had the smallest loss of associations due to this point. The influence of high frequency noise was relatively equal for all Scandinavian arrays but neglectable for GER-ESS due to differences in the detector/SigPro recipes at NORSAR and in Bochum. The restriction to smaller travel time residuals reduced the data for all arrays only slightly.

In summary, these restrictions led to a smaller but more stable set of observed mislocation vectors (compare first and second column in Table 7.5.4). Figure 7.5.1 shows for NOR-ESS all 26 083 used slowness values and gives an impression of the coverage of the slowness space and the scatter of the data. On the top all observed slowness values are seen and at the bottom all corresponding theoretical values are plotted. The circular pattern for large slowness values for the theoretical case (bottom part of figure) is associated with the crustal layering in the IASP91 model.

#### Mean mislocation vectors

Because of the scatter in single observations it became necessary to calculate mean mislocation vectors. For that the slowness space was divided into 1849 bins and all mislocation vectors were averaged per bin. To divide the slowness space into approximately equally sized areas, the size of the bins varied for different ray parameters between 1 s/deg times 30 deg and 2 s/deg times 5 deg. In this study only mislocation vectors are shown which are based on at least 3 observations in one bin (compare Figs. 7.5.1 and Fig. 7.5.6 which show single observations and mean mislocation vectors for NORESS, respectively). Besides the mean mislocation vectors also corresponding standard deviations were calculated for the observed azimuth and ray parameter values. These standard deviations can be used to weight single observations in further studies. Table 7.5.4 gives for all arrays the mean values of the single mislocation vectors and the mean scatter of the ray parameter and azimuth values before and after applying the slowness corrections. This slowness correction amounts to subtracting the mean mislocation vectors from the observed slowness values within each bin. In comparing columns 3 and 6 of Table 7.5.4 one can see the significant reduction of between 25% and 40% for the mean values of the single mislocation vectors after slowness corrections have been applied.

No explicit relation can be given between observation and theory. So two different types of mislocation vectors can be calculated depending on which slowness value was used as reference for defining the corresponding bin. The first type of vector points from the observations (e.g. as in Fig. 7.5.1 on the top) to the most likely "true" value (the theoretical slowness values shown e.g. in Fig 7.5.1 at the bottom) and the second type points from the theoretical slowness (as in Fig. 7.5.1 at the bottom) to the most likely observed value (i.e. the expected slowness value at the array; see, e.g., Fig 7.5.1 on the top). The latter can predict systematic mislocation errors but not the scatter which is caused by too low slowness resolution or noise. The two types of mislocation vectors are useful for different applications. Figs. 7.5.2 - 7.5.7 show the mislocation vectors for each array. For each figure, the top part shows the observed mislocations (first type) and the bottom part the predicted (second type) mislocations. The symbol size corresponds to the number of single mislocation vectors which were observed per bin and the vectors plotted have to be added to the reference value to get the corrected azimuth and ray parameter.

The figures clearly show that for a sufficient coverage of the slowness space with mislocation vectors a long observing period is needed. This is not only because the seismicity distribution of the Earth is changing by time but also gaps due to station problems must be filled. For the two arrays at Apatity and Spitsbergen which have suffered from problems with data quality and data acquisition, an operation period of about 2.5 years is not long

enough. Unfortunately, these two arrays also have the largest problems with low slowness resolution due to their very small aperture. So the estimation of a sufficient set of mislocation vectors will need several more years of data for these arrays. However, the results for the Apatity array can be used as a first approximation and the results for the Spitsbergen array are shown here for completeness.

Finally, the following question was investigated: How relevant are mislocation vectors that are based on automatically estimated slowness values? At the Institute of Geophysics at Bochum many results of the automatic fk-analysis are reviewed by seismologists, and the values are recomputed following inspection of the data. Such reviewed results are available since April 1991 mostly for P-type onsets with a ray parameter less than 10 s/deg (see Table 7.5.2). For this set of data mislocation vectors can also be estimated and compared with the results for the automatic computations. Fig. 7.5.8 shows these mislocation vectors at the bottom for the reviewed data and on top for the corresponding subset of the automatically estimated data from Fig. 7.5.5. The scatter in the reviewed data is about 8% less (see Table 7.5.4 last two rows). But the main features are very similar in the two plots and the differences between the two mislocation sets are mostly for bins with a small number of observations (smaller symbols). This confirms the use of automatically estimated slowness values in location procedures and shows that the mislocation vectors demonstrated in this paper for small aperture arrays are not the result of some arbitrary processes.

#### Conclusion

Although a large scatter was observed for single mislocations, mean mislocation vectors could be defined and estimated with their standard deviations for all arrays. These mislocation vectors can now be used regularly to correct automatically estimated slowness and azimuth values. A reduction of the scatter for single observations and a correction for mean mislocation errors is especially needed for single array location routines and for IMS like location algorithms. The predicted mislocation vectors are helpful for estimating better values for the GBF-method. These vectors can also be used to investigate systematic deviations between the used velocity model IASP91 and the velocity structure under the arrays.

#### J. Schweitzer

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Mykkeltveit, S (1992): Mining explosions in the Khibiny Massif (Kola peninsula of Russia) recorded at the Apatity three-component station, Report PL-TR-92-2253, Phillips Laboratory, Hanscom AFB, Ma, USA.

Bulletin	Time period	Number of events	Remarks		
ISC	Jan 1, 1989 - Jul 31, 1992	120 716			
PDE monthly	Mar 1, 1990 - Dec 31, 1993	26 484			
PDE weekly	Jan 1, 1994 - Jun 30, 1994	4 905			
Helsinki	Jan 1, 1989 - Jun 30, 1994	3 429			
Bergen	Jan 1, 1989 - Mar 31, 1994	1 319			
Polish mines	Jun 27, 1990 - Jun 12, 1992	418	P. Wiejacz and J. Niewiadomski (both Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw) several pers. communica- tions in 1991 and 1992		
Bavarian & Czech quarries	Jan 9, 1991 - Oct 14, 1992	285	Compiled at the Institute of Geo- physics at Ruhr-University Bochum, supported by several pers. communications with J. Zednik (Czech Academy of Sciences, Praha) in 1992		
Kola quarries	Jun 15, 1991 - Oct 23, 1992	195	Mykkeltveit (1992)		
Vogtland	Jan 31, 1991 - Nov 16, 1992	74	Bulletin of the Vogtland / Western Bohemian earthquakes, ed. by H. Neunhoefer, University of Jena		
Sum	Jan 1, 1989 - Jun 30, 1994	157 825			

**Table 7.5.1**: Contributions of the different bulletins to the list of reference events.

Array	Analyzed time period
Apatity	May 31, 1992 - Jun 30, 1994
ARCESS	Jan 1, 1989 - Jun 30, 1994
FINESS	Nov 23, 1989 - Jun 30, 1994
GERESS	Oct 17, 1990 - Jun 30, 1994
GERESSr	Apr 22, 1991 - Jun 30, 1994
NORESS	Jan 28, 1989 - Jun 30, 1994
Spitsbergen	Nov 23, 1992 - Jun 30, 1994

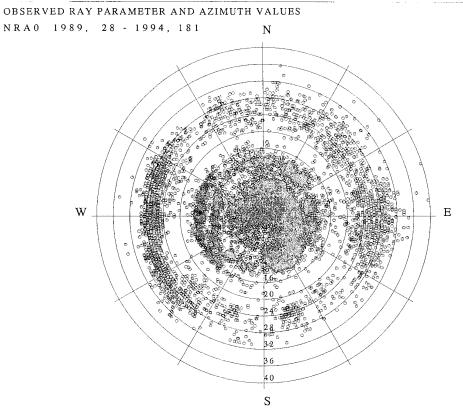
**Table 7.5.2**: Time periods of investigated fk-results for the various small aperture arrays. Additionally, for GERESS a data set of analyst-reviewed fk results could be investigated (GERESSr).

Phase	Restrictions					
Pg, Sg	del < 10 deg					
PgPg, SgSg	4 deg ≤ del < 10 deg; *					
Pb, Sb	del < 15 deg					
PbPb, SbSb	4 deg ≤ del < 15 deg; *					
Pn, Sn						
PnPn, SnSn	4 deg ≤ del < 18 deg; (SnSn *)					
P, pP, sP						
PcP, ScP	10 deg ≤ del; mag; *					
Pdiff	110 deg ≤ del					
pPdiff, sPdiff	110 deg < del; if magnitude < 4.0 then *					
PKiKP	del ≥ 80 deg					
pPKiKP, sPKiKP	del ≥ 80 deg; if magnitude < 4.0 then *					
PKP, pPKP, sPKP, SKP						
PKKP	del ≥ 30 deg; mag; * P'P' mag; *					

Table 7.5.3: Phases for which ray parameter and azimuth values were used in this study to estimate the mislocation vectors. For core phases all branches were used (i.e., ab, bc, and df). mag = phase was used only if event magnitude was not lower than 4.0; \* = phase was used only if another earlier onset from the same event was observed. del = distance.

Array	No. of detections		M	ean scatt	er	Mean scatter after slowness corrections			
	Asso- ciated	Used	Slow- ness	Ray para- meters	Azim.	Slow- ness	Ray para- meter	Azim.	
			[s/deg]	[s/deg]	[deg]	[s/deg]	[s/deg]	[deg]	
Apatity	3 654	1 882	2.77	2.24	19.44	1.66	1.51	14.45	
ARCESS	42 521	29 738	1.87	1.65	21.83	1.32	1.11	18.99	
FINESS	22 798	15 482	2.20	1.79	23.99	1.59	1.28	21.74	
GERESS	23 499	17 852	2.00	1.77	23.97	1.47	1.29	20.64	
NORESS	34 987	26 083	2.09	1.85	17.01	1.56	1.36	15.58	
Spitsbergen	1 267	253	1.89	1.96	27.46	1.25	0.94	22.73	
GERESSr		8 000	1.54	1.28	26.97	1.29	1.08	22.91	
GERESSa		10 579	1.66	1.40	30.75	1.42	1.16	26.33	

Table 7.5.4: Some numerical results of the mislocation study. GERESSr gives the results for analyst-reviewed P-type onsets (ray parameter <= 10 s/deg) and GERESSa is the corresponding subset of the automatically estimated data from GERESS (see text and Fig. 7.5.8).



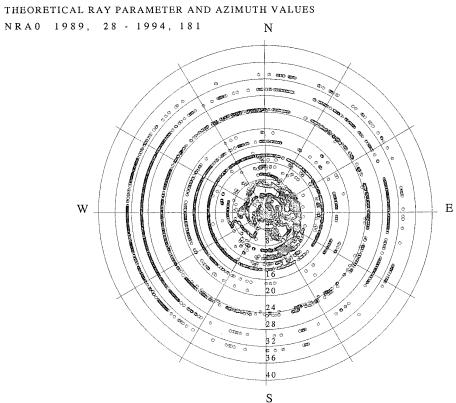


Fig. 7.5.1: The upper plot shows all 26 083 NORESS slowness observations used in this study and at the bottom all corresponding theoretical slowness values are seen.

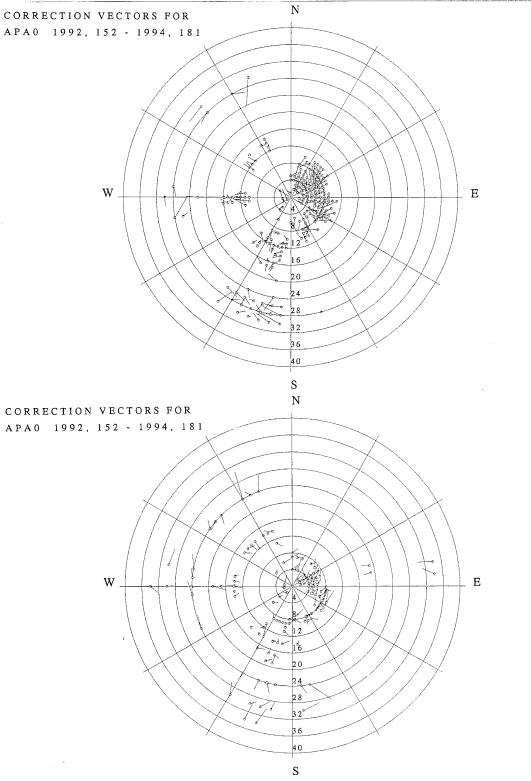


Fig. 7.5.2: The upper plot shows 222 Apatity slowness mislocation vectors relative to the observed values. At the bottom the 134 corresponding mislocation vectors relative to the theoretical values (predicted mislocations) are seen. The symbol size corresponds to the number of single observations per bin. The maximum number of observations per mislocation vector is 25 (top) and 84 (bottom).

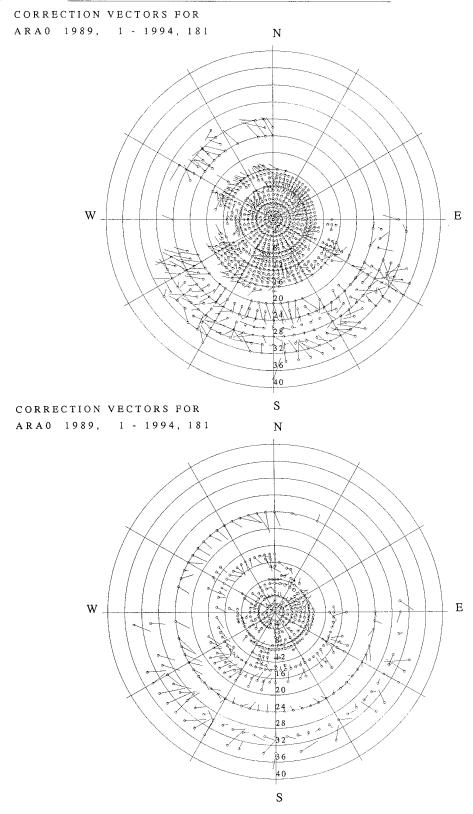


Fig. 7.5.3: As Fig. 7.5.2 but for ARCESS. The number of mislocation vectors is 796 (relative to observation) and 435 (relative to the theory). The maximum number of observations per mislocation vector is 631 (top) and 2419 (bottom).

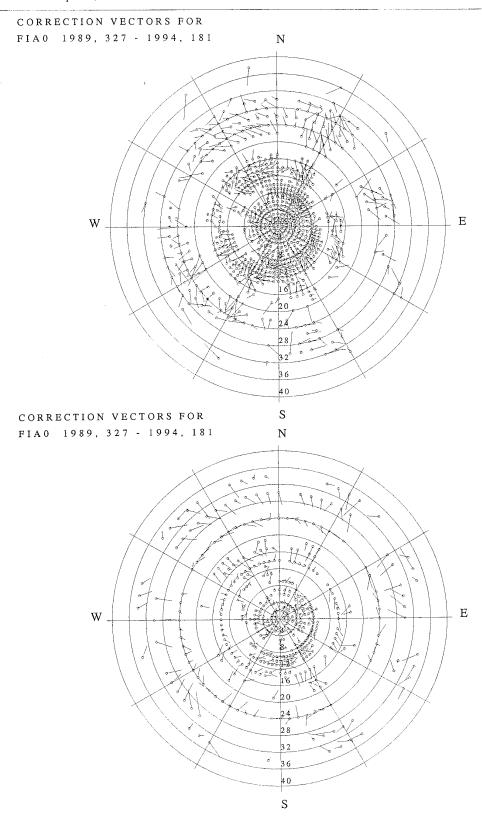


Fig. 7.5.4: As Fig. 7.5.2 but for FINESS. The number of mislocation vectors is 806 (relative to observation) and 446 (relative to the theory). The maximum number of observations per mislocation vector is 298 (top) and 996 (bottom).

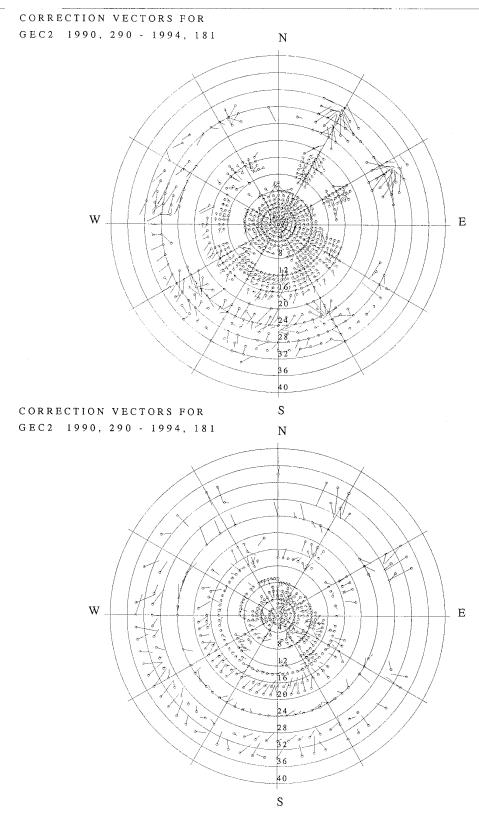


Fig. 7.5.5: As Fig. 7.5.2 but for GERESS. The number of mislocation vectors is 760 (relative to observation) and 469 (relative to the theory). The maximum number of observations per mislocation vector is 325 (top) and 619 (bottom).

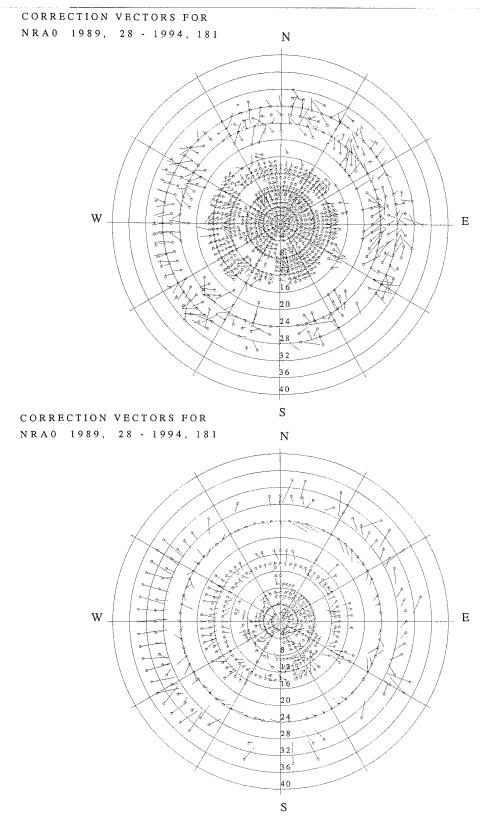


Fig. 7.5.6: As Fig. 7.5.2 but for NORESS. The number of mislocation vectors is 934 (relative to observation) and 497 (relative to the theory). The maximum number of observations per mislocation vector is 614 (top) and 1282 (bottom).

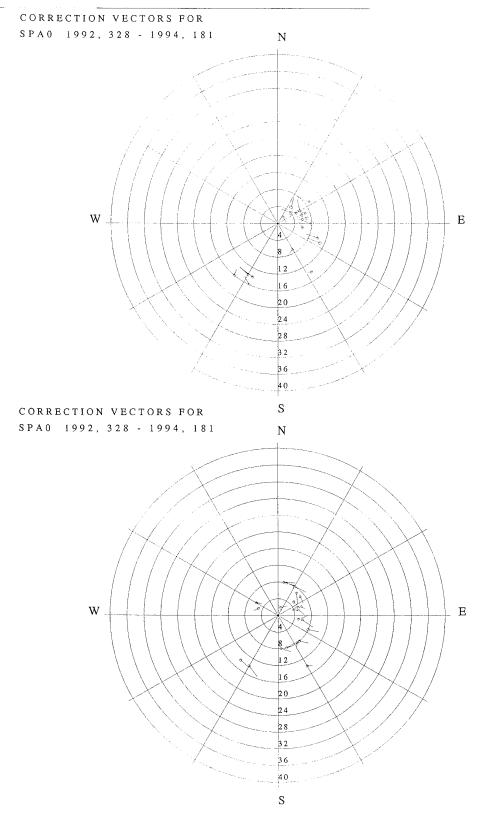


Fig. 7.5.7: As Fig. 7.5.2 but for Spitsbergen. The number of mislocation vectors is 20 (relative to observation) and 22 (relative to the theory). The maximum number of observations per mislocation vector is 6 (top) and 26 (bottom).

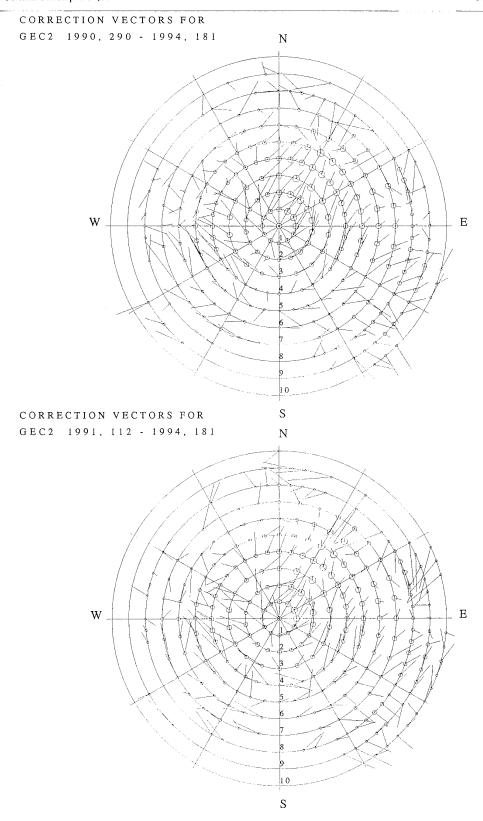


Fig. 7.5.8: Mislocation vectors for GERESS P-type onsets. On the top a subset is shown of the data from Fig. 7.5.5 (top), and at the bottom the mislocation vectors for a collection of GERESS analyst-reviewed slowness values are shown.

# 7.6 On the reliability of event location estimates from automatic and interactive processing

#### Introduction

The technique of automatic post-processing of seismic events (Kværna and Ringdal, 1994) has been shown to give a substantial improvement in location accuracy when applied to seismic events in the Khibiny Massif, Kola Peninsula. As shown in that paper (see also Ringdal et al, 1993), the improvement is significant not only relative to automatic processing by the Intelligent Monitoring System (IMS), but also compared to interactive analyst-reviewed solutions.

The improvements are particularly noteworthy since the IMS already shows an excellent location capability in this area (median location error 10.6 km for the automatic solutions and 3.3 km for the analyst-reviewed solutions). By the automatic post-processing method, the median error is reduced to 1.9 km, even when no calibration is carried out. The improvements are even larger when considering the 90% quantile in the location errors; the corresponding numbers being 48.4 km, 9.7 km and 3.6 km for the three cases.

In order to take full advantage of the improved accuracy, it is essential to provide realistic confidence ellipses for the location estimates. In this contribution we discuss the confidence ellipses associated with the various processing methods, and make some observations regarding their reliability as an uncertainty measure. The data base established in the studies described above has been used.

# The Khibiny Massif events

Six apatite mines are located within an area of about 10 km<sup>2</sup> in the Khibiny Massif on the Kola Peninsula of Russia (see Fig. 7.6.1). A detailed description of these mines and the mining activity is found in Mykkeltveit (1992). Although we have no explicit information on the exact sizes of these mines, interpretation of various maps suggests that the typical size is about 1 km<sup>2</sup>. The Kola Regional Seismological Centre has since the beginning of 1991 provided NORSAR with information on mining blasts in the six Khibiny Massif mines. Detailed information on the events used in this study is given in Kværna (1993).

## Data analysis

As reported by Kværna (1993), available data for this study have comprised 4 arrays (NORESS, ARCESS, FINESS, Apatity) as well as the 3-comp Apatity station APZ9. We have considered the location results using four different analysis methods:

- 1. Automatic IMS analysis, based on available array data (4 arrays)
- 2. Interactive analyst results using the Analyst Review Station (ARS) (4 arrays + APZ9)
- 3. Automatic post-processing without calibration (2 arrays: ARCESS and Apatity)

# 4. Automatic post-processing with calibration (2 arrays + APZ9)

For each event in the data base, we computed the associated 90% confidence ellipse for each of the four methods. For methods 1 and 2, we used the error estimates of time and azimuth provided by the IMS processing system for calculating the error ellipses. As explained by Bache et al (1990), these error estimates take into account both a priori model uncertainties and uncertainties resulting from actual signal-to-noise ratios. For methods 3 and 4, we used error estimates of time and azimuth computed by Kværna (1993). These latter estimates were set to the same value regardless of actual signal-to-noise ratio. An example comparing the uncertainties used for each method is shown for one typical event in Table 7.6.1, using phases from the ARCESS and Apatity arrays.

We then plotted the solutions and the confidence ellipses for all events, as shown in Figs. 7.6.2-7.6.4. For clarity, different colors have been used for each of the six mines, and each figure shows the solutions in two different scales.

Our general observations, also discussed in Ringdal et al (1993), are:

- The interactive IMS solutions (Fig. 7.6.3) are significantly more accurate and consistent than the automatic IMS solutions (Fig. 7.6.2).
- The automatic post-processing solutions are still better than the interactive IMS solutions, even without calibration (Fig. 7.6.4). This is in spite of the fact that post-processing makes use of only 2 arrays.
- With calibration, the results are even more accurate. Fig. 7.6.5 shows the "optimum" results achieved by post-processing with calibrated data, where also the Apatity 3-comp station has been used.

Information on the percentage of events for which the 90% confidence ellipse includes the actual location is given in Table 7.6.2. The following observations are made:

IMS automatic processing:

Only 54% of the error ellipses cover the actual epicenter. This means that these ellipses do not represent the accuracy of the solutions properly.

*IMS* interactive processing:

93.9% of the error ellipses cover the actual epicenter. Thus the error ellipses are quite representative of the actual accuracy in this case.

Automatic post-processing (uncalibrated):

98.0% of the error ellipses cover the actual epicenter. Thus, the error ellipses are probably too conservative in this case.

Automatic post-processing (calibrated):

90.0% of the error ellipses cover the actual epicenter. Thus the error ellipses represent very well the actual uncertainty for this method.

#### **Conclusions**

For the automatic IMS, the error ellipses are currently too small. The main reason is probably that they do not take into account effects of occasional erroneous phase identification by the automatic system. It is noted here that the formal calculation of error ellipses assumes that the phases are correctly identified.

For the interactive IMS solution, the error ellipses are quite representative. This indicates that the a priori uncertainties in the phases used by the location program have been well estimated. Consequently, the interactive IMS solutions have an accuracy that is well represented by their error ellipses, at least for the region processed here.

For the post-processing method using uncalibrated data, it seems necessary to reduce the a priori uncertainties, thus producing smaller error ellipses. With calibrated data, the ellipses are representative for this particular data set. However, it is important that other regions be studied as well before making any firm conclusions.

- F. Ringdal
- T. Kværna

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Phase	Method 1 (IMS)			nod 2 RS)	Method 3 & 4 (Post-proc.)		
	Time	Az	Time	Az	Time	Az	
Apatity Pg	1.0	5.4	1.0	5.4	0.1	-	
Apatity Lg	3.0	6.5	3.0	_	0.25	-	
Apatity Rg	-	-	3.1	3.2	-	4.0	
ARCESS Pn	1.0	6.0	1.0	6.0	0.1	4.0	
ARCESS Pg	2.1	5.5	2.1	5.5	-	-	
ARCESS Sn	2.1	6.6	2.1	6.6	-	-	
ARCESS Lg	3.0	5.5	3.0	5.5	-	-	

Table 7.6.1. Example of uncertainties used for calculating error ellipses. Note that the estimates for Methods 1 and 2 are identical. whenever the same phase has been used.

Method	Mine							%
Michigan	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	70
IMS automatic	9/11	0/2	7/11	7/12	3/10	1/4	27/50	54.0
IMS interactive	10/11	2/2	10/11	12/12	8/9	4/4	46/49	93.9
Postprocessing (uncalibrated)	12/12	2/2	11/11	12/12	9/10	4/4	50/51	98.0
Post-processing (calibrated)	10/11	2/2	11/11	12/12	7/10	3/4	45/50	90.0

Table 7.6.2. Number and percentage of events for which the 90% location confidence ellipse includes the actual epicenter. Numbers are given for each of the 6 mines individually and combined.

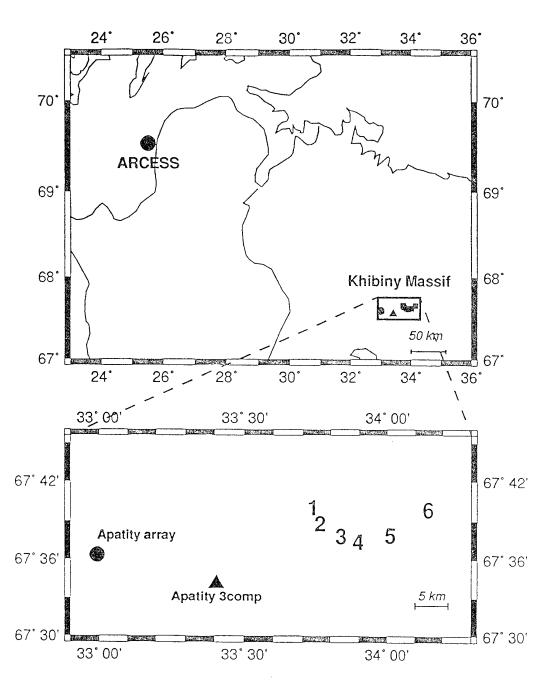


Fig. 7.6.1. In the *upper part*, a large reference area is shown. The location of the ARCESS array is given by a filled circle, and the location of the Khibiny Massif region is shown. The *lower part* shows a detailed picture of the Khibiny Massif region. The locations of the six mining sites are given by large numbers 1-6. The Apatity array (APAO) is shown as a filled circle, and the three-component station (APZ9) in the town of Apatity is shown as a large triangle.

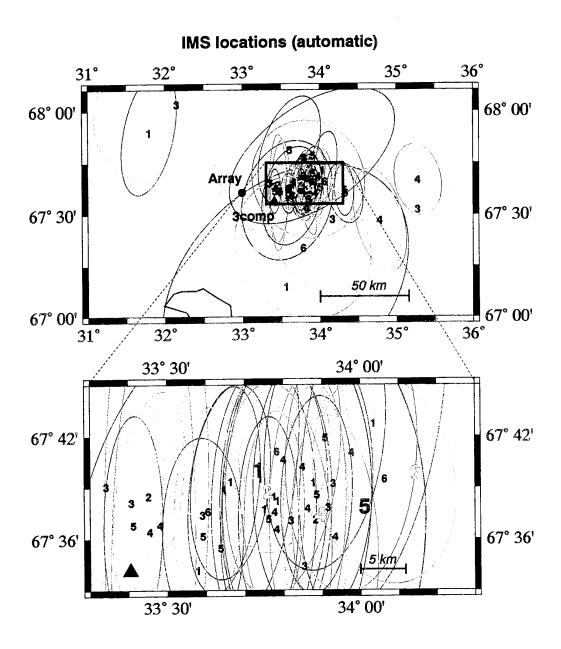


Fig. 7.6.2. Location error ellipses for automatic IMS processed events. The large numbers are actual mining sites, and the small numbers are corresponding location estimates.

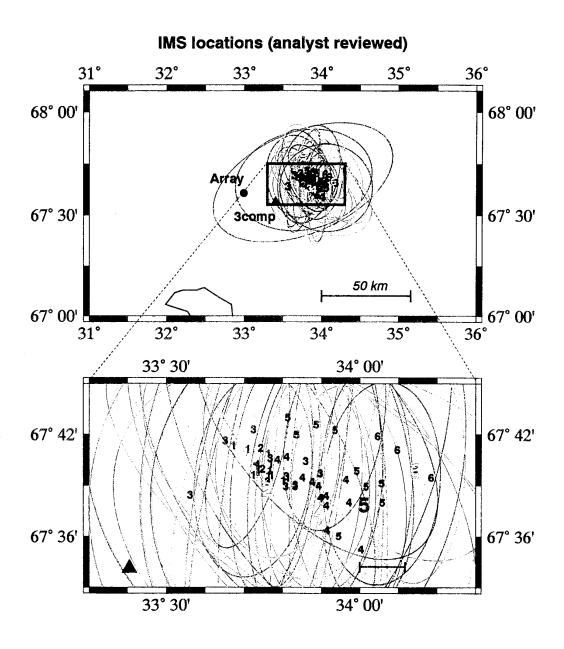


Fig. 7.6.3. Same as Fig. 7.6.2, but corresponding to the IMS analyst-reviewed location estimates.

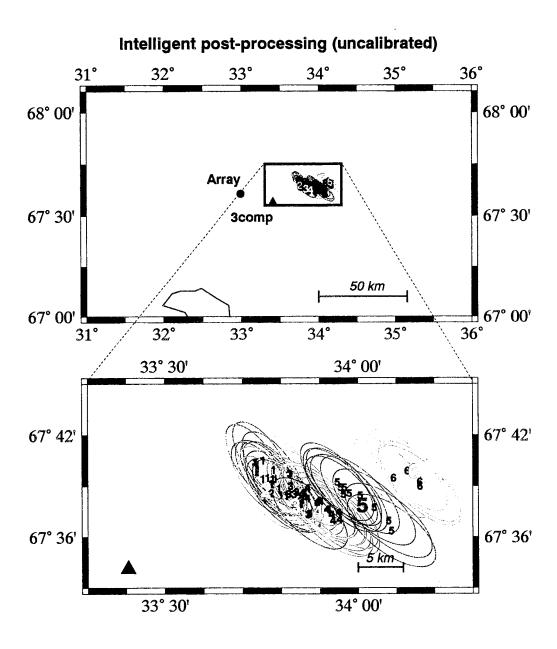


Fig. 7.6.4. Same as Fig. 7.6.2, but corresponding to the automatic post-processing location estimates, using ARCESS and Apatity array data with no calibration.

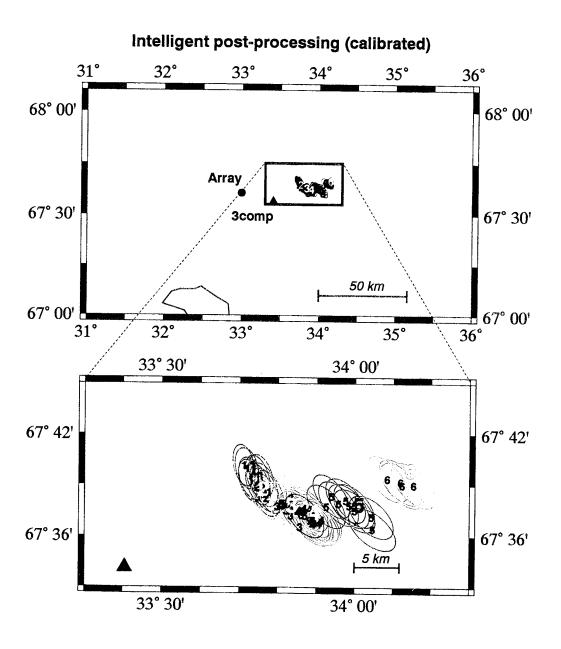


Fig. 7.6.5. Same as Fig. 7.6.2, but corresponding to the automatic post-processing location estimates, using calibrated data from ARCESS, the Apatity array and the Apatity 3-comp station.